



海淀区高三年级第二学期期中练习

英 语

2018.4

本试卷共12页,共120分。考试时长100分钟。考生务必将答案答在答题纸上,在试卷上作答无效。考试结束后,将答题纸交回。

第一部分:知识运用(共两节,45分)

第一节 单项填空(共15小题;每小题1分,共15分)

从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题纸上将该项涂黑。

- The course is designed to help students learn to show respect for _____.
A. others B. both C. those D. either
- He will never make progress in math _____ he really wants to learn it.
A. if B. as long as C. unless D. in case
- A report on food safety in Beijing _____ on January 15th, 2018 and it has received positive reviews.
A. published B. was published
C. has published D. has been published
- _____ good air quality, the government is replacing coal fuel with natural gas.
A. Guaranteed B. Guaranteeing C. To guarantee D. Guarantee
- _____ leaves the classroom last should turn off the lights.
A. Which B. Who C. Whichever D. Whoever
- This problem again? We _____ it many times!
A. are discussing B. discussed
C. had discussed D. have discussed
- On Sunday morning, Nancy _____ plans for the trip when her mother walked in.
A. is reviewing B. will review C. was reviewing D. reviewed
- I went to the concert last night. It was fantastic!
— You were so lucky! How I wish I _____ the ticket too.
A. had got B. would get C. got D. get
- Once _____ by the soccer team, you'll need to train three times a week.
A. accepting B. accepted C. to accept D. accept

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10. — Have you heard that Space X sent a Tesla car into space?
— Yes. _____ they have achieved is amazing.
A. Where B. How C. That D. What
11. It is through decades of hard work _____ China has progressed to a new stage.
A. that B. where C. which D. what
12. The mayor made a statement _____ his concern for the misuse of shared bicycles.
A. voiced B. voice C. voicing D. having voiced
13. Michael was happy that he had a roof _____ his head when it rained.
A. on B. over C. up D. around
14. You _____ something great, otherwise you wouldn't have got the promotion.
A. should do B. must do C. should have done D. must have done
15. Across the street is the research center _____ Stephen Hawking made his ground-breaking discoveries in physics.
A. where B. that C. when D. which

第二节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题纸上将该项涂黑。

My parents divorced when I was 11 years old. One year later, my father 16 providing any type of financial support for us. Times were definitely 17 then. I remember the threatening calls from bill collectors, and the sound of my mother crying late at night. 18 the memory that surfaces much more strongly than all the others is one in which I learned a dear lesson about 19.

To 20 our family my mother worked day and night. Driving home late one night, she stopped at a red light. A 21 car racing up crashed into the back of my mother's car. Amazingly, my mother 22, but her car didn't. The driver of the other car was a young man with no 23, so he couldn't afford to repair her car. The next day, I saw our neighbors, the Claytons handing my mother an envelope with \$500 inside. I remember my 24, tough mother insisting that she couldn't take their money. There was no way she could 25 pay them back.

Mr. Clayton said with a smile. "Don't worry about paying us back. When times are better, just help someone else who is in 26. That will be 27 enough."

My mother took his words to heart. A year later, on her way back home from work, she met a young woman holding a crying baby. She invited them into our kitchen and 28 some food for them.

As the night wore on, the young woman's story 29. She had run away from an unfortunate marriage, taking only her kid and a handful of 30.



My mother made them a makeshift bed on our living room couch. Later, I saw her open her purse and hand the young woman some money. I knew that was almost all the money she had, yet I saw such a look of 31 upon her face as she handed it freely to the girl.

Through the years, times continued to be tough for our family. In spite of this, my mother still 32 out to help others however she could, whether it was 33 money, time, or another form of service.

It has been several decades since our neighbors gave their 34. The sweet lesson I have learned from the dear neighbor and my mother was that when times are tough, acts of kindness and generosity can make such a 35.

