

2015-2016 学年 金陵中学河西分校 8A 期末测试卷

二、单项填空 (共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

16. Li Hua is one of _____ most popular students in my class because he is _____ honest boy.
A. the, a B. a, an C. the, an D. a, an
17. --- Is this maths problem _____? --- Yes, I can work it out _____.
A. easy, easy B. easily, easily C. easily, easy D. easy, easily
18. Our teachers always tell us _____ across the street when the traffic light is red.
A. not to go B. don't go C. to not to D. to go
19. Four seasons make year and each season has its own beauty. Spring is full of hope _____ summer is full of passion.
A. as B. while C. when D. after
20. My car _____ on my way home so I came back home very late.
A. ran fast B. kept going C. went well D. broke down
21. We should learn to be _____ when we are in need.
A. afraid B. excited C. awful D. calm
22. He decided _____ with us and have fun _____ climbing.
A. going, to go B. to go, go C. going, going D. to go, going
23. _____ animals are in danger and there will be _____ space for them if we don't take any action.
A. More and more, more and more B. Less and less, less and less
C. More and more, less and less D. Less and less, More and more
24. When winter comes, many animals will hibernate (冬眠). Some of them will sleep _____ the whole winter.
A. through B. across C. into D. over
25. --- _____ weather it is today!
--- Yes, we can do nothing but stay at home.
A. What an awful B. How awful
C. What a awful D. What awful
26. --- Did you say a young man in black pass by just now?
--- No, sir. I _____ a magazine.
A. read B. was reading C. am reading D. would read
27. Bad weather may cause natural disasters. Its structure is _____.
A. S+V+P B. S+V+DO+OC C. S+V+IO+DO D. S+V+DO
28. The Chines government has made laws to _____ wildlife.
A. protect B. prevent C. provide D. prepare
29. About seventy percent of our earth _____ with water.
A. is covering B. is covered C. are covering D. are covered
30. --- I am going to have my final exam next month.
--- _____
A. Congratulations! B. That's a good idea! C. Good luck! D. I'd love to

三、完形填空 (共 10 小题, 每小时 1 分, 满分 10 分)

There are many earthquakes in some countries. But ___31___ do not have any. For example, there are ___32___ earthquakes in Britain. There is ___33___ a great sound during an earthquake. The ground moves and the houses ___34___. Sometimes lots of people ___35___ their lives in the earthquake. Earthquakes may also happen at sea or near volcanoes (火山), ___36___ not very often. The force (力量) inside the Earth can destroy rocks. It is strong enough to ___37___ houses and other buildings come down. Sometimes it breaks ___38___ buildings than the earthquake itself does. An earthquake ___39___ in India in 1986. The land moved 5.5 feet to

pollution to our air, so remember: walk, jump, bike, or run!

Use your legs! It's lots of fun!

Turn off the water! Did you know that toilets can waste twenty to forty m³ of water an hour? In a year, that would fill in a small river! In environment clubs, students mend those broken toilets.

We love our environment. Let's work together to make it clean.

44. What's the purpose of the environment clubs?
- A. They ask students to run to school everyday.
 - B. They ask students not to waste water.
 - C. They ask students not to throw away lunch bags.
 - D. They work together to keep the environment clean.
45. Who will take a car to school on a no-car day?
- A. Both students and teachers.
 - B. Only students.
 - C. Neither students nor teachers.
 - D. Only teachers.
46. Which is the best title for this passage?
- A. No-garbage lunches.
 - B. No-car day.
 - C. Turn off the water.
 - D. An Environment Club.

C

Millions of children in the United States ride safely to and from school on school buses each day. Although taking school buses is the safest way to get them to school, about 33 school-age children die in school bus-related (与巴士有关的) traffic accidents each year.

Most of those killed are between five and seven years old. They are hit in the danger zone(区域) around the bus, either by a passing vehicle or by the school bus itself. It is illegal(非法的) for a car to pass a bus with its red light flashing (闪耀).

Young children are most likely to be hit because they hurry to get on or off the bus, act before they think and have little experience (经验) with traffic. They believe that drivers, will see them and will wait for them to cross. And they don't always stay within the bus driver's sight.

