

爱智康 2017-2018 学年第一学期期中模拟考 初三英语答案及解析

一、单项填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

1. C

第一空表示特指, 用 the, 第二空表示泛指, 一个美丽的城市, 用 a.

2. B

彼得是多么幸运! 警察及时赶到, 成功帮助他脱离困境。

3. C

本题考察非谓语动词与定语从句, 难度较大。分析本题句子结构为: 主语为 I, 谓语动词是 like, 宾语 these good old songs, 因此句子主干部分就是: I still like these good old songs. 而 I often listened to 做先行词 songs 后置定语, 也就是: I still like these good old songs (I often listened to) to enjoy myself in my spare time.

4. A

我们打算去在琳达的卡片中的苏州游乐园, 你可以跟我们一起或者你可以稍后在那儿与我们见面。

or 或者, 表选择; but 但是, 表转折; and 表顺承; then 那时, 表承接

5. B

请问一下, 飞往北京的航班会在一小时内起飞吗? take off 起飞

6. D

这个问题使她这么焦虑, 以致她不知道如何处理它。how 与 deal with 连用; What 与 do with 连用。

7. C

devote...to...表示向.....投入.....。句意: 你的计划不是特别好, 所以你 必须投入更多的时间和精力完善计划。

8. B

你又犯了这么多拼写错误, 如果你再不注意你的拼写的话你是不会学到英语的。注意主将从现和被动。

9. B

考查句子成分。A. subject 主语; B. object 宾语; C. 表语 D. 宾语补足语。宾语是动作、行为的对象, 是动作的承受者。宾语由名词、代词、不定式或相当于名词的词、短语、句子来担任。本

题是动词不定式做宾语。

10. C

What 引导感叹句的结构为 :What+(a/an)+adj. +n. + 主语+谓语 ;how 引导的感叹句结构为 :
how + adj. (adv.) +主语+谓语.

11. B

--- 我昨天没去参加汤姆的生日聚会上。你呢? --- 我也没去,因为我一直在准备考试。如果前面是个否定句,表示这个否定情况也适应于另一个人时,一般用 Neither 或者 Nor 加倒装语序,表示“也是一样”。

12. B

--- 你为什么又买了一条领带?你有十多条领带。--- 男人有多少领带也不会嫌多。enough 足够的,修饰名词时放在名词前,修饰形容词或副词时放在被修饰词后;can never/ can not... too 再.....也不为过;so 如此,常用在形容词或副词前;such 如此,常用在名词前。too many 太多的,修饰复数名词。

13. C

为了你能理解人体是如何工作的,你需要有一定的化学知识。As soon as 一 就;Though 虽然;So that 以便,结果,以致;Since 既然,自从。

14. D

考查宾语从句。答句为时间点,所以应该是对时间进行提问,A 对地点进行提问,B 对人的提问,根据句意,“我准备去机场接你”所以应该是将来的事件,应用将来时态,故选 D。

15. B

考查情景交际。对 would you mind 进行回答用 Not at all 一点也不。never mind 意为“没关系,不要紧”of course 当然。Don't mention it.不客气。

二、完形填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,共 10 分)

答案: ADCBB CBAAB

解析:

16. 前文 angry, hurt 可判断填空处也应为贬义词, misunderstand 误解

17. 词意辨析。后文让他知道当他需要你时你仍然在那儿,故选 gently 柔和地。rudely 粗鲁地, cheerfully 愉快地, friendly 友好地。

18. 词意辨析。如果孩子不愿意讨论一些事，不要坚持让他们告诉你他的想法。insist that sb. should do 坚持要求某人做某事。
19. 前后转折用 instead。
20. 词意辨析。remind 提醒，A 选项 consider 考虑，C 选项 make 让，D 选项 remember 记得。
21. read one's mail 读某人的信
22. 根据后文，he can talk for 15 minutes 可知，此处指在电话里交谈。
23. an equal period of time 同等量的时间。
24. answer calls 接电话。
25. pay for sth. 为...付钱。此处指用零花钱付电话费。

