

# 2017西城区高三统一测试（一）

## 英语

### 第二部：知识运用（共两节，45分）

#### 第一节 单项填空（共15小题，每小题1分，共15分）

从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

例： It's is so nice to hear from her again. \_\_\_\_\_, we last met more than thirty years ago.

- A. What's more    B. That's to say    C. In other words    D. Believe it or not

答案是D。

21. I really don't know whether I can succeed in the final competition, \_\_\_\_\_ I will try.  
A. and    B. for    C. but    D. or
22. -- You often work overtime recently. Why?  
-- Oh, I \_\_\_\_\_ money to buy a new car.  
A. made    B. had made    C. have made    D. am making
23. It is entirely true \_\_\_\_\_ children learn more from people they like. So, try to be friends with them.  
A. what    B. why    C. that    D. how
24. Our team defeated Class 3 in the basketball match on Wednesday, \_\_\_\_\_ them 36 to 35.  
A. beating    B. beat    C. to beat    D. beaten
25. Dancing with the feet is one thing, but dancing with the heart is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. one    B. other    C. others    D. another
26. The result of the experiment turned out contrary to \_\_\_\_\_ was expected.  
A. what    B. which    C. whom    D. that
27. \_\_\_\_\_ all the details, you have to look at the picture carefully.  
A. Grasped    B. Grasping    C. Grasp    D. To grasp
28. The amusement park will stay open through mid-March, \_\_\_\_\_ the weather cooperates.  
A. unless    B. even if    C. so that    D. as long as
29. There are so many special offers and bargains during Spring Festival that you \_\_\_\_\_ surely get what you want for much less money.  
A. might    B. can    C. need    D. have to
30. -- Is there a room available for tonight?  
-- Sorry, sir, but all the rooms \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. have booked    B. have been booked    C. will book    D. will be booked
31. People living in homes \_\_\_\_\_ TV is always left on often spend less time reading.  
A. that    B. which    C. where    D. who
32. Please put your laundry in the bag and we \_\_\_\_\_ someone to pick it up in a few minutes.  
A. will send    B. have sent    C. sent    D. send
33. You will never say "no" when a little kid is looking at you \_\_\_\_\_ comfort and support.  
A. on    B. for    C. beyond    D. at
34. In this library, you can use your own computer to connect to Wi-Fi specially \_\_\_\_\_ for readers.  
A. preparing    B. to prepare    C. prepared    D. prepare
35. What a sunny day! How I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ on the beach enjoying the sunshine now!  
A. were    B. had been    C. would be    D. should be

#### 第二节 完形填空（共20小题，每小题1.5分，满分30分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

#### In Thanks for What We Have

I sat nervously and waited for Kathleen to speak. Being called to the human resources department is a little like being called to the principal's office. "Annie," she said, "A food bank in

our town that serves the elderly is asking for 36. I'd like you to organize the event and see in through." "Well, um, err... sure. I guess so." As I stuttered (结结巴巴地说) through my 37, and I could think was, "What? Why me?"

I walked back to my office without any idea as to where to 38. This was a time when the economy was 39. The rise in unemployment forced the families of many of my coworkers to 40 to survive. How could I ask my coworkers for more?

That evening I drove home filled with negativity. Then I remembered a time long ago when my father was out of work. Mom wrote a note to Jim, the milkman, asking him not to 41 any more milk. Two days later Jim picked up the 42 and left four liters of milk. He wrote his own message on the back side of Mom's. It read, "Kids need milk." The milk delivery 43 as usual and Jim left four liters of milk every other day, never collecting a cent 44 us.

The memory of Jim's 45 fired my enthusiasm. Perhaps I'd be in for a pleasant surprise.

The next morning I 46 signs about our food drive all over the cafeteria and on every notice board I could find. Each sign read, "Food drive to support the elderly poor of our town! 47 of non-perishable (不易腐的) foods are greatly needed."

