

房山区2017年高考第一次模拟测试试卷

高三英语 2017.3

本试卷共17页，共150分，考试时长120分钟。

注意 事项	<p>1. 考生务必将答案答在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。</p> <p>2. 答题前考生务必将答题卡上的姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔填写。</p> <p>3. 答题卡上选择题必须用2B铅笔作答，将选中项涂满涂黑，黑度以盖住框内字母为准，修改时用橡皮擦除干净。非选择题必须用黑色字迹的签字笔按照题号顺序在各题目的答题区域内作答，未在对应的答题区域内作答或超出答题区域作答的均不得分。</p>
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第二部分：知识运用（共两节，45分）

一. 单项填空（共15小题；每小题1分，共15分）

从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

21. Experience is a hard teacher because she \_\_\_\_\_ the test first, the lesson afterwards.  
A. gives                      B. has given                      C. was giving                      D. would give
22. The color of red \_\_\_\_\_ meaning is good luck and happiness, is important in Chinese culture.  
A. why                      B. which                      C. where                      D. whose
23. The professor \_\_\_\_\_ about how to protect the endangered animal in the conference at this time tomorrow.  
A. talked                      B. talks                      C. has been talking                      D. will be talking
24. —I heard you wanted to have a further study in a foreign college.  
—Yes, that's \_\_\_\_\_ I try my best to learn English well.  
A. when                      B. how                      C. what                      D. why
25. The farmer said the PLA men came to rescue timely when they \_\_\_\_\_ in the snowstorm.  
A. were trapping                      B. were being trapped                      C. are trapping                      D. are being trapped
26. \_\_\_\_\_ by the English teacher for the high grade, I felt my effort finally paid off.  
A. Praise                      B. Praised                      C. To praise                      D. Praising
27. \_\_\_\_\_ I make a promise to help others, I will manage to complete it.  
A. Although                      B. Once                      C. Unless                      D. Before
28. \_\_\_\_\_ how to get along with others is very important in success.  
A. Know                      B. Known                      C. Having known                      D. Knowing
29. I was wondering \_\_\_\_\_ you could come to join us to be the volunteers in the Winter Olympic Games.  
A. what                      B. that                      C. whether                      D. why
30. Since the middle of the last year, the bike-sharing market \_\_\_\_\_ in Beijing.



A .  
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m e  
d

B .  
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min  
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C .  
will  
boo  
m

D .  
has  
boo  
m e  
d

31. —Mum, I am worrying about my pet dog while we are away.

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Boy  
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Our  
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ghb  
o r  
has  
offe  
red  
t o  
hel  
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us.

32. The inner strength of the girl allows her \_\_\_\_\_ going when she gets into trouble.  
A. keep                      B. keeping                      C. to keep                      D. kept
33. Your parents are always there by you, \_\_\_\_\_ you need them.  
A. whenever                      B. however                      C. whatever                      D. whoever
34. — The lecture about 3D technology was very interesting.

- It's a pity. How I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ time to attend it.  
A. had                      B. have                      C. had had                      D. have had
35. \_\_\_\_\_ the plant once a week if you are to get fruit in the autumn.  
A. Watered                      B. Watering                      C. To water                      D. Water

二. 完形填空 (共20分: 每小题1.5分, 共30分)

阅

读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

### Flowers for Miss Benson

Miss Benson was the kindest, sweetest, most beautiful person on the earth in my mind. She was my second-grade 36. Early in the term, I started asking my mother to put an extra apple in my lunch for Miss Benson. 37 I never quite worked up the courage to hand my gift to her 38. Each day it found its way unobserved to the corner of her desk. And each day the response was the same.

Miss Benson would come in and sit down. “Good morning, children. Why, how nice!” She would pick up the 39 of the day, and then look around the room. “What 40 little boy or girl brought me this?”

No one 41 the honor, least of all me. I kept my head down, looking at my desk.

