

2016年北京东城区初三一模英语试卷

单选

1. My aunt lives in Canada. _____ will come back to see us this summer.

A. She

B. He

C. They

D. You

答案 A

解析 考查代词。根据句意，空格处指代的是my aunt，且在句子中做主语，应使用代词she，因此选A项。

2. Dragon Boat Festival is _____ June 9th this year.

A. at

B. in

C. on

D. of

答案 C

解析 考查介词。日期前的介词，具体到某一天时，应使用on，因此选C项。

3. He told his parents about his idea _____ they thought it was great.

A. but

B. and

C. or

D. so

答案 B

解析 考查连词。根据句意，前后句之间是并列的关系，应使用连词and，因此选B项。

4. - _____ I take this book out of the room?

- Yes, you can.

A. Must

B. Need

C. May

D. should

答案 C

解析 考查情态动词。May表示委婉的请求，因此选C项。

5. - How do you come to school every day, by bus or by underground?

- By underground. It's much _____ .

A. quick

B. quicker

C. quickest

D. the quickest

答案 B

解析 考查原级，比较级与最高级。根据句意，这里指的是地铁比公交车快很多，应使用比较级，因此选B项。

6. - _____ was the movie last night?

- It was wonderfu

A. When

B. Where

C. How

D. What

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答案 C

解析 考查特殊疑问句。根据对话，这里询问的是昨晚的电影怎么样，应使用疑问副词how，因此选C项。

7. Lisa _____ at 8 yesterday morning.

- A. runs B. ran C. is running D. was running

答案 D

解析 考查动词时态。根据句意及提示词yesterday，可知这里指的是过去某个时刻发生的事，应使用一般过去时。因此选D项。

8. I can't go out to play because I _____ my homework yet.

- A. don't finish B. won't finish C. didn't finish D. haven't finish

答案 D

解析 考查动词时态。根据句意，这里强调的是因为没完成作业而导致现在不能出去玩，强调的是过去发生的事情对现在产生的影响，应使用现在完成时。因此选D项。

9. The Great Hall of the People _____ in the 1950s.

- A. is built B. was built C. builds D. built

答案 B

解析 考查动词时态。根据句意及提示词1950s，可知应使用一般过去时；人民大会堂是被建造，应使用被动语态。因此选B项。

10. – Do you know _____ us to do this afternoon?

– I don't know. Let's ask her.

- A. what mom wants B. what mom wanted
C. what does mom want D. what did mom want

答案 A

解析 考查宾语从句。宾语从句一般使用陈述语序；根据句意可知应使用一般现在时。因此选A项。

完形

11. No One's Words But My Own

The classroom was full of those of us who wanted to work on the school newspaper. I didn't write a lot, but working on the paper sounded like fun. I _____ 1 _____ the idea of being a reporter, interviewing my friends, and covering middle school events.

To be chosen, we had to turn in an example of our _____ 2 _____. I wrote an article about the joys of summer, and showed it to my father, a talented poet. He read it and frowned (皱眉).

"It's okay," my father said, taking out a pencil. "But how about changing this sentence to..." And as a result, he rewrote the whole piece – without me, for I never said anything to _____ 3 _____ him.

No surprise – his version (版本) was _____ 4 _____. He had a gift for language. It was so much better than my

piece that I turned in his version instead of mine.

"Welcome to the Dundee School News," my teacher said to me. But before I could be 5 about the news, he added, "Based on that excellent article you wrote about summer, I expect you to write a personal opinion article every week for the second page of the paper."

I was so surprised. I was unable to write at that level, but I couldn't tell the 6 to the teacher, and I couldn't ask my father for help, either.

That term working on the paper was really painful. And my teacher clearly expressed his 7.

"Can you write something more like that first piece you wrote?" he said, each time I turned in my article.

I couldn't, because at that age, I didn't have my father's ability and experience as a writer. Week after week, I tried hard, but my writing never 8 the level of the first article.

At last, to my total class, another student took my place. I 9 that my father rewrote my first article himself, instead of simply trying to help me to improve it. But in my heart I knew it was my fault (错误) because I allowed him to do it.

