

2017 北京通州高三英语一模

2017 年 4 月

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一道小题, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话你将听一遍。

1. How long will the man look after the dog?
A. Half an hour. B. One hour. C. Two hours.
2. How will the speakers get to the park?
A. By bike. B. By bus. C. By subway.
3. What will the man have?
A. Tea. B. Coffee. C. Water.
4. What are the speakers going to do at the weekend?
A. Have a picnic. B. See a film. C. Stay at home.
5. Where are the speakers probably?
A. In a bookstore. B. At a bus stop. C. In a library.

第二节: (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

听下面 4 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白你将听两遍。

听第 5 段材料, 回答第 6 至 7 题。

6. What did the woman do last Christmas?
A. Stay in New York City. B. Go to Southeast Asia. C. Travel to Miami.
7. Where will the man go this Christmas?
A. Thailand. B. Singapore. C. Miami.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 至 9 题。

8. Why does the woman call the man?
A. To change their appointment. B. To discuss a business plan. C. To arrange an exhibition.
9. When are the two speakers going to meet?
A. On Wednesday. B. On Thursday. C. On Friday.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Where is the woman going?
A. To the seaport. B. To the airport. C. To the railway station.
11. What does the woman worry about?
A. She will be late. B. The man is a careless driver. C. The police will stop the car.
12. What's the relationship between the two speakers?
A. Husband and wife. B. Driver and police. C. Driver and passenger.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至 15 题。

13. When will the American writer give a talk?
A. At 8 a.m. on Sunday. B. At 8 p.m. on Saturday. C. At 8 p.m. on Sunday.
14. What will the writer talk about?
A. Her latest novel. B. Her life story. C. Her recent journey.
15. Who are allowed to attend the lecture?
A. All the students. B. Fourth-year students only. C. Freshmen only.

第三节: (共5小题; 每小题1.5分, 共7.5分)

听下面一段对话。完成第16至第20五道小题, 每小题仅填写一个词。听对话前, 你将有20秒钟的时间阅读试题, 听完后你将有60秒钟的作答时间。这段对话你将听两遍。

Reservation Form

Customer's name 16 Anderson

Phone number 17

Flight time Friday, 18 17th

Destination Paris

Seat A(Air) 19 seat

Payment In 20

第二部分: 英语知识运用 (共两节, 45分)

第一节: 单项填空 (共15小题; 每小题1分, 共15分)

例: It's so nice to hear from her again. ____, we last met more than thirty years ago.

- A. What's more B. Believe it or not C. In other words D. That's to say

答案是 B.

21. ---What's the matter?

---The shoes don't fit properly. They ____ my feet.

- A. have hurt B. are hurting C. will hurt D. would hurt

22. ---I don't exactly know ____ she is coming this time.

---By bicycle, of course.

- A. when B. whether C. how D. why

23. ---I feel cold. ____ I close the window?

---Sure. Go ahead!

- A. Shall B. Need C. Would D. Should

24. Li Hua ____ his money for dollars before he went on a holiday in America.

- A. exchanges B. has exchanged C. will exchange D. had exchanged

25. ____ you visit the website, you can find the information you need.

- A. Although B. As long as C. Since D. Unless

26. Face the problem bravely and you ____ a new way to success.

- A. find B. found C. will find D. have found

27. They worked for two hours to rescue the man ____ was injured in the accident.

- A. whose B. which C. why D. who

28. He was forced to spend another night at the airport ____ for his plane.

- A. waiting B. being waited C. waited D. to be waited

29. Some parents can't afford enough time with their children ____ they want to.

- A. as if B. even if C. because D. before

30. When I got to his house, I found that the walls ____.

- A. are being painted B. are painting C. were being painted D. were painting

31. She decided not to take a picnic with me, ____ made me really disappointed.

- A. who B. what C. which D. that

32. In that remote area, the trees ____ by the volunteers are growing well.

- A. planted B. planting C. being planted D. to plant

33. The most exciting moment was ____ I was given the first prize.

- A. which B. where C. why D. when

34. ____ his overseas study, he was eventually employed by his dream company.