“Can it be that I have a secret admirer?” she would ask.

I would feel the 42 rising in my face. I was certain that everyone was looking at me, and I would sigh with 43 when Miss Benson started the lesson after putting the fruit away.

One fall morning, the class was boiling with 44. As was said, the next day, Friday, was Miss Benson’s birthday. Everyone wanted to get her a present. My heart gave a jump; at last I could give her something, 45. That afternoon was spent combing the fields for wild flowers.

In the morning I hung back as others 46 their gifts. Finally I went to the desk and gave the flowers to Miss Benson. My reward was a smile and a pat on the head.

The next Monday, Miss Benson didn’t 47. Later on, I was asked to go to the principal’s office. He, clearly and slowly, told me that because of the poison 48 I gave her, Miss Benson was in hospital.

I 49 all the way home because of the tragedy to my loving teacher. I begged my mother to take me to visit Miss Benson.

Miss Benson was sitting up in bed when we arrived. Her 50 was covered with bandages. Only one eye was showing.

“I didn’t know they were poison flowers,” I burst out. “I didn’t 51 to make you sick. I only wanted to give you something. ....” I stopped talking and swallowed hard.

Miss Benson 52 me with the eye. “You wanted to give me something 53, didn’t you, Paul?”

I nodded.

“All those 54 were from you, weren’t they?”

Again I nodded.

“I’ll tell you a great big secret, Paul,” she continued, “When I am married, if I have a son, I would like him to grow up just 55 you.”

I wasn’t certain that I saw tears in her eyes as Mother led me out of the room.

- |                       |               |                  |                |
|-----------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|
| 36. A. student        | B. classmate  | C. fellow        | D. teacher     |
| 37. A. So             | B. And        | C. But           | D. For         |
| 38. A. secretly       | B. directly   | C. gently        | D. beautifully |
| 39. A. offering       | B. hunting    | C. remaining     | D. catching    |
| 40. A. useful         | B. forgetful  | C. shameful      | D. thoughtful  |
| 41. A. claimed        | B. shared     | C. minded        | D. refused     |
| 42. A. cold           | B. red        | C. dark          | D. proud       |
| 43. A. shame          | B. anxiety    | C. relief        | D. anger       |
| 44. A. disappointment | B. excitement | C. embarrassment | D. amusement   |
| 45. A. openly         | B. quietly    | C. casually      | D. safely      |
| 46. A. bought         | B. fetched    | C. brought       | D. presented   |
| 47. A. awake          | B. agree      | C. appear        | D. answer      |
| 48. A. flowers        | B. leaves     | C. plants        | D. fruit       |
| 49. A. laughed        | B. sang       | C. shouted       | D. sobbed      |
| 50. A. leg            | B. arm        | C. face          | D. hair        |
| 51. A. manage         | B. mean       | C. fail          | D. hesitate    |
| 52. A. blamed         | B. scolded    | C. punished      | D. studied     |
| 53. A. simple         | B. special    | C. awful         | D. useful      |
| 54. A. apples         | B. oranges    | C. bananas       | D. pears       |
| 55. A. beside         | B. for        | C. like          | D. by          |

### 第三部分：阅读理解（共两节，40分）

一. （共15小题；每小题2分，共30分）

阅

读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

#### A

#### Teary-Eyed Stories from Strangers

##### *The Man at the Market*

When the supermarket clerk summed up my groceries, It was \$12 over what I had on me. I began to remove items from the bags, when another shopper handed me a \$20 bill. “Please don’t put yourself out,” I told him.

“Let me tell you a story,” he said. “My mother is in hospital with cancer. I visit her every day

and bring her flowers. I went this morning, and she got mad at me for spending my money on more flowers. She demanded that I do something else with that money. So, here, please accept this. It is my mother's flowers."