Later, I did become a successful writer on my own. Looking back, I realized that the pain and shame of that school experience had a 10 side. It taught me to depend on myself and be myself. So every day, I try to use my own words, find my own style and be my own best self. It feels great.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. gave | B. shared | C. liked | D. welcomed |
| 2. A. report | B. writing | C. homework | D. newspaper |
| 3. A. help | B. stop | C. allow | D. praise |
| 4. A. different | B. common | C. popular | D. wonderful |
| 5. A. excited | B. worried | C. nervous | D. confident |
| 6. A. truth | B. excuse | C. feeling | D. answer |
| 7. A. honesty | B. patience | C. hope | D. disappointment |
| 8. A. set | B. reached | C. raised | D. changed |
| 9. A. agreed | B. realized | C. remembered | D. complained |
| 10. A. magic | B. serious | C. bright | D. strange |

答案 C B B D A A D B D C

- 解析
1. 考查动词。根据句意，这里指的是我喜欢成为一个记者这个想法，应选C项。
 2. 考查名词。report指报告、报道；writing指作品、写作；homework指家庭作业；newspaper指报纸。根据句意应选B项。
 3. 考查动词。根据上下文，这里指的是爸爸改动了整篇文章，但是我并没有阻止。应选B项。
 4. 考查形容词。根据上文，爸爸是一个非常才华的诗人，可以推知他改过的文章非常好非常精彩，应选D项。
 5. 考查形容词。这里指的是当我还没来得及激动时，他又告诉了我别的消息。应选A项。
 6. 考查名词。truth指事实、真理；excuse指借口、理由；feeling指感觉、感情；answer指回答、答案。根据句意应选A项。
 7. 考查名词。根据上下文，这里指的是我每次交文章的时候老师都会很失望，应选D项。
 8. 考查动词。根据上下文，我的文章再也没有达到第一篇那样的水平，应选B项。
 9. 考查动词。agree表示同意、赞同；realize表示认识到、了解；remember表示记得、牢记；complain表示抱怨、投诉。根据句意应选D项。
 10. 考查形容词。根据上下文，这里指的是这段不光彩的经历也有好的一方面，应选C项。

阅读理解

12.

A

Eating Out

Are you looking for something special to go this weekend? Do you want to try something new? Check out

one of these new restaurants.

Musical Chairs Have you noticed how much music improves the taste of your food? This new restaurant has different types of live music every night except Sundays, and excellent food to go with it: great fish dishes, steak and pizza. Monday is rock night, so see you there.	The Chocolate Box The owner of this small café used to cook all kinds of food, but then she realized she preferred sweets to anything else. If you want meat or fish, don't come here. They only serve lots of different kinds of sweets like chocolate and cakes.
Fast Best Fast food doesn't have to be unhealthy food, and this café proves. Do you want a hamburger, or fish and chips which are really good for your body? This is the right place. The food will be on the table very quickly, and the prices are not high.	Last Days of the Raj An Indian restaurant in the center of the city is perfect for eating before or after the cinema or a show. In summer, enjoy your meal in the beautiful garden. The most popular dishes are hot lamb and chicken.

(1) You can listen to rock music at Musical Chairs on ____ .

- A. Sundays B. Mondays C. Wednesdays D. Saturdays

答案 B

解析 细节题。根据表格左上角中的Monday is rock night, so see you there.可知应选B项。

(2) What food does The Chocolate Box serve?

- A. Sweets. B. Meat and fish. C. Hamburgers. D. Lamb and chicken.

答案 A

解析 细节题。根据表格右上角中的They only serve lots of different kinds of sweets, like chocolate and cakes.可知应选A项。

(3) The food at Fast Best is ____ .

- A. hot B. expensive C. healthy D. beautiful

答案 C

解析 细节题。根据表格左下角中的Fast food doesn't have to be unhealthy food, and this café proves.可知这家咖啡厅的食物很健康，应选C项。

(4) Which restaurant is perfect for eating before or after the cinema or a show?

- A. Fast Best B. The Chocolate Box C. Musical Chairs D. Last Days of the Raj

答案 D

解析 细节题。根据表格右下角中的An Indian restaurant in the center of the city, perfect for eating before or after the cinema or a show.可知应选D项。

13.

B

The Recycling Center

Students at an elementary school in Chicago studied ecology (生态学) . They learned that there was so much rubbish that it was a world-wide problem. They asked their teacher if they could do something to help solve the problem. "It is a very big problem," the teacher said, "but if every community helps, that would really make a difference."

The student decided to set up a program called Saturday Recycling Center. They would collect rubbish and

then get it to a place. The students used the Internet to find out more about recycling in Chicago. They found that there are 15 "drop off" places, where people can bring rubbish to get it recycled.

The students had to work out how to get the rubbish to the place. They went to talk with the leader of the church (教堂) near their school. They knew that he drove a van. They asked him to help with their plan.

The churchman agreed to help. He said he would pick up the rubbish on the first Saturday of each month. So everything was organized. All the students needed was rubbish to recycle.

