
















# 2017 年房山区初三年级中考适应性训练

## 英 语

### 听力理解（共 30 分）

一、听对话，从下面各题所给的 A、B、C 三幅图片中选择与对话内容相符的图片。每段对话你将听两遍。（共 5 分，每小题 1 分）

1.     
A. B. C.
2.     
A. B. C.
3.     
A. B. C.
4.     
A. B. C.
5.     
A. B. C.

二、听对话或独白，根据对话或独白的内容，从下面各题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选择与对话内容相符的图片。每段对话或独白你将听两遍。（共 15 分，每小题 1.5 分）

请听一段对话，完成第 6 至第 7 小题。

6. Where does the woman want to go?

- A. To the library.                      B. To the post office.                      C. To the museum.

7. How will the woman go there?

- A. On foot.                      B. By bus.                      C. By car.

请听一段对话，完成第 8 至第 9 小题。

8. What is the girl's favorite sport?

- A. Volleyball                      B. Football                      C. Tennis

9. Which class will the girl have the match with this afternoon?

- A. Class 8.                      B. Class 7.                      C. Class 6.

请听一段对话，完成第 10 至第 11 小题。

10. Who is the girl going to New York with?

- A. Her father.                      B. Her friend.                      C. Her mother.

11. How long does the girl plan to stay in New York?

- A. For a week.                      B. For two weeks.                      C. For three weeks.

请听一段对话，完成第 12 至第 13 小题。

12. What does the woman probably think of children in China?

- A. Hardworking.                      B. Tired.                      C. Funny.

13. What can we know about Mary from the talk?

- A. She learned Chinese in a company.  
B. She taught English in a middle school.  
C. She tried to make her lessons interesting.

请听一段对话，完成第 14 至第 15 小题。

14. Why can children go on learning when they leave school?

- A. They are very successful persons.  
B. They've learnt how to learn at school.  
C. They've studied lots of subjects at school.

15. What's the speaker mainly talking about?

- A. Why children go to school.  
B. How children learn something.

C. What subjects children learn at school.

三、听对话，记录关键信息。本段对话你将听两遍。（共 10 分，每小题 2 分）

请根据所听到的对话内容和提示词语，将所缺的关键信息填写在答题卡的相应位置上。

Telephone Message	
Name:	___ 16 ___
Thing:	get back his ___ 17 ___
Place:	No 24 ___ 18 ___ Street
Time:	Monday to ___ 19 ___, 9:00 AM to 5:00 PM
Payment:	£ ___ 20 ___

### 知识运用（共 25 分）

四、单项填空（共 10 分，每小题 1 分）

从下列每小题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

21. --- May I borrow your dictionary?

--- Sorry. It's not \_\_\_\_\_ dictionary. It's Xiao Ming's.

A. his                      B. my                      C. her                      D. your

22. I have an aunt. She lives \_\_\_\_\_ Hangzhou.

A. in                      B. on                      C. at                      D. to

23. --- \_\_\_\_\_ do you go to visit your grandparents?

--- Once a week.

A. How far              B. How much              C. How often              D. How long

24. I can't do it now \_\_\_\_\_ I am busy.

A. though              B. because              C. until                      D. after

25. Jenny runs much \_\_\_\_\_ than her sister.

A. fast                      B. faster                      C. fastest                      D. the fastest

26. Yesterday we \_\_\_\_\_ camping in a forest and had great fun there.

A. went                      B. go                      C. will go                      D. have gone

27. --- Where were you when I called you yesterday afternoon?

--- I \_\_\_\_\_ in the kitchen at home.

- A. cook                      B. will cook              C. have cooked              D. was cooked

28. I \_\_\_\_\_ my English teacher for three years.

- A. wasn't seeing    B. haven't seen    C. won't see              D. don't see

29. Today Chinese \_\_\_\_\_ by more and more people around the world.

- A. speak                      B. spoke                      C. was spoken              D. is spoken

30. --- Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_ next Sunday?

--- Yes. I'll go to the Great Wall.

- A. where will you go                      B. where did you go  
C. where you will go                      D. where you went

#### 五、完形填空（本大题共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从下各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

Last night my mother told me a story of an old man and I was touched by it. A girl became a volunteer in the activities of Deathbed Care, which meant 31 and taking care of a patient who was dying.

The girl was sent to look after an old man whose children lived abroad. He had cancer and was in great pain. Their living conditions were not satisfactory while the old man had a lot of savings, so she was expected to comfort him and keep up his 32.