### ***A Family's Food Angel***

Since my mother lost her job, our family troubled new worries: no income, the same bills, and no way to afford groceries. It was around this time that she started finding boxes of food outside our door every morning. This went on for months, until she was able to land a job. We never did find out who it was and who left the groceries for us, but they truly saved our lives.

### ***Seven Miles For Me***

Leaving a store, I returned to my car only to find that I'd locked my keys and cell phone inside. A teenager riding his bike saw me kick a tire and say a few choice words. "What's wrong?" he asked.

I explained my situation." But even if I could call my wife," I said, "she can't bring me her car key, since this is our only car." He handed me his cell phone. "Call your wife and tell her I'm coming to get her key."

"That's seven miles round trip."

"Don't worry about it."

An hour later, he returned with the key. I offered him some money, but he refused. "Let's just say I needed the exercise." he said. Then, like a cowboy in the movies, he rode off into the sunset.

### ***Breaking Bread***

Last December, before work, I stopped at a deli (熟食店) and ordered an everything bagel with cream cheese. It was toasty warm, and I couldn't wait to dig in. But as I left the store, I noticed an older indigent gentleman sitting at the bus stop. Knowing it would probably be his only warm meal of the day, I gave him the bagel.

But all was not lost for me. Another customer from the deli offered me half of her bagel. I was so delighted because I realized that in one way or another, we are all looked after.

56. To story 1, way did "The Man at the Market" hand "me" a \$20 bill?

- A. He was a millionaire and wanted to show off before me.
- B. He thought I was extremely poor and lacked money.
- C. He tried to do something good for his kind mother.
- D. He expected me to share the groceries with him.

57. In story 3, by saying "Let's just say I needed the exercise", the boy means that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. he enjoyed riding in the sunset freely
- B. he thought it easy to ride seven miles
- C. he thought it a good way to do exercise
- D. he wanted to refuse the money

58. In which story did the teller himself or herself offer to help others?

- A. *Seven Miles For Me*
- B. *The Man at the Market*
- C. *A Family's Food Angel*
- D. *Breaking Bread*

59. What can we infer about the strangers mentioned in the stories?

- A. They are the kind and warm people around us.
- B. They are the common guys having nothing to do with.
- C. They are the highly-educated people with wealth.
- D. They are the simple and mindless ones hanging around.

## **B**

### **Fitbit Charge**

***A special cut-off, just \$39.99!***

***Come and get one!***



Energize your day with Charge--an advanced activity wristband that tracks your steps taken, distance traveled, calories burned, floors climbed and active minutes. Stay connected throughout the day with real-time fitness statistics and Caller ID on the OLED display. And when the day is done, it automatically monitors your sleep and sets a silent, shaking alarm. Whether you're at the office or on the go. Charge wirelessly syncs (同步) your statistics to your smartphone and computer to help you find the motivation you need to achieve your goals.

### **DETAILED INFORMATION**

•Size: Small fits 5.5"--6.5", Large fits 6.5"--7.7". Refer to this sizing guide to be sure you get the

right fit.

- Activity Tracking -- Accurately track all-day statistics like steps taken, distance traveled, calories burned, stairs climbed, and active minutes.
- See daily statistics, time of day, and exercise mode with a bright OLED display.
- Auto Sleep + Silent Alarm -- Monitor your sleep automatically and wake with a silent alarm.
- Caller ID --Get call notice right on your wrist when your smartphone is nearby.
- Access real-time run statistics like time, distance, and pace to stay on track.
- Sync statistics wirelessly and automatically to your computer and over 150 leading smartphones.
- See compatible (兼容的) iOS, Android, and Windows phones.

### FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

•How do I reset my tracker?

If your tracker is not responding, it may be fixed by restarting.

1. Plug your charging cable into the USB port and insert your tracker into the charging cable.
2. Insert a paperclip into the small pinhole on the back of the charger.
3. Press on the pinhole for 3—4 seconds.

Your tracker will now be reset. Take your tracker out of the charger and insert it back into the wristband.

