

杭州市紫金港中学 2017 学年第二学期八年级期中检测

英语试题卷

考生须知:

- 1、本试卷满分 120 分, 考试时间 100 分钟。
- 2、答题前, 在答题纸上写姓名和班级。
- 3、必须在答题纸的对应答题位置答题, 写在其他地方无效。
- 4、做听力题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有一分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题纸上。

第 I 卷

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题。从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

(A) 1. What is Paul doing now?

- A. Working on the computer. B. Repairing the computer. C. Buying a computer.

(C) 2. Where was the girl when the rainstorm came?

- A. At home. B. At the cinema. C. At the bus stop.

(B) 3. What is the girl doing?

- A. She is drinking milk. B. She is eating ice-cream. C. She is eating chocolate.

(B) 4. What is the first prize?

- A. It's a camera. B. It's a ticket. C. It's a computer.

(B) 5. What does the girl's uncle do?

- A. He's a writer. B. He's an astronaut. C. He's a farmer.

第二节 (共 10 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 20 分)

听下面 3 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前, 你有时间阅读各小题, 每小题 5 秒钟。听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

(B) 6. Why is the girl unhappy?

- A. Because she argued with her best friend.
B. Because she has few friends at school.
C. Because her classmates don't like playing with her.

(C) 7. What should the girl do when her classmates are in trouble?

- A. Speak to them. B. Leave them quickly. C. Try to help them.

greet 打招呼



- (A) 8. What does the boy tell the girl to do after school?
 A. To do sports with her classmates.
 B. To go home and watch TV.
 C. To stay at school to study.

听下面一段对话，回答第 9 至第 11 三个小题。

- (A) 9. What are the two speakers talking about?
 A. A travel plan. B. Environment pollution. C. Interests.
- (A) 10. Why won't the woman choose Hawaii?
 A. Because she went there before.
 B. Because she had a terrible accident there.
 C. Because she doesn't like the bad environment there.
- (B) 11. How is the woman going to Europe?
 A. By car. B. By air. C. By ship.

听下面一段独白，回答第 12 至第 15 四个小题。

- (A) 12. How was the weather in the morning?
 A. Sunny. B. Cloudy. C. Rainy. Y Sat
- (B) 13. When will the speaker's parents come back?
 A. On Monday. B. On Tuesday. C. On Friday. day after tomorrow
- (C) 14. Who came to stay with the speaker at last?
 A. Her parents. B. Cathy. C. Nobody.
- (C) 15. How did the speaker feel when the rain stopped?
 A. She felt very bored. B. She felt so sad. C. She felt less afraid.

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C 和 D) 中选出最佳选项。

A

In our lives, we may have a lot of trouble. When you feel bad or forget how great you are, here are some ways for you to make you feel good about yourself.

- ◇ Look in the mirror and say to yourself, "I'm a special person and there's no one in the world like me. I can do anything!" It really works!
- ◇ Do something good for someone. Helping others always makes you feel good.
- ◇ Learn something new! Do you always want to learn to swim or decorate(装饰) your own room? Go for it! New things are fun and they can make you feel proud when you have finished.



- ◇ Keep a diary. Turn off the TV and let your imagination fly! If you have any thoughts or dreams, write them down! It always helps to show your feelings.
- ◇ Stay with your family. We all need our family time. Talk with your mother and father or maybe even your cousin.

- (A) 16. Who should read the passage?
- A. A girl who doesn't believe in herself. B. An old woman who often falls ill.
C. A boy who dislikes school. D. A man who is always late for work
- (D) 17. What does the underlined word "It" refer to?
- A. Reading. B. Learning. C. Flying D. Writing.
- (A) 18. What is the best title of the passage?
- A. How to Keep a Good Mood (心境) B. We Should Help Others
C. Try to Form (养成) Good Habits D. Family is Important to Us

B

We have heard about people who have special memories. Recently there has been a report about a woman from Australia who can remember almost every detail (细节) of all the events in her daily life.