Every Saturday the girl came on time to keep him company, telling him stories. After a few days, the doctor found the patient much improved. The old man began to involve himself actively in the medical treatment and he seldom 33 at others. But something that happened made the doctor uneasy and puzzled（困惑的）. Each time the girl left, the old man would give her some money. The doctor did nothing to get involved in it, for he didn't want to make the old man 34. Later the old man was in comas（昏迷）a few times. That showed he was dying.

When he was rescued(抢救)from the latest coma, the old man told the doctor his last 35, “I have deep sympathy(同情)for the girl. Will you be kind enough to help her 36 her studies?” But the doctor knew that her family was rich and she had no difficulty paying for her studies. Sometimes she 37 came to the hospital in her father’s car.

When the girl came at the weekend after the death of the old man, the doctor told her the bad news. She was very 38 and tears ran down her face. Then she handed \$500 to the doctor, saying, “The old man had all along thought I came to do the job because I was poor. He gave me money so that I could 39 my schooling.” Now he got the answer to the puzzle. In the last period of his life, the old man found it a real 40 to be able to help a girl badly in need. The story taught me that we are responsible for reaching out to others with kindness.

- |                 |             |            |              |
|-----------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| 31. A. visiting | B. teaching | C. leaving | D. catching  |
| 32. A. ideas    | B. emotions | C. spirits | D. abilities |
| 33. A. laughed  | B. shouted  | C. smiled  | D. cheated   |
| 34. A. unkind   | B. silent   | C. sleepy  | D. unhappy   |
| 35. A. duty     | B. story    | C. wish    | D. answer    |
| 36. A. finish   | B. improve  | C. choose  | D. change    |
| 37. A. never    | B. even     | C. still   | D. just      |
| 38. A. sad      | B. angry    | C. glad    | D. nervous   |
| 39. A. prevent  | B. examine  | C. allow   | D. continue  |
| 40. A. promise  | B. pleasure | C. success | D. surprise  |

### 阅读理解（共 50 分）

六、阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。（共 30 分，每小题 2 分）

#### A

Do you like travelling? If you are interested, come to our travel service center as soon as possible. We offer the following travel lines for you to choose.

**2-Day Huai'an Culture Group Tour**

How about going to Huai'an for the weekend? You can visit Zhou Enlai Memorial and taste Huaiyang delicious food, such as lobsters (龙虾) and crabs.

Tour Price: ¥ 690/ person

Call us at 800-817-7223

**4-Day Qingdao Private Tour**

Qingdao is famous for its sunshine, white sandy beaches and clear water. You can relax here, walking along the beaches and breathing the fresh air!

Tour Price: ¥ 669/ person

Call us at 800-810-6223

**5-Day Colourful Taiwan Group Tour**

If you like to take a round-island trip, Taiwan is the best place for you! You can climb A-li Mountain, go boating in Sun Moon Lake and experience the different cultures of the island

Tour Price: ¥ 8500/ person

Call us at 800-850-8288

**8-Day London Private Tour**

Come to London for a few relaxing days to enjoy the view of the Thames and visit such places of interest as Tower Bridge and Big Ben.

Tour Price: ¥ 16800/ person

Call us at 800-830-7288

41. How long will the Huai'an Culture Group Tour last?

- A. Two days.      B. Four days.      C. Five days.      D. Eight days.

42. How much will Mrs Li pay if she takes the 4-Day Qingdao Private Tour?

- A. ¥690.      B. ¥669.      C. ¥8500.      D. ¥16800.

43. If you want to go boating in Sun Moon Lake, you should call \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. 800-817-7223    B. 800-810-6223    C. 800-830-7288    D. 800-850-8288

44. If you take the 8-Day London Private Tour, you will be able to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. taste Huaiyang food                      B. climb A-li Mountain  
C. enjoy the view of the Thames            D. breathe the fresh air

**B**

Some time ago I found that one of my chairs had a broken leg. There were a lot of antique (古董) shops near my home, so I thought it was easy to get it repaired. One morning I carried the chair with me and went into the first shop, but the man wouldn't even look at my chair. The second shop was just the same, and the third and the fourth --- so I decided that my way must be wrong.

I entered the fifth shop with a plan in my mind. I placed the chair on the floor and said to the shopkeeper, "Would you like to buy a chair?" He looked it over carefully and said, "Yes, not a bad chair. How much do you want for it, sir?" "Twenty pounds," I said. "OK, I'll give you twenty pounds." he said, "It's got a broken leg," I said, "Yes, I saw that, it's nothing." he said.

Everything was going according to my plan and I was getting excited. "What will you do with it?" I asked. "Oh, it will be easy to sell once the repair is done." he said. "I'll buy it," I said. "What do you mean? You've just sold it to me," he said. "Yes, I know but I've changed my mind. I am sorry. I'll give you twenty-seven pounds for it." I said.