•How do I charge my tracker?

Your tracker battery lasts for about 5 days. To charge it, remove the tracker from the band and place it in the charger until all 5 lights are solid.

If you have more questions, you may log in and post your questions here. We will solve your problems as soon as possible.

60. From DETAILED INFORMATION, we know that Fitbit Charge \_\_\_\_.

- A. has limited range of sizes and colors
- B. can help track and collect fitness data
- C. is a little robot that can talk with owners
- D. can text message like smartphones

61. It can be known from FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS that \_\_\_\_.

- A. the battery of the tracker can last for about 10 days
- B. experts are to be invited to help reset your track
- C. any question you have about the tracker can be posted
- D. when the tracker is not responding, just charge it.

62. This passage is mainly written to \_\_\_\_.

- A. introduce the usage of Fitbit Charge to you
- B. answer some questions about Fitbit Charge
- C. call on the customers to buy Fitbit Charge
- D. offer you some advice about shopping in Christmas

C

### Optimism May Help People Live Longer

People who have an optimistic view on life are more likely to live longer, a US study said Wednesday.

The study, published in the American Journal of Epidemiology, analyzed data from 2004 to 2012 from 70,000 women enrolled in the Nurses' Health Study, a long-running US study tracking women's health via surveys every two years.

The researchers looked at participants' levels of optimism and other factors that might play a role in how optimism may affect mortality risk, such as race, high blood pressure, diet, and physical activity.

It found the most optimistic women, or the top 25%, had a nearly 30 percent lower risk of dying from any of the diseases analyzed in the study compared with the least optimistic women, or the bottom 25%.

The most optimistic women had a 16 percent lower risk of dying from cancer; 38 percent lower risk of dying from heart disease; 39 percent lower risk of dying from stroke; 38 percent lower risk of dying from respiratory disease; and 52 percent lower risk of dying from infection.

Previous studies have linked optimism with reduced risk of early death from cardiovascular (心脑血管的) problems, but this was the first to find a link between optimism and reduced risk from other major causes.

"While most medical and public health efforts today focus on reducing risk factors for diseases, evidence has been mounting that enhancing psychological resilience (弹性, 复原力) may also make a difference," said Eric Kim, research fellow at the Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health and co-lead author of the study.

"Our new findings suggest that we should make efforts to boost optimism, which has been

shown to be associated with healthier behaviors and healthier ways of coping with life challenges.”

The study also found that healthy behaviors only partially explain the link between optimism and reduced mortality risk. One other possibility is that higher optimism directly affects our biological systems, Kim said.

Co-lead author and postdoctoral research fellow Kaitlin Hagan said optimism can be varied with relatively uncomplicated and low-cost interventions (干预), even things as simple as having people write down and think about the best possible outcomes for various areas of their lives, such as careers or friendships.

“Encouraging use of these interventions could be an innovative way to enhance health in the future,” Hagan said.

63. According to the recent study, optimism can \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. help women live longer than men
  - B. enable people to stay healthy
  - C. cure people of high blood pressure
  - D. make woman stay young and nice
64. From the recent study, the optimistic women \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. took the risk of dying from infection
  - B. were less likely to die from some disease
  - C. had a 39% lower risk of suffering from cancer
  - D. were less likely to suffer from low emotions
65. The underlined word “mounting” in paragraph 7 might be best placed by \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. increasing
  - B. appearing
  - C. doubling
  - D. showing
66. Both Kim and Hagan believed that \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. simple but high-cost interventions should be tried out
  - B. higher optimism indirectly influences our body
  - C. optimism should be encouraged and developed
  - D. optimism can help people meet all kinds of challenges

#### D

#### Hobbies Help Cure Addiction to the INTERNET

While some parents have expressed concerns about the amount of time their children spent surfing the internet during the summer break from school, it wasn't a problem for Yin Qiming.