- A. Having completed B. Completing C. Completed D. To complete

35. I wouldn't have missed the train if I ____ up earlier.

A. got B. had got C. will get D. have got

第二节完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 30 分)

The Change of Bossy (好指挥人的) Lily

I am a helpful person. However, my classmates used to call me "Bossy Lily".

One day, the class shouted again. "Bossy Lily, bossy Lily!" My teacher, Ms. Flora sent me to sit in the 36 for a while to quiet the class. I didn't understand why the class got 37 when I tried to show Mike how to handle the record player. I was only trying to 38. I also couldn't understand why the teacher had sent me to the corner. I was taught to always help my 39 if they didn't know something. I thought the class was 40 in their judgment of me. I thought the teacher was wrong in 41 with them.

When everyone was excused for break, Ms. Flora kept me in. I 42. I was in serious trouble, but I still didn't understand how my 43 could have caused the teacher to react like this.

"Why am I here and not at break?" I asked Ms. Flora. The teacher didn't say a word. 44, she placed a word puzzle in front of me. Surprised as I was, I got out my pencil and 45 to solve it. It was 46, with many words I didn't understand. I raised my hand for help, but Ms. Flora 47 me. I 48 with the word puzzle until I was about to give up. But I was not a quitter, so I stayed with the challenge. Soon I had solved the problem 49 my own. I was so proud I did the puzzle by myself that I raised my hand high to get Ms. Flora's 50. Ms. Flora picked up the finished puzzle and 51.

"I'm glad that you learned this important 52 from me." I was 53. She hadn't done anything. Now she was taking the credit for my hard work!

"Now perhaps you have learned to let other students make discoveries 54. After all, that is the fun of 55."

In that moment, I decided that I would never do anything that would cause them to call me "Bossy Lily" ever again.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|
| 26. A. office | B. corner | C. front | D. lab |
| 27. A. surprised | B. curious | C. worried | D. upset |
| 28. A. lead | B. prepare | C. help | D. play |
| 29. A. strangers | B. classmates | C. parents | D. teachers |
| 40. A. fair | B. clever | C. wrong | D. sensitive |
| 41. A. siding | B. dealing | C. playing | D. chatting |
| 42. A. recognized | B. forgot | C. agreed | D. figured |
| 43. A. suggestions | B. actions | C. stories | D. words |
| 44. A. Instead | B. Meanwhile | C. Besides | D. Therefore |
| 45. A. continued | B. failed | C. tried | D. managed |
| 46. A. boring | B. simple | C. different | D. difficult |
| 47. A. rescued | B. ignored | C. comforted | D. caught |
| 48. A. struggled | B. played | C. filled | D. discussed |
| 49. A. at | B. in | C. on | D. from |
| 50. A. help | B. attention | C. agreement | D. forgiveness |
| 51. A. smiled | B. sighed | C. cried | D. shouted |
| 52. A. case | B. example | C. comment | D. lesson |
| 53. A. amused | B. concerned | C. confused | D. sorry |
| 54. A. independently | B. carefully | C. seriously | D. cooperatively |
| 55. A. living | B. learning | C. thinking | D. working |

第三部分：阅读理解（共两节，40分）

第一节（共15小题：每小题2分，共30分）

A

A Lifesaving At-Home Checkup

More importance is attached to physical fitness nowadays. However, staying fit can be expensive when going to professional agencies for medical checkups. Here we show you three ways to do medical checkup at home, try them for a rough idea about your health condition.

1. Balance On One Leg



Hold for up to 60 seconds. If you fall down early, you may be at higher risk for brain decline. In a Japanese study, 30 percent of older adults who could balance for only 20 seconds or fewer had microbleeds in the brain, an early sign of risk for stroke or dementia(痴呆). These microbleeds can affect balance, memory, and decision making.

2. Touch Your Toes



Sit with your back straight, then lean forward and try to touch your toes. Not even close?

You might be at risk for heart problems. By using this test, University of North Texas researchers found that some old inflexible folks have to have the heart work harder to provide enough blood, raising the risk of heart attack or stroke.

3. Sitting To Standing



Time how long it takes to lift and lower yourself from a chair ten times as fast as you can.

Senior adults who did ten repetitions in 21 seconds or fewer were less likely to die over the next 13 years than those who took longer. The test requires muscle strength, balance, and heart fitness; being slow could mean underlying disease before symptoms arise.