"You must be crazy," he said. Then, suddenly the penny dropped. "I know what you want. You want me to repair your chair."

"You're right," I said. "And what would you have done if I had walked in and said, 'Would you repair this chair for me?'"

"I wouldn't agree to do it," he said. "We don't do repairs, not enough money in it. But I'll repair this for you. Shall we say for five pounds?" He was a very nice man.

45. When the writer went into the first shop, the man \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. wouldn't buy his chair                      B. would repair his chair  
C. wouldn't look at his chair                      D. would place his chair on the floor

46. When the writer entered \_\_\_\_\_ shop, he had a plan in his mind.

- A. the second      B. the third      C. the fourth      D. the fifth

47. How much did the writer pay for the repair?

- A. £5.              B. £7.              C. £20.              D. £27.

48. From the text, we can learn that the writer was\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. honest          B. careful          C. smart              D. crazy

### C



Protection groups in North America are arguing about the benefits and dangers of wolves. Some groups believe wolves should be killed. Others believe wolves must be protected.

#### For Killing Wolves

In Alaska, the wolf almost disappeared a few years ago, because people were killing hundreds of them. However, laws were made to protect the wolves. So the wolf population has greatly increased. Now there are so many wolves that they are destroying their own food supply.

A wolf naturally eats animals in the deer family. Many of the animals have been destroyed by the very cold winters and by changes in the wild plant life. When the deer can't find enough food, they will die.

If the wolves continue to kill large numbers of deer, their **prey** will disappear some day. The wolves will, too. So we must change the cycle(循环) of life in the wild land. In another northern state, wolves kill cows and chickens for food. Farmers believe it necessary to kill wolves in some areas.

#### Against Killing Wolves

According to most stories, hungry wolves often kill people for food. Even today, the stories of the "big bad wolf" still spread among the people.

Actually wolves are afraid of people and they seldom travel in areas where there is a human smell. When wolves eat other animals, they usually kill the very young or



the sick. The strongest isn't killed. No animal would have lived through the centuries if the weak members had lived. It has always been a law of nature.

Researchers have found wolves and their prey living in balance. The wolves keep the deer population from becoming too large, and that keeps a balance in the wild plant life.

The real problem is that the areas where wolves can live are being used by people. Even if wild land is not used for human needs, the wolves can't always find enough food. So they travel to the nearest place, which is often a farm. Then there is danger. The "big bad wolf" has arrived! And everyone knows what happens next.

49. Why has the wolf population greatly increased?

- A. Laws were made to protect the wolves.
- B. Wolves could find enough food on farms.
- C. They could eat strong and healthy animals.
- D. People leave the areas where wolves live.

50. The word "**prey**" in Paragraph 4 probably means \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. farmers who are destroying forest
- B. people who are living near wolves
- C. animals that are killed for food
- D. wolves that are killed by people

51. Some people are against killing wolves because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. there are too many deer in the wild land
- B. wolves help to keep the balance in the wild land
- C. wolves are afraid of people and never kill people
- D. there is a very small wolf population in the wild land

52. What is probably the best title for this passage?

- A. Why did wolves almost disappear?
- B. Should wolves be killed or protected?
- C. Do wolves change the cycle of life?
- D. Why do wolves kill people for food?

## D

A few months ago, my neighbor joined an army of joggers. They were there all the time: early morning, noon and evenings. There were little old ladies in gray sweaters, young couples in Adidas shoes, middle-aged men with red faces. “Come on!” My friend Alex encouraged me to join him as he jogged by my house every evening. “You’ll feel great.”



Well, I had nothing against feeling great. So I took up jogging seriously and gave it a good two months of my life, and not a day more. According to my experience and the number of the people who left our neighbor jogging army, jogging is the most overvalued form of exercise around. I’m not alone in my opinion.

First of all, jogging is very hard on the body. Your legs and feet take a real pounding (重击) while you run down a road for two or three miles. I developed foot, leg, and back problems. Then I read about a nationally famous jogger who died of a heart attack (心脏病突发) while jogging, and I had something else to worry about. Jogging doesn’t kill hundreds of people, but if you have any physical weaknesses, jogging will surely bring them out, as they did with me.

Secondly, I got no enjoyment out of jogging. Putting one foot in front of the other for forty-five minutes isn’t my idea of fun. Some joggers say, “I love being out there with just my thoughts.” Well, my thoughts began to bore me, and most of them were on how much my legs hurt.