Within a few days I had to locate empty office space to 48 the massive number of contribution we had 49. One of my coworkers, Maggie, made the rounds with me every day from one department to another to pick up the canned goods and other 50. Maggie was over sixty but pushed our food trolley around with the 51 of a woman half her age.

As we were making our rounds one day, I asked her where she got all the energy and enthusiasm. "Annie," she said, "with the unemployment rate touching 10 percent, I can't think of a better way to be 52 for keeping our jobs when so many have 53 theirs. Sure money is 54. But when isn't it? People need food."

As I listened to Maggie, the milkman's words 55 in my ears, "Kids need milk."

- |                     |                |                |               |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 36. A. advice       | B. help        | C. pity        | D. medicine   |
| 37. A. response     | B. comment     | C. explanation | D. complaint  |
| 38. A. sit          | B. stay        | C. begin       | D. work       |
| 39. A. growing      | B. fading      | C. recovering  | D. booming    |
| 40. A. drive        | B. attempt     | C. refuse      | D. struggle   |
| 41. A. spare        | B. drink       | C. deliver     | D. sell       |
| 42. A. keys         | B. kids        | C. cents       | D. empties    |
| 43. A. returned     | B. continued   | C. stopped     | D. delayed    |
| 44. A. for          | B. to          | C. with        | D. from       |
| 45. A. kindness     | B. happiness   | C. patience    | D. politeness |
| 46. A. designed     | B. noticed     | C. marked      | D. posted     |
| 47. A. Bargains     | B. Demands     | C. Donations   | D. Purchases  |
| 48. A. check        | B. store       | C. separate    | D. clear      |
| 49. A. collected    | B. bought      | C. found       | D. selected   |
| 50. A. clothes      | B. books       | C. foods       | D. gifts      |
| 51. A. satisfaction | B. quality     | C. energy      | D. motivation |
| 52. A. lucky        | B. proud       | C. delighted   | D. grateful   |
| 53. A. lost         | B. deserved    | C. abandoned   | D. wanted     |
| 54. A. available    | B. tight       | C. enough      | D. powerful   |
| 55. A. rang         | B. disappeared | C. hid         | D. fell       |

### 第三部分：阅读理解（共两节，40分）

#### 第一节（共15小题，每小题2分，共30分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

#### All Summer Camp Programs

<p>Llandovery, Wales, UK</p> <p><b>Language and Music for Life (LMFL)</b>--Founded in 1997, Language and Music for Life offers unique 2-week summer music and language courses. LMFL provides quality one-to-one training in a wide range of instruments &amp; voice tuition to highly-motivated musicians of all ages.</p> <p>Study programs &amp; classes include: 2 weeks with Musical Masterclasses: Composition, Violin, Piano, Recorder, Guitar, Classical Singing...</p>
<p>Saint-Raphael, France</p> <p><b>France Langue &amp; Culture (FLC)</b> -- Experience a fun, educational language holiday for all the family this summer! FLC is the most family-friendly language school providing French summer classes for teens &amp; young children.</p> <p>Study programs &amp; classes include: 1-4 Week Sessions. Children's Summer Camps for ages 4-12. Courses for teenagers ages 13-17, with homestay accommodation by French host families.</p>
<p>Quebec City, Quebec, Canada</p> <p><b>Edu-Inter Summer Language School (EI)</b> -- EI offers summer French programs for children &amp; teenagers (ages 10-17) and adults (16+). Quebec City is the only major city in Canada that offers a 100% French-speaking environment, making it the ideal location for learning and practicing French.</p> <p>Study programs &amp; classes include: 2-weeks' Summer French Programs: For Children &amp; Teenagers (ages 10-17). French &amp; Cooking. French &amp; Dance. French &amp; Horse Riding. French &amp; Music...</p>
<p>Cambridge, England, UK</p> <p><b>Reach Cambridge - Academic Camps (RC)</b> -- RC offers UK &amp; international high school students the opportunity to gain an invaluable academic experience through a summer course in one of the top educational facilities in the world. We provide unique and academic programs for students ages 14-18.</p> <p>Study programs &amp; classes include: 2&amp;3-week Summer Camps. Chemistry &amp; Medical Sciences. Computer Sciences &amp; Math. Economics. ESL. History &amp; Politics. Law...</p>