47. School buses are _____.
- A. the safest way to get children to school
 - B. not safe at all
 - C. not killing children
 - D. all of these
48. Children are most likely to be killed when _____.
- A. they ride on the bus
 - B. they sleep on the bus
 - C. they are outside the bus
 - D. their school bus hits another car
49. According to the passage, which of the following do the school buses do?
- A. They flash red light when children get on or off the bus.
 - B. They run very fast.
 - C. They cause all the traffic accidents that kill children.
 - D. They often hit other vehicles.
50. The underlined word "vehicle" means _____ in Chinese.
- A. 卡车
 - B. 货车
 - C. 轿车
 - D. 车辆

第二卷 (非选择题, 共 50 分)

五. 填空 (共 30 小题: 每小题 1 分, 满分 30 分)

A) 根据括号内所给的音标或汉语写出单词, 使句子意思完整正确。

51. Please tell me your a _____ so that I can post the card to your home.

52. In our daily life, some people aren't willing to talk to strangers since they feel _____/ˈnə:rvəs/ when talking to them.
53. Yesterday was the coldest day in this week. The t_____ was below -3°C.
54. Mr. Li was seriously ill and he also had a _____ (咳嗽) .
55. The film was not very interesting in the very _____ (开始) but it had a surprising ending.
56. What do you _____/mi:n/ by saying that.
57. Many _____ (自然的) disasters are mainly caused by human.
58. There will be little living _____ (空间) for animals if people don't stop destroying nature.
- B) 根据句子意思, 用括号中所给单词的适当形式填空。
59. On November 7, 2015, Xi Jinping and Ma Yingjiu _____ (shake) hands in Singapore in the first meeting between leaders of the two sides of Taiwan Strait since 1949.
60. All the drivers have to drive slowly and carefully because of the _____ (fog) weather.
61. When you are in the computer room, you can use the computer _____ (free) and learn much new knowledge.
62. Our English teacher often asks us to practice _____ (speak) English in class.
63. The Chinese government gives up its one-child policy because it _____ (cause) some problems in the country.
64. The _____ (fisherman) were fishing by the river at that time.
65. It is much _____ (cool) in Nanjing than in autumn in Sanya.
- C) 按要求改写句子 (每空一词, 每空 0.5)。
66. My father can't go to work because he is ill. (同义句转换)
My father can't go to work _____ his illness.
67. Your parents will worry if you don't phone home. (同义句转换)
_____, otherwise, your parents will worry.
68. His brother is preparing for the test now. (用 at this time yesterday 替换 now 改写句子)
His brother _____ for the test at this time yesterday.
69. The little girl began to dress herself when she was 2 years old. (同义句转换)
The little girl began to dress herself at _____ of 2 years ago.
70. They help count the birds twice a year. (对划线部分提问)
_____ do they count the birds.
71. The largest apple weighed about 200 grams. (对划线部分提问)
_____ did the largest apple weigh?
72. To build more panda reserves is necessary. (同义句转换)
_____ to build more panda reserves.
- D) 根据所给汉语完成句子 (每空字数不限)。
73. 你不再是个小孩子了。
You are _____ .
74. 很多野生动物正面临着失去家园和事物的危险。
Many wild animals _____ of losing their homes and food.
75. 我的叔叔将在家做短暂的逗留。
My uncle will be at home _____ .
76. 我根本什么都看不见, 也不知道是否有人在我附近。
I could _____ and I did not know if anyone else was near me.
77. 这里的天气终年温暖潮湿。

The weather here is _____.

78. 冬天是滑雪的最好时机。

Winter is _____.

79. 一场洪水把整个村子都冲走了。

A flood _____ the whole village.

80. 昨天，这位明星被困在电梯里了。

Yesterday, the star _____ in the lift.

六、阅读填空 (共 15 题, 满分 10 分; 81-85 每小题一分, 86-95 每小题 0.5 分)

A) 根据下面短文内容, 在文章中第 81-85 小题的空格里填入最恰当的单词。

In the past, man did not know it was so important to protect the environment. There were few people on the earth, and natural resources seemed to be unlimited(无限的).

Today things are different. The world has become too crowded. We are using up our natural resources too quickly, and at the same time we are polluting our environment with dangerous waste. If we continue like this, there will be no human life on earth.

Everyone knows that if too many fish are taken from the sea, there will soon be none left. Yet, with modern fishing ways, more and more fish are caught. We know that if too many trees are cut down, there may be no more forests and nothing will grow on the land.