And how could I enjoy something that brought me pain? And that wasn’t just the first week; it was practically every day for two months. I never got past the pain level, and pain isn’t fun. So many other exercises, including walking, lead to almost the same results painlessly, so why jog?

I don’t jog any more, and I don’t think I ever will. I’m walking fast for two miles three times a week, and that feels good. I bicycle to work when the weather is good.

I'm getting exercise, and I'm enjoying it at the same time. I could never say the same for jogging, and I've found a lot of better ways to stay in shape.

53. What was the writer's attitude towards jogging in the beginning?

- A. He felt it was worth a try.
- B. He was very fond of it.
- C. He was strongly against it.
- D. He thought it must be painful.

54. Why did the writer give up jogging two months later?

- A. He disliked doing exercise outside.
- B. He was afraid of having a heart attack.
- C. He was worried about being left alone.
- D. He found it neither healthy nor interesting.

55. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. Not everyone enjoys jogging.
- B. Jogging is an exercise fit for everybody.
- C. Jogging will surely cause physical illnesses.
- D. Jogging makes people feel greater than other sports.

七、阅读短文，根据短文内容，从短文后的五个选项中能填入空白处的最佳选项。

每个选项只能用一次。（共 10 分，每小题 2 分）

It was a lovely spring afternoon. My classmates and I were playing happily on the playground when I let out a cry. "Ow! Something in my shoe is biting (咬) me."

My classmates were surprised by the cry. 56. And they were about to take off my shoe. "Which foot is it?" One asked. "Let us have a look."

Suddenly, I remembered the holes in my socks. My family was very poor during those years. I wore welfare (福利) socks. They were cheap but didn't last long. 57. I refused to take off my shoe. I didn't want others to see the holes in my sock. I tried to hold back my tears.

My teacher, Miss Diane, hurried into the classroom, "What's wrong?" She asked.

“Something is biting her right foot. \_\_\_\_58\_\_\_\_.” One of my classmates answered.

Miss Diane lived next door to me. She knew everything about my family. She put both hands on my shaking shoulders and looked into my painful and hopeless eyes.

She said, “Oh, yes, it must be a sock-eating ant. \_\_\_\_59\_\_\_\_. It ate one of my socks. When got my shoe off, it had eaten almost the whole bottom off my sock.” My classmates listened to the teacher carefully and nodded.

Miss Diane took off my right shoe and sock. She shook them over the dustbin (垃圾箱). \_\_\_\_60\_\_\_\_. “Just what I thought it. The ants have eaten part of her sock. You are such a brave girl to take so many bites.”

- A. It's a kind of ants eating socks
- B. Two red ants fell into the dustbin
- C. They soon had holes at the bottom
- D. Then they took me into a classroom
- E. But she doesn't let us take off her shoe

八、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。（共 10 分，每小题 2 分）

DIY, which means Do It Yourself, is quite popular in UK. Lots of stories and supermarkets sell DIY things. TV programs show people how to DIY.

English people like DIY. There is a saying in UK---- “As Englishman's home is his castle (城堡)”. Huge number of people spend their holidays making their homes beautiful “castles”. If there is anything that needs fixing around their homes, such as painting the walls or putting in a new shower, they will do the jobs themselves. They share DIY experience with their friends. More and more people have discovered the joy of DIY. Sometimes people also DIY for saving money. With the economic (经济) becoming worse at present, many people cannot afford a big house. They are looking at how they can make their house better without spending a lot of money. It is not surprising that DIY is so popular.

DIY can be difficult. There is a huge market for DIY furniture. People need to

get together pieces of furniture with a few basic tools. However, people often find it not easy to build a piece of furniture because they can't understand the instructions. Sometimes the instructions are simple and clear, but the furniture itself is difficult to build. One thing is for sure, though most DIY projects are started with the best ideas, many of them may not get finished. DIY can also be dangerous. For example, anything electrical should be done by a professional worker. Unluckily, many people don't care about this warning and put themselves in danger. It is reported that in just one year over 230,000 people were hurt while doing DIY in UK, including 41,000 who fell off ladders.

Therefore, DIY can bring us fun and help us save money, but it is not always as easy as it is thought to be if we bite off more than we can chew. Maybe factories should make products that are easier and safer for us to DIY. All in all, it is a very good and suitable thing for many people.

61. Is DIY quite popular in UK?
62. How do many English people spend their holidays?
63. What do people get together pieces of furniture with?
64. How many people were hurt while doing DIY in UK in a year?
65. Why do people in UK like DIY?