Instead, the 37-year-old Shanghai resident and his daughter divided their vacation between cyberspace and the 8-year-old's other interests.

“My daughter has many hobbies and I and her mother respect her choices, so we accompany her to classes she enjoys, such as learning to play the drums and drawing,” he said.

“She loves to play outside with her friends, so she doesn't think the Internet is a must-have thing in her life.”

Yin added that he rarely imposes a time limit on his daughter's online activity.

“She sometimes uses WeChat (a popular instant-messaging tool) on my mobile phone, but only to contact her mother,” he said. “Once she has her own plans every day and realizes that the Internet is just a part of life, she won't become addicted to it.”

Li Lin, a primary school teacher from Liaoning province, expressed a similar **opinion**.

“We do some homework online, including reciting stories, and the children use the Internet frequently every day of their lives,” she said, noting that the children's online activity **is limited** to 30 minutes a day at school.

“We should make better use of the internet to provide children with more knowledge and help them to grow up,” said Li, who has a 10-year-old son.

The key to preventing children, especially those at primary and middle schools, from becoming addicted to the Internet is to limit the time they spend online and to ensure that they know cyberspace cannot replace traditional forms of communication, she said.

M a

o Feizhu, a psychologist from Fujian province in southeast China, said people overestimate the influence of the Internet.

“Many people, even some parents, believe the Internet plays a big role in our daily lives, and many things can be completed online, but that's not completely right,” she said.

“We can use social applications to talk or play basketball games, and even share what we are thinking about, but sometimes it's impossible for our emotions to be accurately reflected in this way. What children need is emotional communication and real physical exercise. After all, love cannot be bought on the net,” she said.

Perhaps, the best way to stop young netizens spending too much time online is to encourage their other interests but also accompany them when they go online: “We should use the Internet, not become its slaves.”





- D. Students paired with a negative-thinking roommate “caught” that style and became more depressed themselves.
- E. They measured each roommate’s cognitive weakness, or tendency to give in to negative thinking and depression.
- F. So surrounding a negative, depressed person with people who think positively could be a powerful form of treatment.
- G. But what was to the researchers’ embarrassment was that the subjects never talked with each and stayed apart from each other for most of the time.

#### 第四部分：书面表达（共两节，35分）

##### 第一节（15分）

假设你是红星中学高三学生李华。你的美国朋友Jim要来北京旅游，他写信寻求你对旅游地的建议，请你给他写封回信，内容包括：

1. 景点名称；2. 参观内容；3. 推荐理由。

注意：1. 词数不少于50；2. 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Jim,

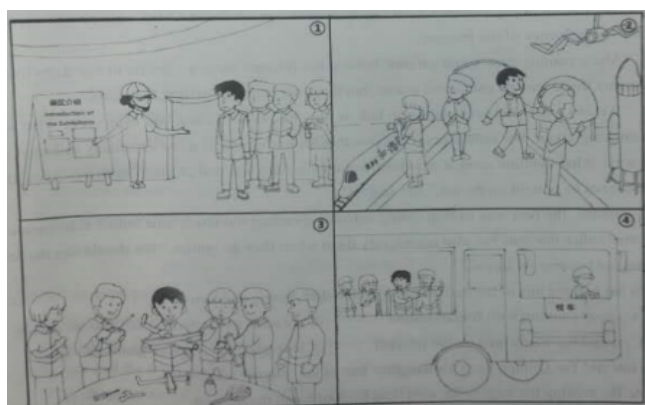
Yours,  
Li Hua

##### 第二节（20分）

假设你是红星中学高三（1）班学生李华，上周五你们班参观了中国科技馆，请按照以下四幅图的先后顺序，以“A Day in Museum”为题，给校刊“英语角”写一篇英文稿件，介绍活动的全过程。

注意：词数不少于60。

提示词：China Science and Technology Museum中国科技馆



（请勿必将  
定区域内）

作文写在答题卡指