

高一英语期末复习题

1. --- I phoned you at 5:00 Sunday afternoon, but no one answered.

--- Sorry, I with my wife _____ at that time.

- A. was shopping
- B. were shopping
- C. are shopping
- D. went shopping

A

考查动词。根据句意“我周日下午五点给你打电话但是没人接”，“不好意思，在那期间，我和我的妻子在购物。”应选择过去进行时。同时，主谓一致，根据就近原则，故选择A选项。

2. While shopping, people sometimes can't help _____ into buying _____ they don't really need.

- A. to persuade, that
- B. persuading, which
- C. being persuaded, what
- D. be persuaded, /

C

考查动词。结合句意“每当购物的时候，人们有时会忍不住买一些不是他们真正需要的东西。”第一个空，根据固定搭配can't help doing sth. “忍不住做某事”，人们与persuade是逻辑上的被动关系；第二个空用what指代人们买的东西，因此选择C选项。

3. The murderer was brought in, with his hands _____ behind his back.

- A. to be tied
- B. being tied
- C. tied
- D. having tied

C

考查动词。本题with复合结构中with的宾语his hands与动词tie构成被动的关系，故使用过去分词表示。过去分词作宾补表示一个被动、完成了的动作，宾语在逻辑上是过去分词动作的承受者。句意：那个谋杀犯被带了进来，手被捆在背后。故C正确。

4. Not only should you get used _____ under difficult conditions but you also should pay more attention _____ your work well.

- A. to work, to do
- B. to work, to doing
- C. to working, to doing

C

考查动词。因为 get used to 与 pay attention to 这两个结构中的 to 均为介词，不是不定式符号，故后接动词时要用动名词，不能用动词原形。类似地，以下各结构中的 to 也是介词，不是不定式符号，后接动词时也应用动名词，而不是动词原形，因此选择 C 选项。

5. Mary has not any time for films; all her time _____ housework.

- A. devoted to do
- B. devoted to doing
- C. devoting to doing
- D. is devoted to doing

B

考查动词。考查非谓语动词和固定短语。her time 和 devote 之间是动宾关系，所以用 devoted；devote to 后跟 doing，因此选择 B 选项。

6. Hearing the news, he rushed out, _____ the book _____ on the table and disappeared into the distance.

- A. left; lain open
- B. leaving; lying open
- C. leaving; lie opened
- D. left; lay opened

B

考查动词。第一空 leaving 是一个现在分词做状语的用法，因为 leave 与 he 构成主动关系，就使用现在分词的形式。第二空 the book 与 lie 构成主动关系，还是使用现在分词的形式，open 的是一个形容词表示状态。句意：听见这个消息，他冲了出去，留书本打开着放在桌子上，消失在远处。故选择 B。

7. My experience of working in sales was almost _____ to yours.

- A. labeled
- B. parallel
- C. transformed
- D. essential

B

考查形容词，labeled 有标签的；parallel 平行的，相同的，类似的，并联的；be parallel to: 平行于；transformed 被转变/改变的；essential 本质的，必要的，重要的。根据句意“我的工作经验和你的几乎类似。” 故选 B。

8. Don't _____ over a broken dish. I'll buy you a better one.

- A. go to extremes
- B. give away
- C. go to pieces
- D. give off

考查动词短语，go to extremes走极端; give away赠送,送出,背叛,泄露; go to pieces破碎,崩溃; give off 散发(光、气味等)。故选C。

9. The way _____ he did it was different from _____ we were used to. It worked, though.

- A. that, which
- B. /, what
- C. as, that
- D. how, what

B

考查定语从句和宾语从句。The way为先行词时，关系词有三种：that/in which/不填。所以排除掉C和D。different from后面需有宾语，所以we were used to 为宾语从句，从句中缺宾语，并且根据句意可知这里的宾语为物，所以用what代词。故答案为B。

10. Most animals have little connection with _____ animals of _____ different kind unless they kill them for food.

- A. /, a
- B. the, a
- C. the, the
- D. /, the

A

A 考查冠词。复数泛指用零冠词，表示同一，或具有相同性质，常与of搭配，of + a/an + ...名词，故选A。

11. The poor little girl was so sad that she went to bed, _____.

- A. to leave the food untouched
- B. left the food untouched
- C. leaving the food untouched
- D. leaving the food untouched

D

D 考查非谓语动词。那可怜的小女孩如此伤心以至于她就直接睡觉了，留下食物没有吃也没有碰食物。这里的留下leave时用动名词，表示伴随状态；leave sth done,表示被动。

12. I don't think the watch will _____ much. It is _____ 30 dollars at most.

- A. cost, worth
- B. worth, cost
- C. take, cost
- D. need, worthy

A

A 考查动词搭配。sth cost some money;物做主语,表示花费多少钱;it takes sb some time to do sth, 教师版 显示试题来源 编辑
take用物做主语,表示花时间;worth表示值得,sth is worth + 价格,表示某物值多少钱,故选A。

13. Recently many laws have been passed to prevent rare animals _____.

- A. from killing
- B. from being killed
- C. to be killed
- D. to kill

B

B 考查介词和被动语态。prevent from 防止..., from是介词,后面接动名词;此处是稀有动物被杀,用被动语态,故选B。

14. They had only been married for no more than three months _____ they began to quarrel with each other.

- A. since
- B. until
- C. after
- D. before

A

A 考查连词。since表示自从,用来说明动作起始时间,自从他们吵架以来,他们才结婚不过三个月,故选A。

15. The young man insisted that he _____ nothing wrong and _____ free.

- A. did, set
- B. had done, should be set
- C. do, be set
- D. had done, must be set

B

B 考查虚拟语气。insist表示"坚持说"的时候,从句根据事实,选择相应的时态;当insist表示"坚持要求"的时候,从句用虚拟语气,即should+动词原形,故此处应选B



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