### 书面表达（共 15 分）

#### 九、文段表达（15 分）

66. 从下面两个题目中任选一题，根据中文和英文提示，完成一篇不少于 50 词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

#### 题目 1

假如你是李华，想成为国际儿童福利院的志愿者，请用英文给相关负责人写一封申请信，介绍自己的基本信息，包括你的年龄、所在学校，你的爱好及能为福利院的儿童们做什么。

提示词语: good at, sing, dance, help

提示问题: How old are you and where do you study?

What's your hobby?

What can you do for the children?

*Dear Sir or Madam,*

*My name is Li Hua. I'd like to be a volunteer at the International Children's Home.*

*I'm looking forward to your early reply.*

*Sincerely,*

*Li Hua*

## 题目 2

人人都有远大的梦想,但为实现梦想我们更应该有阶段性小目标。你们学校正在以“My Goal at Present”为题进行英语征文活动,请你用英语写一篇征文,谈谈你目前的小目标是什么,为什么会有这个目标,以及你打算怎样去实现它。

提示词语: get a new mobile phone, lose weight, do some reading every day, because, plan

提示问题: What's your goal present?

Why do you have this goal?

What are you going to do to achieve it?

### **My goal at Present**

*Everyone has a big dream. In order to achieve it we should have a small goal at different times.*

# 中考点睛

## 产品二：线下班课

线下班课专注重难点，锁定范围，直接击破。例如：物理、化学只讲实验，数学只讲最后3道题，专而精。

**课程价格：**210元/时 每次课2小时，每科1次课420元

**上课方式：**线下50人班（每科仅限50个名额）

**上课时间：**

时间	科目	讲师
6月10日 10:00-12:00	语文	刘聪漪
6月10日 13:00-15:00	物理	张鹏飞
6月10日 15:00-17:00	数学	郝昕
6月11日 10:00-12:00	化学	李秀佳
6月11日 13:00-15:00	英语	李佳



课程详情请扫描二维码

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**咨询电话：4000-121-121**

2017 中考点睛课——英语线下班课课程大纲		
序号	课程主题	具体内容
1	阅读理解	主旨大意题，猜词题和推理判断题题型梳理 加技巧点拨
2	阅读与表达	归纳总结最后一题做题方法

## 2017 房山二模试卷答案

## 单选

1.B 2.A 3.C 4.B 5.B 6.A 7.D 8.B 9.D 10.C

## 完形填空

11.ACBDC ABADB

## 阅读理解

12. (1) A (2) B (3) D (4) C

13. (1) C (2) D (3) A (4) C

14. (1) A (2) C (3) B (4) B

15. (1) A (2) D (3) A

## 信息还原

16. 1. D 2. C 3. E 4. A 5. B

## 阅读与表达

17. (1) Yes.

(2) By making their homes beautiful "castles".

(3) With a few basic tools.

(4) Over 230,000 people.

(5) Because it can bring them fun and help them save money.

## 书面表达

18.

First, I'd like to introduce myself to you. I'm a 15-year-old girl who is studying in Hong Xing Middle School. Due to my active and helpful personality, I'm very popular with my classmates and teachers. Besides, I'm a top student at nearly all subjects and have got many prizes in competitions.

As for hobbies, I have a lot to say. Apart from basic study, I spend a certain amount of time doing what interests me, such as running, listening to music and raising pets. More importantly, in order to enrich my life, no matter how busy I'm, I keep sparing some time to do volunteering activities in my community, because it gives me a sense of achievement when smiles appear on others' faces.



Many things can be done to cheer up the children in the International Children's Home. I will teach them read books and write something useful to help them learn some knowledge. During lunch break, we will sing songs and play games together. I'm sure I can pass my optimistic attitude to them, making them realize the world is full of sunshine and warmth.

19.

### My goal at present

There are always some great and wonderful dreams living in our heart. Everyone has some goals in certain periods. It is those small goals at every period of our life that make a big difference in achieving our dreams. As for me, my goal at present is to lose weight.

Losing weight is my present goal because I am a little overweight. On the one hand, it is not good for my health if I am too fat. So for the sake of my health, it is a must for me to lose weight. On the other hand, everyone has a love of beauty and I am no exception. With the summer drawing near, I'd like to have a perfect body figure to wear my skirt.

Every goal becomes hopeless without being put into practice. Therefore, In order to make my goal come true, I've got several plans. To start with, I am going to spend more time doing exercise to lose weight. I am going to make it a rule to go for a walk every afternoon and play volleyball with my friends at the weekend. Besides, I will try to give up candies. Although it's my favorite, I know too much sugar can put on weight. Last but not least, I am going to ask my family and friends to remind me to keep my plan when I want to give up.

I know for sure that there will be difficulties on my way to the goal. However, I believe it will be achieved with my strong willpower and the help of my friends and family.