The students made posters to put in stores in the neighborhood. The churchman advertised the new recycling program at the church service. The community center put a note about the recycling center in their monthly newsletter. The students went into the other classrooms at their school and asked children to tell their families about the Saturday recycling.

The first Saturday was beyond their expectations. In fact, they got so much rubbish that the churchman had to make two trips to take it all to the "drop off" place. Now most people in the community know the first Saturday is the time to recycle.

(1) The students set up the program to ____ .

- A. help the community
- B. collect rubbish for recycling
- C. find "drop off" places
- D. teach children to solve problems

答案 B

解析 细节题。根据文章第二段前两句话,可知应选B项。

(2) Who helped to pick up the rubbish?

- A. A student.
- B. A teacher.
- C. A parent.
- D. A churchman.

答案 D

解析 细节题。根据文章第四段中的The churchman agreed to help. He said he would pick up the rubbish on the first Saturday of each month.可知应选D项。

(3) The community center helped with the program by ____ .

- A. advertising it at the church service
- B. asking children to tell their families about it
- C. putting a note about it in the monthly newsletter
- D. putting posters about it in stores in the neighborhood

答案 C

解析 细节题。根据文章第五段第三句话The community center put a note about the recycling center in their monthly newsletter.可知应选C项。

(4) What does the last paragraph mainly tell us?

- A. Recycling is very hard.
- B. The program needs more help.
- C. The program is successful.
- D. People only recycle on Saturday.

答案 C

解析 推理判断题。文章最后一段主要介绍了这个项目的成效,说明这个项目是很成功的。应选C项。

14.

C

Wonder is a book about a ten-year-old boy called August, or Auggie, who feels normal but looks different. Auggie lives with his parents and sister in New York. He is a normal boy in many ways. He rides a bike and

likes playing with his Xbox. But Auggie has deformities (畸形) of the face and looks very different from other children. At the start of the book, he tells us "My name is August, I won't describe what I look like. Whatever you're thinking, it's probably worse. " In the street, people look at Auggie and are frightened.

Auggie has never been to school because he has spent a lot of time in hospital. His mother teaches him at home, but now he's ten, she thinks he should go to school. At first, Auggie doesn't want to go. He worries that other students will look at him and say terrible things. But when he visits a school with his mum, he like the headteacher and decided to go. Auggie's first year at school has good times and bad times. He makes some good friends but other children are rude to him. At the end of the year, Auggie goes on a school trip and a frightening event there changes things completely.

Is it a good book?

Wonder is an excellent book. It tells an exciting story that makes you feel many different emotions. It is easy to like Auggie. He has a good sense of humour, so the book has a good mix of funny and sad moments. But the books isn't just about Auggie. We also learn what life is like for his sister, and his friend, Jack. Wonder is popular with people of all ages. Pre-teens, teenagers and adults all love the book.

A bestseller

Wonder is PJ Palacio's first book. On her websites, she explains that she had the idea for Wonder after seeing a girl with deformities on the street one day. Many schools use the book to start discussions about bullying, friendship and being different. The book is very popular and has won prizes. Many people are looking forward to seeing what RJ Palacio writes next.

(1) How is Auggie different from other boys?

- A. His name is special.
- B. His face is not normal.
- C. He doesn' t go to school.
- D. He likes playing with his Xbox.

答案 B

解析 细节题。根据文章第二段第四句话But Auggie has deformities of the face and looks very different from other children.可知应选B项。

(2) Why doesn't Auggie want to go to school at first?

- A. Because he has to stay in hospital.
- B. Because his mother teaches better than teachers.
- C. Because he doesn't think he should go to school.
- D. Because he is afraid other students may make fun of him.

答案 D

解析 细节题。根据文章第三段第三句话He worries that other students will look at him and say terrible things.可知应选D项。

(3) What can we know about the book?

- A. It tells the story of a real family.
- B. Many schools use it to educate students.
- C. Adults like the book more than children.
- D. The emotions of the story are hard to understand.

答案 B

解析 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段第三句话Many schools use the book to start discussions about bullying, friendship and being different.可知应选B项。

These days there are a lot of possibilities to be always connected to family and friends. Now that I have just moved to France, this can be very convenient. I can ring my sister who lives in Los Angeles on Viber, or I can Skype my parents or friends back in England for a chat. However, sometimes the convenience and dependability of technology can be **intrusive**.

Even the most out-going people sometimes need some "down time" to claim down on their own and get relaxed. This is something that I consider necessary and healthy. After all, you have to live with yourself for the rest of your life, so you'd better know how to enjoy your own company. It can be a good thing to have time to yourself to collect your thoughts and free your feelings. Today I went for a walk by myself around the lake and just day-dreamed. It was so relaxing and enjoyable and helped me let go of my bad emotions.