56. Why is Quebec the ideal location for learning and practicing French?
- It offers summer French programs.
  - It is the only major city in Canada.
  - It has a Summer French Language School.
  - It has a 100% French-speaking environment.
57. If a boy is 18 and loves computer science, which summer camp suits him best?
- LMFL
  - FLC
  - EI
  - RC
58. It can be learned from the passage that \_\_\_\_.
- RC helps kids improve their horse-riding skills.
  - kids can enjoy one-to-one training at LMFL.
  - kids can stay at French host families at EI.
  - FLC was founded in 1997 in France.

B

Dear child,

Take a seat. Daddy has something to share with you. I would like us to have a heart-to-heart --- even though, over the years, you have slowly broken mine. Oh shut up; you so have! If you go out and ask any mother or father out there, I guarantee they'll say the same thing: All children break their parents' hearts. It's just what children do. In fact, it's what Daddy's own mother continues to remind him still, to this very day, every time they speak on the phone.

In your baby years, you vomited (呕吐), pooped and peed all over me. In your teen years, you came home from parties and vomited red wine all over my already-dirty carpets. There was a time you experimented with drugs and all those things I hate. Where does the heartbreak end?

Still, I want you to know you are loved, because various parenting magazines insist that's my responsibility: to make you feel special and valued and so on. And of course Daddy loves you! Don't you see? And Daddy values you. Very much so. How could he not value you, when you, as a test-tube baby, cost so much to come into this world?

Now you're old enough to hear the truth about parenting. And it's this: all kids annoy their

parents. Like you, I started off adorable. Then I went through my weird-body-shape-and-acne years, lost all my cuteness, developed an attitude and never once did I apologize to my parents for stealing the best years of their lives.

When you become a parent yourself, here are some parenting skills you might want to try that have been passed down from countless generations of angry Asians before me. Passive aggression is always welcome. Regular scream “I WISH YOU HAD NEVER BEEN BORN” will help keep your own kid’s self-respect in check. But whatever happens, ensure you earn enough money in your adult life. Then give it to me, so I can go on expensive international tours. If you do this, I promise I’ll stop complaining and leave you alone, because we both know that’s what we really want.

Love you lots, Cutie-Pie

Daddy

59. The letter is probably written to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a young adult    B. a little baby    C. a parent    D. a grandparent
60. The letter discusses all the topics EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. babyhood    B. teenage problems    C. parenting    D. death
61. According to the letter, the author \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. used to take drugs    B. regrets getting married  
C. broke his parents’ hearts    D. was born as a test-tube baby
62. Why does the author write the letter?  
A. To ask his child to earn more money  
B. To encourage his child to be independent.  
C. To communicate to his child love and hope.  
D. To stop his child from being a troublemaker.

### C

The fight is on to get rid of air pollution in our cities. While the best solution in the long-term would be to ban fossil-fueled cars, that won’t help the millions who are dying in the meantime, and so some high-tech solutions are now on the cards.

In March 2016, 10 London pigeons became famous. These pigeons took to the sky from Primrose Hill in north London, wearing backpacks monitoring air pollution. Once in the air, the backpacks sent live air-quality updates to the smartphones of the Londoners below.

The pigeons and their backpacks were just the latest in a series of increasingly desperate attempts to monitor and control air pollution. London’s air pollution problem has been getting worse for years, and it often rises to more than three times the European Union’s legal limit.