三、阅读理解（共 20 小题；每小题 1 分，共 20 分）

26-30 BBADD 31-35 DBACD 36-40 ABDCA 41-45 DABCD

解析

- 26 细节题。由第二段"When Taylor was 13 years old, she began to work with a famous record company, RCA Records. Two years later, she left."可知，她在 RCA Records 工作了两年，故选 B。
27. 推理判断题。由后半句"because she started writing songs and singing them at the age of ten"可知 Taylor 从小在音乐上就很有天赋，故选 B。
28. 细节题。由第二段"Two years later, she left, because...but she wanted to sing her own songs" 知答案为 A。
29. 细节题。由最后一段"The most famous songs from that album were Love Story and Romeo and Juliet."可知答案为 D。
30. 细节题。第二段"At about eleven years old she was asked to perform at the U.S. Open Tennis Tournament."为顺序 e; 同段"She...gave her first concert at Bloomsbury Fair at the age of 12."为顺序 d; 同段"At 15, Swift signed with...Big Machine Records."为顺序 b; 第三段"Later in the same year she released her first album"为顺序 a; 最后一段"she acted in the movie Valentine's Day, in 2010"为顺序 c. 故排序为 e-d-b-a-c, 选 D。
31. 推断题。由第二段"tons of food is wasted each year, largely because...根据这里可推测人

们不太懂食品的有效期，所以他们觉得吃这些食物不安全可知答案为 D。

32. 推理判断题。由第二段"...expiration dates, or 'use-by dates'"可推测 EXP 为食物的有效期，故选图 B。

33. 细节题。由第三段"When they first showed up, use-by dates only showed freshness"可知答案选 A。

34. 细节题。由第四段"But the truth is that these dates aren't related to the danger of food poisoning...but they are not harmful"可知答案为 C。

35. 主旨大意题。全文主要讲食物保质期/有效期跟食品安全的问题，故选 D。

36. 词义推断题。A 选项表示：时尚的或昂贵的；B 选项表示：精力充沛得或有价值的；C 选项表示：现代的或舒适的；D 选项表示：普遍的或受欢迎的。根据题意定位到第一自然段，别人的妈妈穿得都是时髦衣服靠着时髦车，但是我妈妈形成鲜明对比穿的是园林工作服，故选 A。

37. 细节题。根据题意定位到第 4 自然段，作者制定规矩的原因是自己嫌弃妈妈的一些生活习惯和细节跟其他时髦妈妈不搭，怕丢面子。故选 B。

38. 细节题。根据题意定位到倒数第 3 自然段最后一句话可以看出 D 选项正确。

39. 细节题。A 选项：Jane 的妈妈不受他人欢迎，未提及；B 选项：Jane 的妈妈是个自私的人，错误；C 选项：Jane 的妈妈经常穿着随便，正确；D 选项 Jane 的妈妈不注意安全，错误；故选 C。

40. 主旨题。全文围绕“我”看似不时髦，格格不入的妈妈也有自己独特的魅力之处，获得大家的认可。因此选择 A 选项。

41. 结合文章第 1 段，"Homestay provides English language students with the opportunity to speak English outside the classroom and the experience of being part of a British home."

42. 结合文章 What to Expect 部分 "The host will provide accommodation (住宿) and meals. Rooms will be cleaned and bedcovers changed at least once a week. You will be given the house key and the host is there to offer help and advice as well as to take an interest in your physical and mental health."

43. 结合文章 Accommodation Zones 部分 "Homestays are located in London mainly in Zones 2, 3 and 4 of the transport system. Most hosts do not live in the town centre as much of

central London is commercial and not residential (居住的)."

44. 结合文章 Meal Plans Available 部分, "Your accommodation includes Continental Breakfast which normally consists of fruit juice, cereal (谷物类食品), bread and tea or coffee."

45. 结合文章 Self-Catering Accommodation in Private Homes 部分 "This kind of accommodation offers an independent lifestyle and is more suitable for the long-stay student. However, it does not provide the same family atmosphere as an ordinary homestay and may not benefit those who need to practise English at home quite as much."