The above are home tests everyone could do to keep you fit and they don't require much time or money. Learn what possible dangers are hiding inside you and how to deal with them.

56. What may go wrong if you balance on one leg for only 20 seconds or fewer?

A. Heart. B. Brain. C. Leg. D. Muscle.

57. A person's muscle strength can be tested by ____.

A. sitting with the back straight B. balancing on one leg
C. touching the toes D. sitting to standing

58. The three ways to do medical checkup mentioned in the passage are ____.

A. money-saving B. long-lasting C. energy-demanding D. resources-wasting

B

My Experience in Ghana

I decided to take part in an exchange program in Ghana. The 30 of us participating in the program met up the first morning in Ghana to meet Fred, our guide in Ghana.

We boarded the bus to Senase, a village of 3,000 in Northwest Ghana. Once we got to the village, we were greeted by the queen mother and the other elders. A young girl performed a dance for us with Ghanaian drums, and then the elders each thanked us for coming to the village and helping their children and their schools. After our meeting ended, we split up into three groups and went to different schools, spending most of the day handing out toothbrushes and school supplies, meeting with the children, and playing games with various classes. It was really interesting to see the schools and to see what all of the different classes were learning. We got back to our host's house that night literally seconds before the skies opened up over Senase, and since the power was out, Fred, Carl (my roommate) and I sat out under the roof listening to the pouring rain and talking about our lives. We were able to hear Fred's story, which was absolutely incredible. I can say it gave me a new sense of respect for the Ghanaian people, their unity in the face of tremendous hardship, and the immense amount of care and love they hold in their hearts, not only for their families but their entire community.

The next day we performed our dance for one of the schools, to the delight (and laughter) of the children, queen mother, and principal. After that we were on the bus heading back.

During the bus ride, new thoughts and questions filled my mind. Where is this fire Senase lit in my heart going to take me, and how can I feed it and build it into real change? How do I bring this back to my community, and then back home to my family and friends? These were only a few of the questions that I was struggling with and continue to struggle with, and I can't say I have found any answers yet. All I know is that Senase did light a fire within me, and I refuse to ever let it burn out.

59. How did Senase villagers feel about the author's visit?

A. Curious. B. Surprised. C. Grateful. D. Nervous.

60. The purpose of the exchange is to ____.

A. give grand performances B. help local schools and children
C. have great fun and enjoy sceneries D. better understand Ghanaian customs

61. What impressed the author deeply in Fred's story?

A. Ghanaian hardship. B. Ghanaian families.
C. Ghanaian unity. D. Ghanaian community.

62. This passage shows that ____.

A. the experience will have an impact on the author's future life
B. a fire was lit in the author's mind and he tried hard to put it out
C. Senase villagers are struggling between modern life and traditional customs
D. the author was puzzled by the strange Ghanaian life

C

„Kangaroo mothering“ helps boost a child's health and intelligence

“Kangaroo mothering”, the practice of continuous skin-to-skin contact with a newborn baby, results in healthier

more intelligent and successful children, a new study finds.

A 20-year follow-up research found that those brought up in the kangaroo method scored higher in IQ tests and earned 53% more. They were also found to be less likely to have behavior problems than babies in a control group.

Followers of the method nest their kids in a “kangaroo” position on their chest as soon as possible after birth. Ben’s mother and baby are supposed to go home as quickly as possible.

The technique is often used in cases of premature birth (早产). In such cases, the trained mother acts as the child’s main source of stimulation (刺激) and food, in the form of breast feeding. Between 1993 and 1996, a group of more than 700 prematurely born babies in Columbia were, on the basis of random selection, placed either away from mother or were raised using the kangaroo method. Two decades later, a follow-up survey funded by the Canadian Government has shown that those who went through the latter method benefited by comparison.

Published in the journal Paediatrics, the research shows that kangaroo mothering offered significant protection against early death, with a 3.5% death rate compared to a 7.7% rate in the control group. IQ test also showed a small but significant advantage of 3.5% compared to other infants.

Lead researcher Dr Natalie Charpak, of the Kangaroo Foundation in Bogota, said the method has “significant, long-lasting social and behavioral protective effects”. “We firmly believe that this is a powerful, efficient, scientifically based healthcare intervention that can be used in all settings, from those with very restricted to unrestricted access to healthcare.”

