

2016年北京怀柔区初三一模英语试卷

单选

1. My father is a doctor. _____ likes the job very much.

- A. He B. She C. Her D. Him

答案 A

解析 考查代词。根据句意，空格处指代的是my father，且在句子中做主语，应使用代词he，因此选A项。

2. We usually have a party _____ Saturday.

- A. in B. at C. with D. on

答案 D

解析 考查介词。星期前应使用介词on，因此选D项。

3. I like basketball, _____ I don't have one.

- A. and B. so C. but D. or

答案 C

解析 考查连词。句意为：我喜欢篮球，但是我没有篮球。这里表示的是转折关系，应使用连词but，因此选C项。

4. -- _____ do you like pandas?

-- Because they are cute.

- A. Where B. Why C. When D. What

答案 B

解析 考查疑问词。结合答句可知是对原因进行提问的。

5. John always _____ others when they are in trouble.

- A. help B. was helping C. helps D. helped

答案 C

解析 考查动词时态。根据句意及提示词always，可知这里指的是经常发生的动作，应使用一般现在时。因此选C项。

6. - _____ you go shopping with me?

- Sorry, I can't.

- A. Need B. Should C. Must D. Can

答案 D

目录

单选

完形

阅读理解

信息匹配

任务型阅读

书面表达

解析 考查情态动词。根据对话意思和答句中的can't, 可知应使用can, 选D项。

7. Zhang Hong went to Canada in 2010. He _____ there for 6 years.

- A. lived B. lives C. is living D. has lived

答案 D

解析 考查动词时态。根据句意及提示词for 6 years, 可知这里强调的是从过去开始并且持续到现在还没有结束的动作, 应使用现在完成时。因此选D项。

8. The coat is _____ than that one.

- A. cheap B. cheaper C. cheapest D. the cheapest

答案 B

解析 考查原级, 比较级与最高级。根据句意及提示词than, 可知应使用cheap的比较级cheaper, 因此选B项。

9. The 6th Beijing International Film Festival _____ on April 16, 2016 in Huairou.

- A. was held B. held C. is held D. holds

答案 A

解析 考查动词时态。根据提示词April 16, 2016, 可知这里指的是过去发生的事情, 应使用一般过去时; 电影节是被举办, 应使用被动语态。因此选A项。

10. - Do you know _____ the Nature Museum?

- Next week.

- A. when will they visit B. when they will visit C. when did they visit D. when they visited

答案 B

解析 考查宾语从句。宾语从句一般使用陈述语序; 根据答句中的next week可以推知从句应使用一般将来时。因此选B项。

完形

11. I was being interviewed by a senior manager for a major insurance (保险业) company. I told him 1 why I wanted the job—my need to keep my family in Boston.

My wife recently died of a heart attack. A 2 in Boston would help me reduce some of the extreme pain of the loss of my wife and support my 16-year-old daughter. It was important for me to keep her in her present high school. I could still 3 talk about the loss of my wife.

Bruce, the interviewer, was politely empathetic (同情的), but he didn't ask me about it any further. He 4 my loss and with great respect, moved on to another subject. After the next round of the interview, Bruce took me to lunch with another person. Then he asked me to take a walk with him. He told me that he, too, had 5 his wife. And, like me, he had also been married 20 years and had three children.

From what he said, I 6 that he had experienced the same pain as I had—one that was almost impossible to explain to someone who had not lost a beloved one. He 7 his business card and home phone number and suggested that, if I needed help of just wanted someone to talk to, I should feel 8 to

give him a call. Whether I got the job or not, he wanted me to know that he was there if I ever needed help. From that one act of 9, when he had no idea if we would ever see each other again, he helped our family deal with one of the greatest losses in life. He turned the normally 10 business interview into an act of caring and support for another person in a time of extreme need.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. A. really | B. honestly | C. hopefully | D. carefully |
| 2. A. house | B. choice | C. friend | D. job |
| 3. A. hardly | B. ever | C. almost | D. just |
| 4. A. found | B. missed | C. understood | D. gave |
| 5. A. lost | B. loved | C. missed | D. forgot |
| 6. A. expected | B. realized | C. showed | D. remembered |
| 7. A. lent | B. threw | C. discovered | D. offered |
| 8. A. afraid | B. nervous | C. free | D. excited |
| 9. A. kindness | B. carefulness | C. happiness | D. sadness |
| 10. A. pleasant | B. friendly | C. boring | D. cold |