四、填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

A) 根据括号内所给中文填空。

46. suggested 47. value 48. lead 49. madder 50. silence

B) 用括号内所给动词的正确形式填空。

51. was dividing 52. has been asleep 53. have tidied

54. not to play 55. were brought

C) 根据句子意思, 从方框中选用恰当的单词或短语填空。

55. took place 57. realized 58. problems 59. heavily 60. will return

五、根据所给中文完成句子 (共 5 小题; 每小空 1 分, 共 5 分)

61. made of wood in history

62. more interested in studying ancient

63. if the speech is worth listening to/whether the speech is worth listening to (or not)

64. have nothing to do with noise pollution

65. satisfied/pleased with him because he has made great progress

satisfied/pleased with him because of his great progress

六、阅读填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1 分, 共 20 分)

A) 请认真阅读下列短文, 并根据所读内容在文章后的表格里填入一个最恰当的单词。

66. tie 67. differences 68. poor 69. punishment 70. harmful

71. protect 72. messages 73. scores 74. realize 75. importance

66. 根据 A famous TV host. He expressed his support for students wearing green scarves at a primary school in Xi'an. He wore a green tie on a TV program. 可知白岩松带上绿领巾表示自己的支持，故填 tie。

67. 根据 And we are all great people and are as good as those wearing red scarves 可知白岩松想告诉人们戴红领巾和绿领巾的人是没有区别的，题目中谓语为复数，故填 differences

68. 根据 The First Experimental Primary School in Xi'an made children with poor schoolwork and behaviors wear green scarves 故填 poor

69. 根据上文学校的措施及家长的话 The punishment is too bad，可知这是一种惩罚，故填 punishment

70. 根据家长的话 It does harm to students' self-esteem，do harm to = be harmful to 故填 harmful

71. 根据第四段描述可知美国的学校为了保护孩子的自尊而使用密码不使用学生的真实姓名。故填 protect

72. 根据 Many teachers in China tell students their grades by sending text messages to their students. 故填 messages

73. 根据 Both teachers and parents should realize that tests scores are not the only measure (标准) of a student's ability. 故填 scores

74. 根据 Adults should make students get to know their own value，get to know = realize 故填 realize

75. 根据 The most important is to make students believe in themselves. of great + n. = adj. 故填 importance

B) 请根据短文内容及首字母提示填写所缺单词。

76. face 77. talking 78. argued 79. experience 80. encourage

81. trust 82. control 83. advice 84. hard 85. shoes

解析

76. face such a problem 面临如此问题

77. 用 talk to sb. 表示 "和某人交流"，符合句意 "你想过和你父母谈谈，找出彼此相处不好的原因吗？" 介词 of 后用动名词形式。

78. 我跟父母相处不好，所以应该是有时吵架。

79. 根据上文 "我也和父母相处不好。我们有时也吵架。" 提示下文用名词 experience 表示 "经历"，符合句意 "有这样的经历我很难过"。

80. 我们观点不同，但我鼓励她们开诚布公地和我交流

81. 我确保她们信任我。故填 trust。

82. 尽量保持镇静。如果你不能控制情感

83. 根据 "go to a doctor or your teacher" 及下文的 problem 提示，此处用 advice，表示 "建议"。

84. 下文所举的例子表明女子与父母意见相左，提示本句意为 "有时他们做一些你发现很难理解的事情"，用 hard 表示 "困难的"。

85. 如果如此，试着去从他们角度考虑。in sb's shoes 寓意站在别人的角度。

七、书面表达 (满分 15 分)

How to Deal with the Exam Stress

Everyone may have the exam stress. A little bit of stress can be a good thing to us. If we have proper stress, we can think actively and work harder. Besides, it can remind us to review our lessons in time to remember them. So we can pass the exams easily.

However, if we have too heavy stress, we can't sleep well at night and we may feel too tired. We may fear the exams too much and fail in the end.

In my opinion, to deal with stress, we'd better plan and prepare well. We should also form some good habits, such as enough exercise and healthy diets. Then we'll feel relaxed and do well in the exams.