Rebecca Sharrock, 25, is one of just 80 people worldwide who have been identified (确定) as having Highly Superior or Autobiographical Memory (HSAM, 超级自传体记忆症). It means she can remember every small event— which most people would forget within (在.....以内) days— as if it had happened just minutes ago.

"I remember my mom putting me in the driver's seat of a car and taking a picture of me when I was 12 days old," she said. "That's my earliest memory. I remember every day since then. I can't tell all the dates exactly because I was too young to understand calendars, but I remember what I did that very day, what the weather was like and so on."

Rebecca can also re-experience taste. If she's eating something that she doesn't like, she thinks about Black Forest cake, her favorite food, and the memory will be so strong that she can nearly "taste" it.

However, sometimes her memories prove (证明) to be painful, because they're not just events that she remembers. "When I relive (再体验) memories, the feelings return, too." Rebecca said. "For example, I remember falling over when I was three at my grandparents' house and hurting my left knee. Talking about it now, I feel painful in my left knee."

"At night, I have to sleep with the radio/ recorder and a soft light on," she added. "If it's too dark or quiet, my mind would be filled with all these memories and I can't sleep."

- (D) 19. Which is NOT true about Rebecca?
- A. She has special memories. B. She is from Australia.
C. She is 25 years old. D. She can remember every detail of all the events.



(D) 20. What happened to Rebecca on the day when she was 3 years old?

- A. She was identified as having HSAM.
- B. Her mother put her in a car and took a picture of her.
- C. She started to understand calendars.
- D. She hurt her left knee at her grandparents' house.

B (C) 21. Whenever Rebecca is reliving her memories, _____.

- ~~A.~~ she is happy
- B. she experiences the feelings again
- C. she feels pain in her knees
- ~~D.~~ she can taste her favorite food

A (B) 22. From the passage, we can infer that _____.

- A. HSAM can do her good, but it also brings her pain
- B. she feels painful if she recalls her experiences
- C. she can fall asleep while she is re-experiencing memories
- D. HSAM can greatly improve her living conditions

C

It was a Christmas night. I was an unlucky nurse who had to work on such a beautiful festival. When I was complaining(抱怨) about it, three people appeared at my desk—a tired woman and two children.

"Are you all sick?" I asked doubtfully because they seemed all right.

"Yes," the woman answered weakly and lowered her head.

But when they started to present their problems, things became unclear. One child had a fever, but his temperature was OK. The other child had an earache, but she could not tell me which ear hurt. It seemed that the mother was pretending(假装) to cough.

Something was wrong. But I only explained that it might take a while before a doctor could meet them. "Take your time, please," said the mother. I checked their charts—no address. Suddenly I knew, they were homeless while the hospital was warm.

The family huddled(蜷缩) together under the Christmas tree, smiling and talking with each other sweetly. Quietly, I went back to the nurses' station and told them what happened in the waiting room. It was just like God sending us a gift on Christmas Day. The nurses' station suddenly came back to life. All the nurses went into action for "a Christmas emergency(急诊)".

We took out our meals for our Christmas "patients". We also put together oranges and apples as presents. We tried to exceed the needs of a family who only wanted a warm place on Christmas night. Later, the little girl kissed me and said "Thanks for being our angel."

(C) 23. The family came to the hospital because _____.

- A. they came to visit a patient
- B. they were all sick
- C. they were homeless
- D. they wanted to see the doctor

(A) 24. The nurses offered the family meals and gifts in order to _____.

- A. make them feel at home
- ~~B.~~ make them feel upset
- C. make them feel warm
- D. let them know that nurses are nice to everyone



(B) 25. What does the underlined word "exceed" in this passage mean?
A. 降低 B. 超出 C. 拒绝 D. 上升

(C) 26. From the story, we learn that _____.
A. homeless people often tell lies
B. a hospital is a good place to spend Christmas night
C. we should always be friendly and kind to those in need
D. homeless people can get everything without paying because they are poor

D

Why do plants grow in some places and not in others? Why does some land have so much growing on it, while other land has almost no plants growing on it at all?