答案 B D A C A B D C A D

- 解析
- 考查副词。really表示真正地、事实上；honestly表示真诚地、公正地；hopefully表示有希望地、有前途地；carefully表示小心地。根据句意应选B项。
 - 考查名词。文章第一段说明作者正在求职，可以推知这里指的是有一份工作可以减轻作者的负担，应选D项。
 - 考查副词。根据前文，作者的妻子因为心脏病去世了，作者至今难以接受这个现实，几乎无法谈自己的妻子。因此选A项。
 - 考查动词。根据句意，这里指的是面试官完全了解我的悲伤，转移了话题。应选C项。
 - 考查动词。根据前文，这里指的是Bruce跟作者一样，都失去了自己的妻子。应选A项。
 - 考查动词。expect表示期望、指望；realize表示认识到、了解；show表示显示、说明；remember表示记得、牢记。根据句意应选B项。
 - 考查动词。句意为：他给了我他的名片和家里的电话号码。根据句意应选D项。
 - 考查形容词。feel free to do sth.表示随意做某事。应选C项。
 - 考查名词。kindness指好意、友好的行为；carefulness指仔细、慎重；happiness指快乐、幸福；sadness指悲哀。根据句意应选A项。
 - 考查形容词。根据句意，这里指的是Bruce把通常无聊的面试变成了充满关怀和支持的举动，应选C项。

阅读理解

12.

A

All of us want to be healthy. To keep healthy, more and more people are doing sports.

Do you like sports? If yes, which is your favorite sport? Look at the ads, they may help you.

	<p>Nancy's Gym Keep fit! Lose weight! \$ 25/ hour Opening time: Saturday and Sunday Tel: 455-6223 / 455-6224</p>
	<p>Ice World Have fun skating here! \$ 20/ hour for children \$30/ hour for adults Tel: 886-8252 / 886-8262</p>
	<p>Water World</p>



Opening time: 9:00 am—9:00 pm every day
Adults: \$10
Children(aged 15 and under): \$7
Tel: 215-1829 / 215-1830
Come to Water World!
Two pools for children
Two large pools for adults
Two restaurants

(1) What do people in Nancy's Gym want to do?

- A. To go swimming. B. To learn to skate.
C. To keep healthy. D. To eat delicious food.

答案 C

解析 细节题。根据表格第一行中的Keep fit!可知应选C项。

(2) If Mr. Smith goes skating with his little son, they need to pay _____ for an hour's skating.

- A. \$ 20 B. \$30 C. \$40 D. \$50

答案 D

解析 细节题。根据表格第二行中的20/hour for children, 30/hour for adults可知孩子收费20美元, 大人收费30美元, 两人一共需要支付50美元, 因此选D项。

(3) People can go to Water World at _____.

- A. 8:30 am B. 1:30 pm C. 9:50 pm D. 10:20 pm

答案 B

解析 细节题。根据表格第三行中的Opening time: 9:00 am—9:00 pm every day, 可知选项中只有下午一点半在开放时间范围内, 应选B项。

(4) Mr. White can call _____ if he wants to know something about swimming.

- A. 215-1829 B. 455-6224 C. 886-8252 D. 455-6223

答案 A

解析 细节题。根据表格第三段, 可知可以在Water World游泳, 联系电话是215-1829 或215-1830, 应选A项。

13.

B

Mr. Brown moved to a new city. There was a very big garden in front of his house. He planted many flowers in it. They looked really beautiful. But soon there was a problem. Children going to school nearby liked to pick the flowers. So Mr. Brown put a board in the garden, and it said "No Picking". But one day when Mr. Brown came back from work, he found that nothing had changed.

The next morning, Mr. Brown didn't go to work. He stood in the garden when a boy was coming. The boy asked, "Can I have a flower?" "Which one do you want?" asked Mr. Brown. The child pointed at a big one. Then Mr. Brown said, "This is your flower. If you leave it here, it will last for a week or two. But if you pick it now, you'll have it for only a few hours." The child thought for a moment and said, "I will leave it here and come back later to look at it."

