

## 北京市朝阳区高三年级第一次综合练习 英语学科测试

### 第一部分：听力理解（略）

### 第二部分：知识运用（共两节，45分）

#### 第一节 单项填空（共15小题；每小题1分，共15分）

从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

例：It's so nice to hear from her again. \_\_\_\_, we last met more than thirty years ago.

- A. What's more      B. That's to say      C. In other words      D. Believe it or not

答案是D

21. She had liked detective novels at first, \_\_\_\_ soon lost interest.

- A. for      B. so      C. or      D. but

22. --- When shall I come to see you, in the morning or afternoon?

--- \_\_\_\_\_. It's be at home all day.

- A. Either      B. Neither      C. Both      D. None

23. I didn't get in touch with David yesterday, since he \_\_\_\_ a meeting when I called.

- A. chaired      B. was chairing      C. had chaired      D. would chair

24. Going camping in the desert will not be enjoyable \_\_\_\_ you have prepared thoroughly.

- A. because      B. when      C. unless      D. until

25. I got the kids to clean the house this morning, \_\_\_\_ made a great break for me.

- A. that      B. when      C. where      D. which

26. If you \_\_\_\_ have a cigarette, choose a seat in the first row of the smoking section.

- A. should      B. must      C. might      D. would

27. The shocking news made us realize \_\_\_\_ terrible problems we would face.

- A. why      B. how      C. what      D. that

28. You should answer the questions \_\_\_\_ the information on your card.

- A. used      B. using      C. to use      D. being used

29. --- Is Mr. Lewis still here?

--- No, he \_\_\_\_ here for about an hour and then left.

- A. is      B. was      C. has been      D. would be

30. Last month we spent so much to have the roof \_\_\_\_, for it always leaked when it rained.

- A. replaced      B. replacing      C. to replace      D. being replaced

31. My job is very enjoyable. That is \_\_\_\_ I spend a great deal of time and patience.

- A. what      B. how      C. when      D. why

32. --- Any predictions for the election?

--- Well, Janes is thought \_\_\_\_ a sure winner.

- A. to be      B. to have been      C. being      D. having been

33. Management has decided that workers \_\_\_\_ all changes well in advance.

- A. will inform of      B. have informed of  
C. will be informed of      D. have been informed of

34. It will come out \_\_\_\_ she has donated quite a lot of money to cancer research.

- A. that      B. what      C. which      D. when

35. --- Did you enjoy your trip?

--- Yes. But for your advice, we \_\_\_\_ our stay in London half as much.



- |                    |                |                 |                 |
|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 45. A. practically | B. fortunately | C. successfully | D. surprisingly |
| 46. A. arrange     | B. celebrate   | C. occupy       | D. approach     |
| 47. A. improved    | B. confused    | C. affected     | D. stressed     |
| 48. A. imagine     | B. approve     | C. remember     | D. promise      |
| 49. A. suggest     | B. confirm     | C. identify     | D. strengthen   |
| 50. A. accept      | B. share       | C. admit        | D. judge        |
| 51. A. pride       | B. honor       | C. love         | D. respect      |
| 52. A. move        | B. control     | C. protect      | D. encourage    |
| 53. A. helpful     | B. memorable   | C. believable   | D. relevant     |
| 54. A. symptoms    | B. conditions  | C. origins      | D. themes       |
| 55. A. promote     | B. update      | C. associate    | D. discover     |

### 第三部分：阅读理解（共两节，40分）

#### 第一节（共15小题；每小题2分，共30分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A.

Dear Mr. Hill,

We are appreciative of your interest in our products. If you visit our website, you'll see many favorable product reviews. I've attached our company catalogue showing our entire line of products.

We designed the Top Everest line to be the most elegant luggage you can find anywhere in the world. Some customers want the luggage to be as neatly – fitted and lightweight as possible, so we asked our designers to do just. You cannot find a more neatly – fitted and lightweight luggage than ours.

In addition, most of our customers want the luggage to be the toughest and most long – lasting, so we chose the toughest and most long – lasting materials the Top Everest line and subjected our first products to the most severe tests. We had them run over by steamrollers(压路机). We also had trucks run over them. Only a few products survived these tests. We recovered only those that survived the tests, finalized their design, and put them into production. You can count on our products. If you want to purchase our products in a large quantity, we will give you a 10% discount. I am sure your store will make more profits than ever. On April 6 I need to go on a business trip in Texas. I can drop by your store to meet with you and discuss our products in detail.