We also know that if rivers are polluted with waste products from factories, we will die. However, in most countries, waste is still put into rivers or into the sea, and there are few laws to stop this.

We know, too, that if the number of people in the world continues to rise at the present rate, in a few years there will not be enough food.

What can we do to solve these problems?

If we eat more vegetables and less meat, we will easily get more food.

The number of people will not rise so quickly if people use modern methods of birth control.

Finally, if we educate people to think about the problems, we shall have a better and cleaner living place in the future.

The (81) _____ of protecting the environment	
Problems	1. More fish being caught. 2. More (82) _____ being cut down. 3. More waste products being put into rivers. 4. More people being born.
Causes	The world is becoming too crowded. Modern ways make the situation (83) _____.
(84) _____	We human being will die.
Solutions	1. Eat more vegetables and less meat so that more food will be available (可以获得的) for everyone. 2. Use modern ways of (85) _____ control so that the number of people will not grow too fast. 3. Educate people so that the living place will be better and cleaner.

B) 根据短文内容和首字母提示, 填写所学单词。

When you wave to a friend, you are using sign language. When you smile at someone, you mean to be f__86__. When you put one finger in front of your m__87__, you mean "Be quiet."

Yet, people in different countries may use different sign languages.

Once an Englishman was in Italy. He could speak little Italian. One day w__88__ he was walking in the street, he felt h__89__ and went into a restaurant. As the waiter came, the English o__90__ his mouth, put his fingers into it and took them out again and moved his lips. In this way, he meant to say, “B__91__ me something to eat.” But the waiter gave him a lot of things to d__92__. First tea, then coffee, then milk but no food. The Englishman was sorry that he wasn’t a__93__ to tell the waiter what he wanted. He was ready to leave the restaurant when a__94__ man came in and put his hands on his stomach. And this sign was good e__95__ for the waiter. In a few minutes, the waiter brought him a large plate of bread and meat. At last, the English had his meal in the same way.

八、书面表达 (满分 10 分)

假如你是李华，是北京阳光中学的一名初二的学生。上星期天你从报纸上看到野生生物保护俱乐部 (Wildlife Conservation Club) 的招聘广告。请你写封简短的应聘信，介绍自己的情况 (见下表)，表示愿意为俱乐部做一些工作，并请俱乐部负责人考虑并尽早予以回复。在作文中不能出现真实姓名、校名。

姓名	李华	年龄	14
学校	北京阳光中学	年级	八年级
身体状况	健康	性格	友爱，幽默，喜欢参加活动
爱好	生物，研究野生动物，了解他们的现状。		
相关经历	去年去动物园当志愿者并了解了老虎的有关信息，并写了一篇关于保护老虎的报道。		
理由 (自拟两条加入俱乐部的理由)		
联系方式	010—8255668; lihua@163.com		

注意：1. 信的开头和结尾已经为你写好，不进入总词数。

2. 词数 70—80。

Dear sir,

I read your advertisement in the newspaper last Sunday. Now I am writing to tell you I would like to become a member of the Wildlife Conservation Club.

Tel: 4000-121-121
Web: nj.jiajiaoban.com

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答案

二、单项填空

16-20 CDABD 21-25 DDCAD 26-30 BDABC

三、完形填空

31-35 DACCA 36-40 AADAD

四、阅读理解

41-43 BAD 44-46 DCD 47-50 ACAD

五、填空

- A) 51. address 52. nervous 53. temperature 54. cough 55. beginning
56. mean 57. natural 58. space
- B) 59. shook 60. foggy 61. freely 62. speaking
63. has caused 64. fishermen 65. cooler
- C) 66. because of 67. Phone home 68. was preparing 69. the age 70. How often
71. How much 72. It's necessary
- D) 73. not a child anymore 74. are facing the danger
75. for a short stay 76. not see anything at all
77. warm and wet all year round 78. the best time for skating
79. washed away 80. was trapped

六、阅读填空

- A) 81. importance 82. trees 83. worse 84. Result 85. birth
B) 86. friendly 87. mouth 88. when 89. hungry 90. opened
91. Bring 92. drink 93. able 94. another 95. enough

爱智康
Tel: 4000-121-121
Web: nj.jiajiaoban.com