The study also found that, compared with babies in the control group, those raised in the kangaroo method went on to develop bigger brains, with significantly larger volumes of gray matter.

63. According to the passage, what is “kangaroo mothering”?

- A. Mothers trying their best to improve their babies’ IQs.
- B. Mothers raising their babies in bags like kangaroos.
- C. Mothers staying in touch with their babies early and constantly.
- D. Mothers breastfeeding their babies instead of using milk powder.

64. The underlined word “infants” in Paragraph 5 probably means ____.

- A. children
- B. kangaroos
- C. parents
- D. researchers

65. What is Dr Natalie Charpak’s attitude toward Kangaroo mothering?

- A. Sceptical.
- B. Neutral.
- C. Disapproving.
- D. Supportive.

66. This passage shows that Kangaroo mothering can ____.

- A. give children bigger heads
- B. benefit children’s brain growth
- C. reduce the number of premature births
- D. solve school children’s behavioral problems

D

Importance of College Education

During the high school career, students may begin to question the importance of a college education. They might find themselves asking, “Why is it important to go to college?” The answer is that, more than ever, college graduates enjoy much greater opportunities available to them than those who have not received a college education.

For many high school students, being able to immediately generate an income after graduation is an appealing thought. They may also be affected by the rising cost of tuition, and while it is true that a higher education may be one of the largest expenses you will ever face, the importance of a college education has become quite evident in terms of earning potential within today’s economy.

Why should you go to college? One important answer to this question is more opportunity. As opposed to generations of the past, high school graduates today are unable to obtain high-paying jobs that were once

available. The U.S. has been transformed from a manufacturing-based economy to an economy based on knowledge, and the importance of a college education today can be compared to that of a high school education forty years ago. It serves as the gateway to better options and more opportunity.

There are additional reasons as to why it is important to go to college. When students experience a post secondary education, they have the opportunity to read books and listen to the lectures of top experts in their fields. This encourages students to think, ask questions, and explore new ideas, which allows for additional growth and development and provides college graduates with more opportunities in the job market over those who have not experienced a higher education.

The importance of a college education is also stressed because of the opportunity to gain valuable resources during the study. The more connections which are collected during your college career, the more options you will have when you begin your job search. Once you have ended your job search and have started your career, however, the importance of a college education has not been exhausted. Having a college degree often provides for greater promotion opportunity.

So, why should you go to college? The reasoning does not begin and end with the job aspect. A good education is beneficial from many different viewpoints, and though the importance of a college education is quite evident for many high school students, what is often not as clear is how they will pay for that education.

67. Why do some high school graduates prefer working to college study?

- A. To obtain high-paying jobs.
- B. To earn money at an early age.
- C. To spend less money on tuition.
- D. To adapt to the knowledge-based society.

68. The author most likely agrees with the idea that _____.

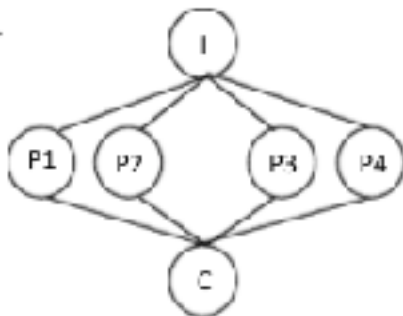
- A. too much time is spent on lectures in college study.
- B. high school education is a gateway to more opportunity.
- C. college graduates gain more chances over others in job market.
- D. a college degree guarantees promotion in American companies.

69. What is most likely to be talked about in the paragraph after the last paragraph of the passage?

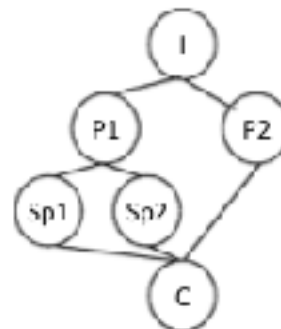
- A. Affording college education.
- B. Changing college education.
- C. Receiving college education.
- D. Refusing college education.