Another promising approach can be found in Beijing, after China declared a “war against pollution” in 2014. A seven-metre-high “Smog Free Tower”, designed by a Dutch scientist, Daan Roosegaarde, opened in Beijing’s 751 D Park in September 2016.

It is a huge, outdoor air purifier. Airborne particles (颗粒) are sucked into the tower where they receive a positive charge. The particles are then caught by a negatively charged dust-removal plate and clean air is blown out of the other end. “Changing smog particles does not take much current,” Roosegaarde said.

As for what to do with the collected PM waste, he has currently set up a business making jewellery out of the waste. Prince Charles owns a set of “smog free” cufflinks (袖扣). If collected on at a big scale, Roosegaarde believes it could even be used as a building material.

Mexico City has an alternative solution. Looking to Nature to maximize the surface area of a building, Allison Dring, a Berlin-based architect, managed to catch light and wind from all sides. She is now making a building material by burning agricultural crop by-products in the absence of oxygen. “It means that you are actually taking carbon (碳) out of the sky, transforming it into a material, and then using it to build,” says Dring.

The fight against outdoor air pollution is really just starting. Even if none of the ideas take off, at least Prince Charles’ cufflinks, the special building surface and pigeons wearing backpacks will have brought the issue more to the public’s attention.

63. The 10 pigeons in London were used to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. monitor air pollution    B. warn Londoners  
C. update weather forecast    D. promote backpacks
64. What can we learn about the Smog Free Tower?  
A. Its power consumption is high.





- A. Negative.      B. Supportive.      C. Sceptical.      D. Neutral.
70. What is the passage mainly about?
- A. Consequences of false stories.      B. Causes of online false news.
- C. Incompetence of journalists.      D. A craze to get clicks.

## 第二节（共5小题；每小题2分，共10分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

### Stop Negative Talk

“I’m so fat,” one of your friends says. The girl next to her joins in, “Well, I hate my hair today.” Without thinking, you respond: “No, you are not fat! I am fat. And my hair is flat and boring.” —

71

It is easy for people to engage in self-critical conversations, and once it starts there is often pressure for you to join in. 72 Maybe it is because “just talking” feels harmless. But before you know it, those opinions flow out of your conversations and into your life, where they start eating away at your self-respect.

73 When you start talking about yourself in a negative way, you are not only affecting your self-respect, but your friends’! When you criticize yourself, your friends might think you have the same standards for them. You have heard that it is important to treat others the way you want to be treated, but there is also value in treating yourself like you treat your friends. If you wouldn’t criticize your friend for the same thing, chances are that you are being too hard on yourself. So, don’t start it.

But what if someone else starts? For example, your friend feels insecure about how well he played in his soccer game, so he puts himself down: “I suck at soccer.” 74 Ask him. “Do you really think that? Why?” Maybe he is actually upset about a comment someone made, or is just getting down on himself over one bad play. Whatever it is, talking through the real issue will help him more than slipping into another negative talk.

It is important to talk to your friend about your insecurities, but make sure you are not talking about them just to put yourself down. 75 Instead of just focusing on the negative, talk about what makes you and your friends beautiful and unique—including what you love about your body and what you have accomplished. When you show yourself love, you set yourself as an example, and everyone benefits from you positively.

- A. Negative talk affects self-respect.  
B. Criticizing yourself helps nobody.  
C. But why do we hesitate to praise ourselves?  
D. But why is it acceptable to talk so negatively?  
E. All it takes is just one comment and the negative talk starts.  
F. It is better to resist negative conversations and create more balanced ones.  
G. Before everyone puts himself down, see if you can get to the root of the problem.