If we can be of further service, or if you need to get more information, please call us at 356-589-6987 at any time. We value your business and want to help any way we can.

Robin Carter

Top Everest

56. What is an advantage of the luggage?

- A. It is heavy
- B. It is tough
- C. It is big enough
- D. It is easy to use

57. How can Mr. Hill receive a price reduction?

- A. He should order before April 6
- B. He should place an order online.
- C. He should visit Mr. Carter's office personally.
- D. He should buy a large number of the products.

58. Why does Mr. Carter write the letter?

- A. To reply to Mr. Hill's questions
- B. To promote sales of his products
- C. To make sure he will meet Mr. Hill.
- D. To give a description about the luggage.

## B

### Envelope Budget

From McDonald's to Sonic, fast food had a bad effect on my waistline and my budget. It was nothing to run to a drive – through to pick up a sold drink or a quick bite to eat. It was so easy to use my card for a small purchase. For me, I got a lot of satisfaction from fast food.

One day I sat down and calculated that I was spending a surprising \$40 a week on fast food. This was a lot of iced coffee and hamburgers! Instead of reducing my guilty pleasures, I decided to give myself a strong budget to reduce my consumption. Every Monday I placed an anything left

over at the end of the week, it was mine to save or spend. If I spent all of the money during the week, there were no more fast food stops that week.

The budget made me more mindful of my purchases. Instead of purchasing a large drink from Sonic, I would purchase a small. It was still satisfying but not nearly as pricey. Instead of eating a whole meal, I would pick the part that I actually wanted. Many days, the thought of hanging onto the money for a special purpose meant more to me than the instant satisfaction of fast food. I never really felt unhappy because it was a conscious choice to spend or save with each purchase.

Envelope budget kept me honest. I had a clear idea how much money was spent each week on fast food purchases. I started to bring my lunches more often to save more money for the week. It was a fun challenge to see how much I could save every week.

Changing the way I spent on fast food not only helped my budget, but improved my weight. In the first month I was able to get rid of 5 pounds by simply changing the way I approached spending on fast food. Now I am more likely to bring my lunch than to buy it. I am not upset, but empowered to make positive choices to improve my life.

59. According to Paragraph 1, the author \_\_\_\_
  - A. had no time to cook for herself
  - B. was fond of fast food very much
  - C. lived with a small amount of money
  - D. got some benefits from using her card
60. The author set her envelope budget to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. buy fast food at a good bargain
  - B. save money to buy more fast food
  - C. make fast food spending under control
  - D. get rid of the habit of eating fast food
61. We can infer from the last paragraph that \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. envelope budget is good for health
  - B. the budget means a pressure on life
  - C. it is unusual to make some changes
  - D. it is hard to enjoy healthy lifestyle
62. What is the passage mainly about?
  - A. Why the author became addicted to fast food.
  - B. Why the author tool envelope budget seriously.
  - C. How fast food controlled the author's behavior
  - D. How envelope budget changed the author's life.

### C

The British love word – play and they're enthusiastic about defending the use of their language. In recent years, books about the grammar, pronunciation and punctuation(标点)of English have been written by the dozed, and sold extremely well, reflecting people's love of the English language. People want to defend the "correct" use of their language, but also to preserve its ability to evolve along with society. Lynne Truss's book *Eats, Shoots & Leaves* is an excellent example of these two opposite ideas. Its title shows the way that punctuation can change meaning in a sentence. "Eats shoots and leaves" is a perfectly normal description of a panda's diet: he eats

the shoots and leaves of bamboo trees. But the position of the comma(逗号) turns those nouns into verbs, and makes up a ridiculous little story: the panda eats (his dinner), he shoots (a gun), and he leaves (the building). It's a silly joke, but it shows how changing something as simple as a comma can change the entire meaning of a sentence.

Published in 2003, *Eats, shoots & leaves* was an unexpectedly huge success. It is easy to assume the typical reader of this kind of book as the humourless type. However, the book has sold thousands and thousands of copies --- it must be appealing to a wide range of people. The book's winning secret is this; it makes some serious points about language and punctuation, but also has a light – hearted dimension, and uses stories and jokes to show its points. It has invited some tough criticism, too, especially from the US. On a broader range, *Eats, Shoots & Leaves* has opened up a lot of public debate on Truss's ideas. Whether they agree with her or not, punctuation and grammar has become a popular topic to discuss.