70. Which of the following shows the development of ideas in the passage?

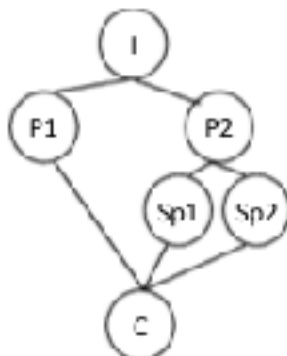
A.



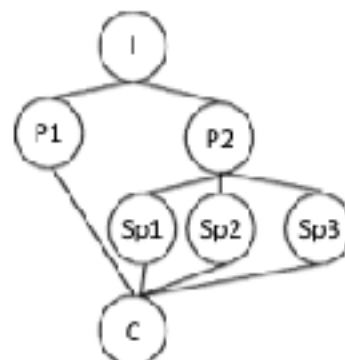
B.



C.



D.



第二节 (共 5 小题: 每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 选项中有两项为多余选项。

Hobbies

Hobbies play an important role in our life. Most people have a lot of free time available but seldom use it gainfully. 71 There are many hobbies from which you can pick and you can choose one that suits your talents.

Once you have decided to start a hobby, it will be wise to go through a list of popular hobbies and choose one that is close to your heart and can make you feel confident. Some of the most popular hobbies that people generally take to are reading, listening to music, gardening, fishing, sports, music, exercise and computer-related activities. 72 Once you start, you seldom think of giving it up.

Learning a new hobby is really a wonderful experience. As you progress, you will be living in a new world and learning new skills. You will begin to discover your hidden talents that you didn't know. You will start reading more about your hobby, meeting other hobbyists with similar interests, exchanging views and building friend circles both near and far. 73 In these games you will get the opportunity to meet others on a regular basis and develop great relationship.

74 They can help you keep good health and remain fit. On the other hand, if you are young and take a great interest in sports, you can develop your skills and finally get financially rewarded too. Similarly, gardening provides the hobbyist with enjoyable pastime and opportunity for relaxation. At the same time they get the rewards of their labor.

People take up hobbies for interest, enjoyment and relaxation. Over a period of time, you might develop outstanding skills and get financially rewarded. 75

- A. Each of these hobbies can give you great benefits.
- B. This will change when you play games like golf, basketball or tennis.
- C. Most importantly, the main aim of having a hobby is for personal satisfaction.
- D. Physical hobbies like sports and gardening can be very rewarding.
- E. This will be more so if you take up games like golf, basketball or tennis.
- F. Although these hobbies can benefit you a lot, you may not keep them forever.
- G. They would rather chat with their friends than use their talents and start a hobby.

第四部分: 书面表达 (共两节, 35 分)

第一节 (15 分)

假设你是红星中学高二学生李华, 你的英国朋友 Jim 在给你的邮件中提到对中国文化感兴趣, 因此你推荐他观看“中国诗词大会”(Chinese Poetry Competition) 这档电视节目。请你给 Jim 回一封电子邮件, 内容包括:

1. 介绍该节目播出时间和电视频道: (每周五晚 8:05, CCTV 1)
2. 简单介绍中国诗词;
3. 说明推荐的理由。

注意: 1. 词数不少于 50;

2. 开头和结尾已给出, 不计入总词数。

Dear Jim,

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节 (20 分)

假设你是红星中学高三学生李华，请根据以下四幅图的先后顺序，给校刊“英语角”写一篇英文稿件，介绍你们班上周在学校“科技节”（Science Festival）活动中，邀请专家指导制作机器人的过程。

注意：词数不少于 60。



Last week,

(请务必将两篇作文写在答题卡指定区域内)

通州区 2017 年高三年级模拟考试（一）英语试卷答案及评分标准 2017. 4

第一部分：听力理解(共三节, 30 分)

第一节：共 5 小题，每小题 1.5 分，共 7.5 分 1-5 BACAB

第二节：共 10 小题，每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分 6-10 CBACB 11-15 ACBCA

第三节：共 5 小题，每小题 1.5 分，共 7.5 分

16. Vincent 17. 476-831 18. March 19. window 20. cash

第二部分：英语知识运用（共两节，45 分）

第一节单项填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，共 15 分）

21-25 BCADB 26-30 CDABC 31-35 CADAB

第二节完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分,共 30 分）

36-40 BDCBC 41-45 ADBAC 46-50 DBACB 51-55ADC AB

第三部分：阅读理解(共两节，40 分)

第一节：共 15 小题，每小题 2 分，共 30 分

56-60 BDACB 61-65 CACAD 66-70 BBCAD

第二节：共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分

71-75 GAEDC

第四部分：书面表达（共两节，35分）

第一节 应用文（15分）

Dear Jim,

I'm very glad to hear that you are interested in Chinese culture.