## 第四部分：书面表达（共两节，35分）

### 第一节（15分）

假设你是红星中学高三学生李华。你的英国朋友Jim在给你的邮件中提到他想看一个关于中国文化方面的展览，并请你推荐。请你给他回信，内容包括：

1. 介绍展览的相关内容（例如时间、地点、主题等）；
2. 说明你推荐该展览的原因；
3. 询问对方的意向。

注意：1. 词数不少于50；

2. 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Jim,

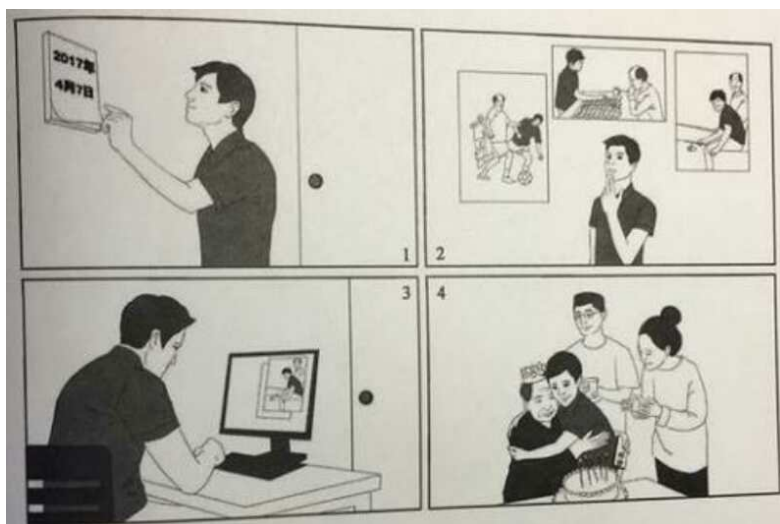
Yours,  
Li Hua

(请务必将第一节答题内容写在答题卡指定区域内)

## 第二节 (20分)

假设你是红星中学高三学生李华。上周爷爷过生日，请根据以下四幅图的先后顺序，写一篇周记。记述你自制相册作为礼物并送出的过程。

注意：词数不少于60。



(请务必  
内容写  
域内)

必将第二节答题  
在答题卡指定区

## 西城区高三统一测试英语答案 2017.4

### 第二部分：知识运用

一. 单项填空 21-25 C D C A D 26-30 A D D B B 31-35 C A B C A

第二节 完形填空 36-40 B A C B D 41-45 C D B D A 46-50 D C B A C 51-55 C D A B A

### 第三部分 阅读理解

第一节 56-60 D D B A D 61-65 C C A B C 66-70 B A D A B

第二节 71-75 E D B G F

### 第四部分 书面表达

#### 第一节

Dear Jim,

It's great to hear from you. Knowing you want to see an exhibition about Chinese culture, I'd like to recommend one to you.

The exhibition of Chinese folk arts and crafts is now on at the Capital Museum and will last until April 30<sup>th</sup> with free admission. Artists from all over the country bring their masterpieces: Nianhua paintings from Tianjin, kites from Weifang, paper-cuts from Shaanxi, and so on.

I strongly suggest you visit this exhibition, for it will totally immerse you in Chinese culture. You will have a great chance to watch the artists create their works up close. Moreover, there is even a hands-on area for you to make your own art.

Does this exhibition appeal to you? If you are interested, log onto the museum's official website to make a reservation. You won't be disappointed, I promise!

Yours,  
Li Hua

#### 第二节

Last Monday, while checking the calendar, I realized my grandpa's birthday was approaching. What would be a good surprise gift for his this year?

While I was racking my brain for an idea, memories of the time I spent with Grandpa fishing and playing football or chess all flooded back. It suddenly hit me that I could make a photo album to record those precious moments. Without any delay, I threw myself into the creation of the album. I turned on the computer, carefully selected some photos and designed each page. Finally,



an album of love was born. Looking at each photo, I couldn't help imagining how delighted Grandpa would be.

At the birthday party, when I presented the album to Grandpa, he hugged me affectionately, tears welling up in his eyes. My parents smiled happily.

The album serves not only as a gift to show my respect and appreciation to my dear Grandpa on this special day, but reminds me that I should spend more time with him.