However, somehow it seems rude or perhaps makes people feel that you're upset to say to people: "I'm going to go and spend some time by myself." And often when we are spending time 'alone', we are actually connected with a piece of electrical equipment. We try to make something into a Facebook or a Tweet to attract our friends, or we scroll (滚屏) through Facebook nosing into other people's lives or seeing what friends are up to. We judge ourselves and other people by photos they put online, so we can tell how much fun they are having compared to us. This is an age when we can get so much surface information about other people's lives, but being wrapped (包裹) up in what other people are doing or always thinking about other people's recognition (认可) of us can be quite unhealthy. Perhaps these days we forget about the simple pleasure of spending time just for us.

Having said all that, I also think that spending too much time by yourself can separate you from others. I suppose it is important to find a good balance between spending valuable time by yourself and with other people.

(1) What does the underlined word "intrusive" probably mean?

- A. Interruptive. B. Helpful. C. Unsatisfactory. D. Important.

答案 A

解析 猜词题。根据本句句首的however, 可知本句的情感发生了变化, 这里的intrusive应该是负面的词, 再根据下文中的描述, 可知这里intrusive指的是打扰的, 因此选A项。

(2) What does the writer think of being alone properly?

- A. It's the only way to get relaxed. B. It makes other people feel upset.
C. It's necessary and healthy for people. D. It makes out-going people feel lonely.

答案 C

解析 细节题。根据文章第二段第二句话This is something that I consider necessary and healthy.可知应选C项。

(3) The writer agrees ____.

- A. it's important to know what other people think of us
B. it's harmful to always compare ourselves with others
C. technology helps us to judge and improve ourselves
D. technology helps us to know about other people clearly

答案 B

解析 细节题。根据文章第三段倒数第二句话This is an age when we can get so much surface information about other people's lives, but being wrapped up in what other people are doing or always thinking about other people's recognition of us can be quite unhealthy.可知应选B项。

(4) What's the best title for the passage?

- A. Is technology really good for us?
- B. How can we keep in touch with others?
- C. What is the best way to enjoy ourselves?
- D. Do we spend enough time truly by ourselves?

答案 D

解析 主旨大意题。文章主要在探讨应该如何与自己相处，有没有花费足够的时间独处，因此选D项。

信息匹配

16. Running is free, it's easy and now it's becoming cool as well. Many people do not have enough time to play a team sport, so instead they have started going running. In the past, running in the street was seen as a bit silly. But things are changing. 1. Some people go to lose weight while others go simply to keep fit. Even at 6 o'clock in the morning you sometimes see runners in the streets. Scientists say that running is a very good way to keep fit.

2. In some schools when it rains and it's too wet to play football or hockey, children have to do cross country running instead. Now as running has become more popular, hopefully more young people will take it up.

Every year in April, the London marathon (马拉松) takes place. The race covers a fantastic route (线路) in which runners pass lots of the famous places like the London Eye and Big Ben. 3.

Interestingly, marathon running used to be seen as a hard sport, but now even people who are very unfit take part in marathons every year! 4; it's because people have become more interested in running. After the marathon every year the streets suddenly become full of runners. 5. All you need is a pair of trainers and will power, so what are you waiting for?

- A. It's not because marathons have got easier
- B. People come from all over the world to run in it
- C. Sadly, running is often quite unpopular at school
- D. Now, lots of people go out running in their spare time
- E. People find it so exciting that they want to try it themselves

答案 1. D

2. C

3. B

4. A

5. E

解析 1.空格处前面讲到以前人们看到在路上跑步的人，会觉得他们有点愚蠢，但是现在情况发生了改变。可以推知空格处讲的是现在的情形，应选D项。

2.本段主要讲的是校园里跑步的情况，C选项符合段意。

3.本段主要在介绍伦敦马拉松比赛，B选项讲到每年会有来自各个国家的人参加这个比赛，符合段意。

4.空格处前面讲到越来越多的人参加马拉松，空格处后面讲到这种现象出现的真正原因是越来越多的人对跑步感兴趣，可以推知空格处与马拉松越来越流行的原因相关，应选A项。

5.本段主要在讲马拉松越来越大众化，每个人都可以尝试，E选项符合段意。

任务型阅读

17.