Here, I'd like to recommend to you "Chinese Poetry Competition", a TV program broadcast on CCTV1 at 8:05 every Friday night. As we know, Chinese poetry has a long history. Some poems are written to tell a story, while others are written to express the authors' feelings, such as happiness or sorrow. Most poems rhyme at the end of the lines, and it is the rhythm and rhyme that make poems really beautiful. I believe the program will help you gain a better understanding of Chinese culture, and we can talk about poems in the future.

If you want to know more, please let me know.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节 情景作文（20分）

Last week, to celebrate the school Science Festival, our class invited a robot expert to teach us how to make robots.

When the expert came into the classroom, we gave him a warm welcome and felt very excited. At the beginning, he taught us some knowledge about making robots. We sat around him and listened attentively. Then we started to have a try ourselves. Some of us put different parts of robots together; some were programming the robot with the help of the expert. Finally, the robot we made was able to move under our control in the show. Everyone applauded at our success and the expert gave us a thumbs-up.

We hope we can have more activities of this kind!

听力录音稿

第一节：听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一道小题，从每题所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你将有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话你将听一遍。

Text 1 W: Peter, will you please take care of my pet dog for a while?

M: How long? I'm going out tonight.

W: Well, just for one hour.

M: No problem. I like being with it.

Text 2 W: Mike, How will we get to the park, by subway or by bus?

M: Neither. The weather is very fine. So why don't we just bike there?

W: Good idea. See you then!

M: See you!

Text 3 M: Would you please give me a cup of tea?

W: Sorry, but there is only coffee and water left.

M: Then a glass of water, please.

Text 4 W: What shall we do at the weekend, see a film or just stay at home?

M: The weather is getting warmer. How about a picnic?

W: Great! What fun it will be!

Text 5 M: Here comes the bus! Shall I help you carry your box, Granny?

W: Oh, thanks. Just some books in it. I can get it on the bus by myself.

M: OK. Be careful, please.

W: Thank you anyway.

第二节：听下面4段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几道小题，从每题所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有5秒钟时间阅读每小题，听完后，每小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白你将听两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第6至7题。 Text 6

W: Jim, will you stay in New York City during the Christmas holiday?

M: No. I am thinking of taking a trip.

W: What about Miami? I went to Miami last Christmas and really enjoyed my time there.

M: That sounds nice, but I'm thinking about going abroad this year.

W: In this case, why not go to Southeast Asia? You could go to Singapore or Thailand.

M: I'm planning to go to Singapore. I've always wanted to go there.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 至 9 题。 Text 7

M: Hello! Jack speaking.

W: Hi! It's Alice. I'm glad you're there. It's about our appointment on Wednesday morning. I'm afraid I can't make it.

M: Oh, that's a pity.

W: I'm sorry. There was a change in my business partner's plan. She will come to see me on Wednesday.

M: That's all right. But we need to find another date.

W: I could manage some time on Thursday. How about you?

M: Sorry. I have an important meeting on that day. What about Friday?

W: OK! I'll come to your office on that day.

M: Great! Look forward to seeing you then. Bye.

听下面一段对话，回答第 10 至 12 题。 Text 8

W: Hi, tax!

M: May I help you?

W: Yes. I'd like to go to the airport, please.

M: Well, just get in and sit down. Here, let's go.

W: Could you please drive a little faster? I'm taking the 11:00 plane to Washington.

M: I'm sorry, but it's not allowed. Don't you see the police by the roadside?

W: I'm afraid that I will be late for my plane.

M: Take it easy. You see, it is only 8:00.

W: How long is it from here to the airport?

M: I'm not sure exactly. But I'm sure I can get there in half an hour.

W: That would be fine. I hope I won't be late.

听下面一段独白，回答第 13 至 15 题。 Text 9