In every generation there will be people who think that the standard of language is in decline, and who are more than happy to write to the newspapers to express their concern and opinions. Truss's book also appeals to those who think that texting and blogging (博客) is lowering the standard of literacy. Whether the standard of the English language is decreasing, or simply evolving into new forms, the success of *Eats, Shoots & Leaves* shows that this is a subject that many English speakers find interesting and important.

63. The title of the book *Eats, Shoots & Leaves* is a joke which shows \_\_\_\_
  - A. a funny feeling
  - B. a trend in writing
  - C. a grammatical point
  - D. a fact about animals
64. The book has been successful because \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. it presents a new research on English
  - B. it solves a serious English language problem
  - C. it shows the British like to teach English to other people
  - D. it causes concern for proper use of language in a fun way
65. What can be inferred from the passage?
  - A. The English language was better in the past
  - B. The English language is being improved by technology
  - C. There is often dissatisfaction with the standard of English
  - D. There have always been debates on the use of punctuation
66. What is the best title for the passage?
  - A. The Difference a Comma Made
  - B. The Problem Punctuation Created
  - C. Proper Understanding of Silly Jokes
  - D. Public Debate about Language Standards

## D

### Role – Playing in Child Development

Playing is a key component in the learning process for virtually all of the children. There are various ways in which children play, but one of the most important is role – playing. This involves a child engaging in an activity during which he or she pretends to be another person.

Experts on child development believe that role – playing can increase the connections in children's brains that help them learn. Language skills are some of the most important aspects of

learning. When children role-play, they must work out steps that need to be taken to complete a task, and create plans to act out a story. These activities enable children to develop their oral language skills. They become able to organize others and to give directions.

Children's social skills can also be developed. When engaged in group activities, children have different roles. Some are leaders while others are followers. At times, the children will disagree, so they must learn to negotiate and compromise with one another, and they must learn to apologize when they have strong arguments or disagreements as well. Children further learn about cooperation and sharing and, hopefully, begin to understand things from another person's point of view.

Besides helping children learn some kinds of skills, role – playing fosters children's imaginations and can therefore assume a number of forms. For example, boys may pretend to shave like their fathers or perform various tasks, particularly if it involves caring for young babies. Sometimes children may imagine belonging to a group of superheroes or imitate (模仿) real – life situations. They read in books, which is also very common when they role – play.

Another beneficial aspect of role – playing is that it can help children deal with certain actions that may cause them emotional(情感的) pain, such as the fear they face when going to school for the first time or making a visit to the doctor. If children role – play situations like these beforehand, the fear that they experience when doing these actions in reality frequently lessens. For this reason, experts encourage parents to allow their children to role – play and even to take part in these activities to help their children master their fears.

Role – playing can benefit children in many ways. There is no activity for which young children are better prepared than fantasy play. Nothing is more dependable and risk – free, and the dangers are only pretend.

67. From the author's description in Paragraph 4, we learn that children often \_\_\_\_

- A. involve daily – life activities in groups
- B. act out the activities that their parents do
- C. perform daily tasks instead of their parents
- D. change real – life situations when role – playing

68. The author believes that role – playing may help children \_\_\_\_

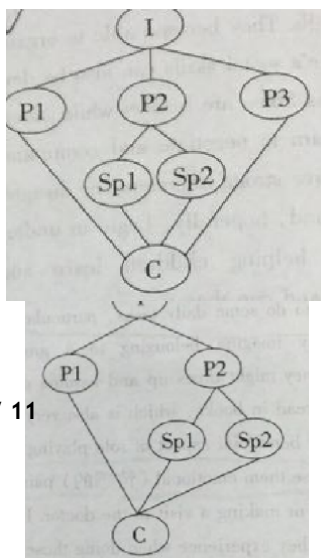
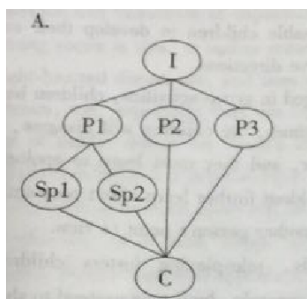
- A. develop a better awareness of grammar
- B. receive benefits from their emotional pain
- C. improve creativity by using their imaginations
- D. understand how to be both leaders and followers

69. The underlined word “master” in Paragraph 5 probably means \_\_\_\_

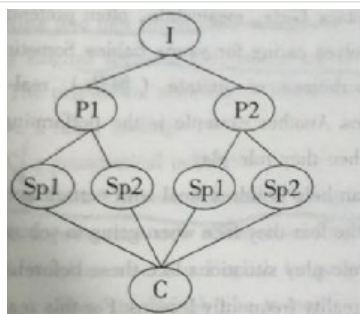
- A. ignore
- B. confirm
- C. overcome
- D. predict

70. Which of the following shows the organization of the passage?

A B







C.