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|--------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
| 16. A. stopped | B. remembered | C. avoided | D. suggested |
| 17. A. puzzling | B. memorable | C. challenging | D. valuable |
| 18. A. And | B. So | C. But | D. Or |
| 19. A. accepting | B. respecting | C. sharing | D. caring |
| 20. A. support | B. educate | C. unite | D. serve |
| 21. A. shiny | B. speeding | C. passing | D. costly |
| 22. A. suffered | B. screamed | C. escaped | D. survived |
| 23. A. insurance | B. licence | C. experience | D. family |
| 24. A. desperate | B. inspiring | C. proud | D. loving |
| 25. A. secretly | B. possibly | C. naturally | D. seriously |
| 26. A. anxiety | B. need | C. turn | D. depression |
| 27. A. politeness | B. success | C. payment | D. effort |
| 28. A. cooled | B. bought | C. stored | D. prepared |
| 29. A. unfolded | B. continued | C. ended | D. paused |
| 30. A. possessions | B. jewels | C. tools | D. purses |
| 31. A. hesitation | B. confusion | C. determination | D. caution |
| 32. A. rushed | B. worked | C. gave | D. reached |
| 33. A. about | B. with | C. at | D. for |
| 34. A. lesson | B. opinion | C. chance | D. gift |
| 35. A. sense | B. difference | C. request | D. decision |



第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，40分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2分，共30分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题纸上将该项涂黑。

A

How do I book a place on Airbnb?

When you book a place on Airbnb, you're making arrangements to stay in someone's home. Each host has their own style of hospitality, starting with how they like to get to know their guests. Some hosts want to approve reservations, while others are comfortable letting you book their place instantly without waiting for approval.



1. Complete Your Personal Details

In either case, it's important to know that Airbnb is a community that relies on trust. Complete your personal details before you request a reservation with a host, so they can know a little bit about you when they confirm. Your personal details should include photos and verifications (证明), especially because some hosts require guests to have a profile photo and verified ID in order to book.

2. Find the Right Place

With over 800,000 unique listings around the world, you'll want to make sure the place you choose has everything you need for a comfortable and memorable trip. When searching for a place, make sure to include your dates and number of guests to get the most accurate pricing. Read reviews, descriptions, house rules, and facilities for each place to see if it's the right fit for your trip. You can always contact the host if you have any questions about their home.

3. Book It!

You've found the perfect place, and now it's time to make it official. This is where the host's preferred way of booking will determine how you'll confirm your reservation.

• Instant Book

For hosts who don't want to approve each reservation, you'll see a button on their listing that says Instant Book. Like the name suggests, you can confirm a reservation at these places right away.

• Request to Book

Many hosts prefer to approve reservations before they're final. In this case, you'll see a button on their listing that says Request to Book. To submit a reservation request, you'll need to enter your payment details. Hosts have 24 hours to accept your request, and your reservation is automatically confirmed once they do.



• *Pre-approvals and Special Offers*

If you decide to contact the host to ask questions before attempting to book, the host may respond to your message by inviting you to make a reservation with either a Pre-approval or a Special Offer. A Pre-approval is an invitation to finish booking for the dates and number of guests you noted in your message. A Special Offer gives the host the opportunity to provide special pricing, dates, and other reservation details before you book.

36. When filling in your personal information, you need to _____.
 A. request a reservation with a host B. ask for approval from the host
 C. provide your proof of identity D. trust the community where you live
37. To know the exact price, you should _____.
 A. check the listings online in advance
 B. contact the host to ask questions first
 C. confirm your dates and number of guests
 D. read previous reviews written by other users
38. If you click the Request to Book button, you can _____.
 A. get some special discounts
 B. know the result within a day
 C. get the approval immediately
 D. receive a Pre-approval message
39. Where is the passage most probably from?
 A. A news report. B. A shopping guide.
 C. A travel magazine. D. A research paper.

B

When Chris moved in across the hall from Norma Cook four years ago in a Los Angeles-area apartment complex, the 31-year-old actor waved to his 85-year-old neighbor for a few weeks before finally knocking on her door and introducing himself.

“The day I entered her apartment and spoke with her face to face was the day my life was changed forever,” Chris says.

He learned that Cook had no family living in California and that she suffered from a long list of illnesses, including leukemia (白血病). The pair quickly became close friends, as Chris took her to doctor's appointments, cooked with her and they ran errands together. He shared their adventures on social media.