To grow, plants need several things. One is warmth. In very cold places almost nothing grows. Plants also need water. In very dry parts of the Earth only a few unusual plants can grow. That's why dry deserts everywhere are almost not covered by trees or grass.

Plants must also have a place in which to put down their roots and grow. They find it difficult to grow on hard land. The town is built on hard land. The plants here have only the soil found between the cracks of the stones to grow in.

Another thing plants must have before they can grow is food.

What will happen if we try to make things grow on the sandy beach? A few plants, such as beach grass, will grow in sand, but most plants won't. Even if the weather is warm enough and we water the plants each day, many of them will die because the sand on this beach has almost no food for plants.

(A) 27. What does the underlined word "cracks" mean in the text?

A. 縫隙 B. 表面 C. 夾層 D. 底部

(B) 28. From the passage, we can know it is _____ for plants to grow in dry places.

A. easy B. difficult C. impossible D. important

(D) 29. The reason why most plants can't grow on the sandy beach is that _____.

A. there isn't enough sunlight B. there is too much water
C. it is too crowded there D. it has little food for plants

(A) 30. The passage can most probably be found in a _____ book.

A. science B. history C. travel D. Math

第二节(共5小题, 每小题2分, 满分10分)

下面文章中有5处(第31—35题)需要添加首句。请从以下选项(A、B、C、D、E和F)中选出符合各段内容的小标题。选项中有一项是多余选项。



- A. Let's drink more water.
- ~~B. You should eat slowly and carefully.~~
- ~~C. Setting up a regular family meal time is very useful.~~
- ~~D. It is also important to eat less and exercise more.~~
- ~~E. You can eat different kinds of food.~~
- ~~F. You can add some tea to your meal.~~

A good meal and good nutrition (营养) are important to your health and the health of your family. As we know, changing some of your eating habits is good for you to improve your life.

(16) C People usually eat three meals a day. This will be good for you and it will begin to help your body fit (适应) your eating time; it means when the meal time comes, your body will be ready for it.

(17) B If you do so, you can digest (消化) food better when you eat carefully and enjoy eating. Remember not to talk or watch TV or read books while eating something.

(18) E By eating different kinds of food you can get the nutrients you need and you won't eat too much food that is not good for you.

(19) D When you start regular (有规律的) exercise in your life, your body will begin to "want" and "need" exercise. Try to keep at least 30 minutes of some kinds of exercise. But you must eat less, or it's no use for your health.

(20) F Try not to add sugar or milk to your tea. But if you must add something, honey is the best choice.

第三部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 25 分)

第一节: 完形填空 (共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

通读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后在各题所给的四个选项(A、B、C和D)中选出一个最佳选项。

An old man lived in a nice house with a large garden. He took care of his 36 all the time, watering and fertilizing them.

One day a young man went by the 37. He looked at the beautiful flowers, imagining how happy he could be 38 he lived in such a beautiful place. Then, suddenly he found the old gardener was 39. He was very surprised about this and asked, "You can't see these flowers." 40 are you busy taking care of them every day?"

The old man smiled and said "I can tell you four 41. First, I was a gardener when I was young, and I really like this job. Second, 42 I can't see these flowers, I can touch them. 43, I can smell the sweetness of them. As to the last one, that's 44."

"Me? But you don't know me," said the young man.

"Yeah, it's 45 that I don't know you. But I know that flowers are angels that everybody 46. We enjoy the happiness these flowers have brought us."

The blind man's work opened our eyes and 47 our hearts, which also made his life 48.



It was just like Beethoven, who became deaf in his later life and wrote many great musical works. Beethoven himself couldn't 49 his wonderful music, but his music has 50 millions of people to face their difficulties bravely. Isn't it one kind of happiness?