Becoming a Minimalist

I have too many things. My bedroom is often very messy. I have shelves with dirty books I never read and CDs I don't listen to. My drawers are filled with clothes I never wear. I was getting upset that I never had any

space in my bedroom. Then I read about minimalism. Minimalism suggests that you only keep the most necessary and important things and get rid of (处理掉) everything else. After reading about minimalism I felt encouraged to solve my problem.

I started clearing out a lot of the things which I didn't use. I collected bags of clothes to give to charity. I sold some of my CDs and books online. Although I knew that I would never need these things again, I still found it very difficult to get rid of them. My brain tried to stop me from letting them go. I said to myself "I might need that in the future!" or "won't I be sad if I lose that?" But the thing was, I knew I couldn't keep everything.

After getting lots of things out of my room, I actually became quite excited to see the tidy room with some fresh space. And an organized bedroom also makes me have a clear and organized mind! The main idea behind minimalism is to cut down what you own, and by doing this you can really value the things you have. It's not easy to be a minimalist. We are often told that it is better to have more things. Advertisements try to make us believe that we will only be happy by spending more money to buy more things. Of course, I'm not a perfect minimalist – I have only just started. I still own a lot of things which I don't really need, but I think this was a good start. In the future, I will be more mindful of what I buy. And I will continue to make an effort to get rid of what I don't need.

(1) What does minimalism suggest?

答案 It suggested that you only keep the most necessary and important things and get rid of everything else.

解析 细节题。根据文章第一段第六句话Minimalism suggests that you only keep the most necessary and important things and get rid of everything else.可以得到答案。

(2) How did the writer get rid of some of her CDs and books?

答案 She sold them online.

解析 细节题。根据文章第二段第三句话I sold some of my CDs and books online.可以得到答案。

(3) How did the writer feel after getting lots of things out of her room?

答案 She felt excited.

解析 细节题。根据文章第三段第一句话After getting lots of things out of my room, I actually became quite excited to see the tidy room with some fresh space.可以得到答案。

(4) Why is it hard to be a minimalist?

答案 Because we are often told that it is better to have more things.

解析 细节题。根据文章最后一段中的It's not easy to be a minimalist. We are often told that it is better to have more things.可以得到答案。

(5) What are the advantages of being a minimalist?

答案 It helps us to keep our room tidy, have a clear and organized mind, save money and really value the things we have.

解析 细节题。根据文章最后一段，可以总结出成为极简主义者的好处。

书面表达

18. 从下面两个题目中任选一题，根据中文和英文提示，完成一篇不少于50词的文段写作。文中已给出单词不计入总词

数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目一

假如你是初三学生李华，你和Jack 打算这个周末去北海公园玩，想邀请闭门的好朋友——英国留学生Peter一起去。请你用英文写一封电子邮件，告诉他你们见面的时间和地点、具体活动，以及你对他的建议等。

提示词语：Beihai Park, meet, gate, walk, boat, picnic, camera

提示问题：1. When and where are you going to meet?

2. What are you going to do in the park?

3. What advice do you want to give Peter?

Dear Peter,

I want to invite you to go to Beihai Park with Jack and me on Saturday.

I'm looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

题目二

五月十五日是国际家庭日(International Day of Families), 为了帮助同学们提高家庭观念和责任感，你校英文报刊正在以"Building a Happy Family (创建幸福家庭)"为题征文，请你写一篇短文投稿，谈谈家庭成员应该如何创建一个幸福的家庭，作为孩子，你通常是怎么做的，还需要在哪些方面改进。

提示词语：love, understand, respect, take care of, housework

提示问题：1. What should family members do to build a happy family?

2. As a child, what do you usually do?

3. What else do you need to do?

A happy family is important for everyone.

答案 题目一

Dear Peter,

I want to invite you to go to Beihai Park with Jack and me on Saturday. We are going to meet at the southern gate of the park at 9. In the park, we're going to walk around for about an hour first. Then we are going to take a boat tour on the lake. At lunch time we're going to have a picnic.

The park is very beautiful now. It's a good place for us to relax and have fun, so we really want you to come with us. Don't forget to bring some food and your camera.

I'm looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

题目二

A happy family is important for everyone. To build a happy family, family members should love, understand and help each other. They should be willing to spend enough time together, sharing happiness and sadness.

As a child, I respect and trust my parents. When I have some problems, I always talk to them and listen to their advice. I also try to take good care of my parents when they are ill.

Of course, there is more that I should do. For example, I should do more housework, such as washing dishes and cleaning the room.

解析 题目一

walk around 四处走动

have a picnic 野餐

have fun 玩得开心

题目二

be willing to do sth. 乐意做某事

spend time 花时间

respect 尊重

wash dishes 洗碗