D.

I: Introduction P: Point Sp: Sub-point (次要点) C: Conclusion

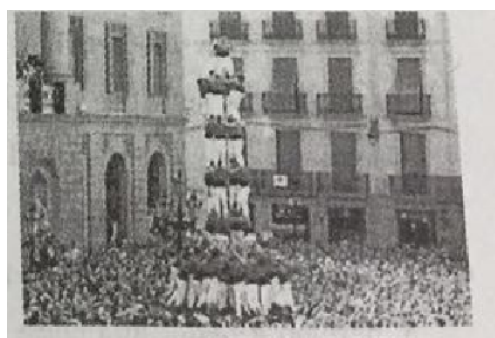
## 第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2分, 共10分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

### The Tower and the Glory

A large man jumps onto my shoulders. He is quickly followed by another slightly smaller man who catches my belt and moves up. Another follows. Then I begin to move slowly from one side to another dangerously.

A castell is a human tower built traditionally in festivals in Spain. The activity of making human towers began almost 200 years ago near Tarragona, just south of Barcelona. 71 It has become an annual event in some areas of the country. Usually it is considered a success once all castellers have slimbed into their appointed places. On November 16, 2010, castells were declared to be one of the Masterpieces of the Oral and Intangible Heritage of Humanity.



72 It is a formation of several people in which two or more people support a lever of higher people, who in turn may support other higher levels of people. Each person is wound into a long narrow piece of cloth worn around the waist to help other people hold tightly when they climb. Typically, the number of the people in each level is one greater than the level immediately above it, resulting in a triangular structure 73

At first I'd like to go on top to enjoy the glory, but the club's president indicated a little girl who looked as though she had been raised on the top. It was she who had pride of place on top of the tower. For my first try – out I was given the role of second hands. Once I had assumed my position, people began to climb up me to the tower winning. 74 My hard work must have been appreciated because I was quickly promoted to support the bottoms of the first level of the tower.

My performance in the "hands" section was obviously satisfactory. 75 I was really proud of that, since it was a clear gesture that I had been fully accepted.

- A. Building a good human tower takes team work and skills
- B. Within seconds I assisted in the formation of a three – level tower.
- C. Each team is famous for its tallest and most complex tower of people
- D. Once a tower is built, try and see if the group can hold it for a count of 30.
- E. Since then it's been popular, with groups competing to build higher structures.
- F. Before long I was called forward and given the great honor of the President's Belt.



G. I hoped to change my position because I know that this activity required particular skills.

#### 第四部分：书面表达（共两节，35分）

##### 第一节（15分）

假设你是红星中学高三（1）班学生李华，你校将在下周五举办“校园文化节（Campus Culture Festival）”系列活动。请给你班留学生Jim写封邮件，邀请他参加。邮件的内容包括：