- (A)36. A. flowers B. trees C. vegetables D. grass
 (C)37. A. balcony B. kitchen C. garden D. study
 D (A)38. A. after B. as C. before D. if
 (A)39. A. blind B. famous C. smart D. friendly
 (C)40. A. What B. Who C. Why D. Which
 (B)41. A. stories B. reasons C. excuses D. situations
 (A)42. A. although B. since C. because D. unless
 (C)43. A. First B. Second C. Third D. Fourth
 (B)44. A. Me B. you C. my mother D. my son
 (A)45. A. true B. hard C. cool D. fair
 (D)46. A. greets B. doubts C. meets D. knows
 (C)47. A. broke B. hurt C. touched D. treated
 (D)48. A. emptier B. busier C. luckier D. happier
 (B)49. A. write B. hear C. play D. believe
 (D)50. A. fix up B. put up C. give up D. cheer up

第 II 卷

注意：将答案写在答题纸上。写在本试卷上无效。

第三部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 25 分)

第二节: (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入适当的内容 (1 个单词) 或括号内单词的正确形式。将答案填写在答题纸的相应位置。

On the day of the interview (面试), I got up late! I forgot 51 to set (set) my alarm the night before. I jumped out of my bed, quickly put my clothes on and rushed out. I usually took a bus, but I decided to take the subway that day 52 because I was running ^{out of} time. I jumped onto the subway train, just as the doors were closing. After a few minutes I noticed that other people on the train were looking at me 53 by ⁱⁿ a very strange way. I didn't know the reason at first. After a while, I had a terrible feeling 54 suddenly (sudden). I looked down at my 55 feet (foot). I still had my slippers (拖鞋) on! I was shocked by 56 myself (I). However, I still really wanted the job, so I made my way to the destination (目的地). I got off the train and rushed outside. What was worse, it began to rain 57 heavily (heavy) and I didn't take 58 an umbrella. It was only a short walk to my destination, but I decided to take a taxi, so I wouldn't get too wet. I 59 ^{was standing} stood (stand) by the road waiting for a taxi when a big bus passed by and sprayed (飞溅) me with dirty water. Then I decided to turn back and go home. Feeling very upset, I crossed the road to the subway station. Then the next thing I knew, I was waking up in the hospital with lots of cuts and a broken leg! 60 What a terrible day I had!



第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 25 分)

第一节: 单词拼写 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

根据下列句子及所给的首字母, 在答题纸上按题号写出各单词的正确、完全形式 (每空限填一词)。

61. Cindy is very i_____. She began to do many things by herself when she was a little girl.
62. There was a n_____ on the board saying the party was put off.
63. I have a backache. I can't stand straight and my back h urts_____ when I move.
64. The girl had a strong f_____ of satisfaction when she got the first prize in the competition.
65. W_____ you want, your parents will buy for you.
66. Writing letters to your parents is a good way to c ommunicate_____ with them.
67. It's dangerous for children to play with m_____. They may cause a fire.
68. He fell down many times because the road was i cy_____ after the heavy snow.
69. Have you seen our plan? Are you for or a _____ it?
70. S_____ we live in one world, everyone should do our part in keeping it clean.

第二节: 书面表达 (共 1 小题, 满分 15 分)

假设你是 Sunshine Middle School 的心理咨询教师, 正在撰写一份有关八年级学生 Nora 的咨询记录。请根据以下信息先介绍一下 Nora 的基本情况, 并就她的问题各给出一至两条可行的建议。

worries
day by day.
as for 至于

information

Nora

- ✓ one of the top students
- ✓ loves English, math and chemistry
- ✓ is a little fat and not good at sports
- ✓ has few friends and feels lonely



- 注意: 1. 短文必须包括信息表所有内容, 可以适当拓展。
2. 词数: 80 词左右