1. 介绍你选择的活动内容；
2. 说明参加该活动的理由；
3. 询问是否愿意参加该活动。

注意：1. 词数不少于50；

2. 邮件的开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Jim,

Yours,

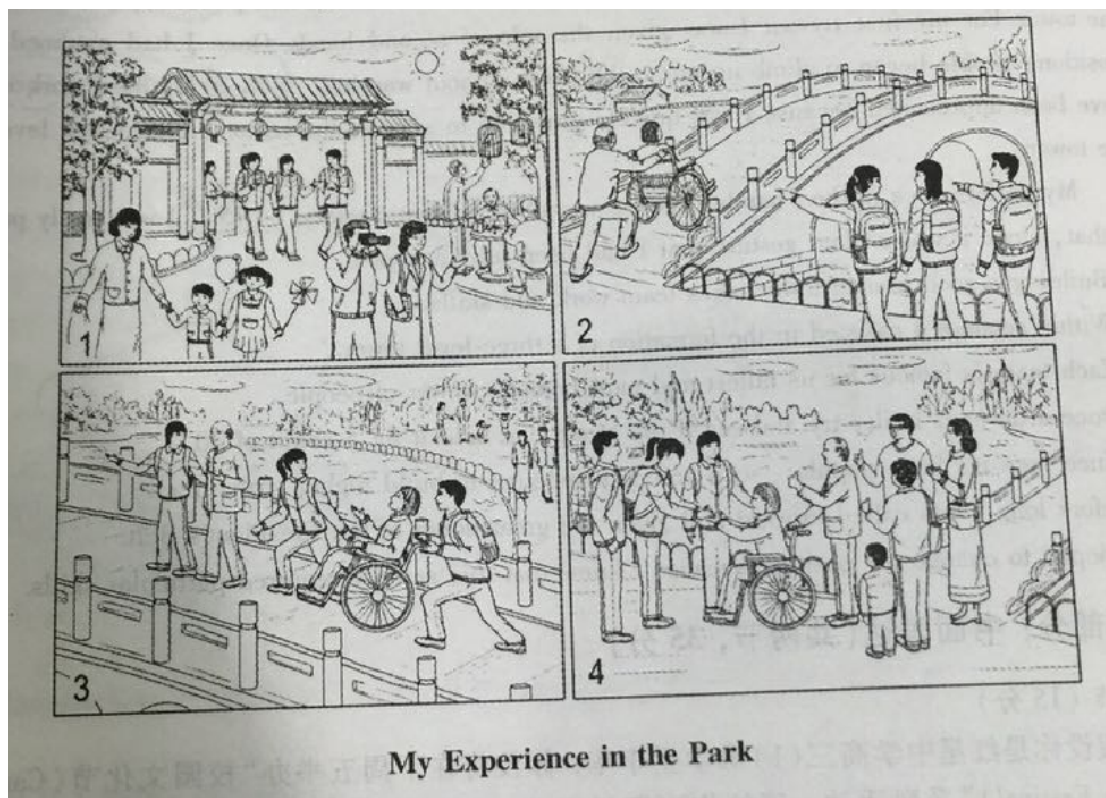
Li Hua

##### 第二节（20分）

假设你是红星中学高三（1）班的学生李华，上周末你和同学到公园游览。请根据以下四幅图的先后顺序，以“My Experience in the Park”为题，给校刊“英语角”写一篇英文稿件，介绍游园过程中发生的一件事。

注意：词数不少于60.

提示词：拱桥arch bridge



## 参考答案

### 第二部分：知识运用（共两节，45分）

#### 一. 单项填空（共15小题；每小题1分，共15分）

21. D    22. A    23. B    24. C    25. D    26. B    27. C    28. B    29. B    30. A  
31. D    32. A    33. C    34. A    35. D

#### 第二节 完形填空（共20小题；每小题1.5分，共30分）

36. B    37. D    38. A    39. C    40. A    41. D    42. B    43. C    44. A    45. D  
46. B    47. C    48. A    49. D    50. B    51. C    52. A    53. B    54. D    55. C

### 第三部分：阅读理解（共两节，40分）

#### 第一节（共15小题；每小题2分，共30分）

56. B    57. D    58. B    59. B    60. C    61. A    62. D    63. C    64. D    65. C  
66. A    67. B    68. D    69. C    70. A

#### 第二节（共5小题；每小题2分，共10分）

71. E    72. A    73. D    74. B    75. F

### 第四部分：书面表达（共两节，35分）

#### 一. 作文（15分）

##### 三、Possible version

Dear Jim,

I'm writing to invite you to the annual Campus Culture Festival to be held next Friday.

This year the festival will provide various activities. As a lover of traditional culture, I'd like to choose kite flying. There will be pictures, poems and proverbs about kites when the time comes. We will also have the chance to learn how to make kites from folk artists. Besides, a competition for kite flying will be held. I'm sure we'll develop our awareness of traditional culture and practical ability during this activity.

If you are interested in it, please let me know. Hope to meet you at the Campus Culture Festival.

Yours,

Li Hua

#### 第二节 情景作文（20分）

##### 二、内容要点：

1. 到达；
2. 看见老人推着轮椅过桥；
3. 帮忙；
4. 获赞。

##### 四、One possible version

#### My Experience in the Park

Last weekend my classmates and I went to a nearby park for relaxation.

As we entered the park, we found so many tourists enjoying the beauty of spring. Some were taking photos of colorful flowers. Some were sitting comfortably in the sun chatting. When we came to an arch bridge, we noticed a grandpa struggling to push a wheelchair onto the bridge. A grandma was sitting in it. Seeing this, my classmates and I rushed forward to give them a hand. Two of us tried hard to push the wheelchair, while another classmate walked across the bridge

with the grandpa. The elderly couple were very grateful and spoke highly of us. Some tourists standing nearby also praised us with their thumbs up.

We enjoyed the natural beauty of spring today, and most importantly, we were happy that we could be of help to others.