That day more than ten children stopped picking flowers. Each agreed to leave his in the garden until it

died. That spring Mr. Brown gave away his whole garden, but he never lost a flower and made a lot of friends.

(1) Mr. Brown had a big _____ .

- A. house B. car C. garden D. flower

答案 C

解析 细节题。根据文章第一段第二句话There was a very big garden in front of his house.可知应选C项。

(2) Mr. Brown didn't want _____ .

- A. the flowers in the garden B. to go to work
C. to make friends with others D. the children to pick his flowers

答案 D

解析 细节题。根据文章第一段第七句话So Mr. Brown put a board in the garden, and it said "No Picking".可知应选D项。

(3) After the board was put in the garden, _____ .

- A. more and more children picked the flowers B. children still picked the flowers
C. no children came to the garden D. children planted flowers in the garden

答案 C

解析 细节题。根据文章第一段最后一句话But one day when Mr. Brown came back from work, he found that nothing had changed.可知在Brown立了警告牌之后,情况并没有发生改变,孩子们还是会摘花。应选B项。

(4) Which of the following is **NOT** true?

- A. The boy decided to leave his flower in the garden for some more time.
B. More than ten children stopped picking Mr. Brown' s flowers that day.
C. Mr. Brown had a good idea to stop the children from picking the flowers.
D. At last, Mr. Brown lost all the flowers by giving them to the children.

答案 D

解析 推理判断题。根据文章最后一句话That spring Mr. Brown gave away his whole garden, but he never lost a flower and made a lot of friends.可知D选项表述错误。

14.

C

WHAT are some of the best stories you have ever read? Fairy tales from Danish writer Hans Christian Andersen, or the Sherlock Holmes series written by Scottish writer Arthur Conan Doyle? Now, you can add another person to your list of favorite authors. His name is Cao Wenxuan, and he is a Chinese writer who is well known for writing children's fictions.

On April 4, Cao won the 2016 Hans Christian Andersen Prize in Italy. He is the first Chinese writer to ever win this important award for children' s literature.

If you read Cao's stories, you will find many beautiful and poetic descriptions of scenery. For example, in *The Grass House* (1997), Cao writes, "The grass grows tough (坚强). When the sun shines, the grass shines like copper wire (铜线). When the wind blows from the sea, the grass makes surprisingly metal-like sounds."

Cao also uses love as a theme in his stories, and he describes it with great beauty. You can find this theme in *Bronze and Sunflower* (2005). A country boy named Bronze who cannot speak meets a city girl named Sunflower. He takes Sunflower as his little sister after her father dies in an accident. Bronze does everything he

can to make Sunflower happy: He leaves school to make sure there is money for Sunflower's studies, he catches fireflies for her and he makes a light to help Sunflower do her homework. But it seems they have to leave each other.

Though the ending is sad, it helps make the story more realistic. "Sadness is a beautiful emotion. It helps kids understand the real world when it is expressed properly," Cao once told the Wen Hui Daily.

When Cao creates a story, he does not write specifically (明确地) for someone. Adults can find beauty in his stories, and the plots he invents tend to impress children. "I tell Chinese stories, but they are stories that all humans can relate to. This might be a key reason why I won this award," he said.

(1) The Hans Christian Andersen Prize is an award for _____ .

- A. detective stories
- B. historical stories
- C. children's literature
- D. foreign literature

答案 D

解析 细节题。根据文章第二段第二句话He is the first Chinese writer to ever win this important award for children's literature.可知这个奖是为儿童文学设立的, 应选C项。

(2) Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned in the passage?

- A. The challenges adults face.
- B. The beautiful scenery.
- C. The theme of love.
- D. The sad ending.

答案 A

解析 细节题。根据文章第三至第五段第一句话, 可知只有A选项在文章中未提及。

(3) What can we learn from the last two paragraphs?

- A. Bronze takes Sunflower as his little sister after her father dies in an accident.
- B. Adults can't find beauty in Cao's stories.
- C. Cao writes stories for someone.
- D. Cao thinks sadness helps kids to grow.

答案 D

解析 推理判断题。文章最后两段主要在介绍Cao Wenxuan认为悲伤能够帮助孩子们成长。应选D项。

15.

D

Many people like watching TV or playing computer games. But too much screen time can damage the health of adults and children. High levels of screen-viewing have been related to an increased risk of heart disease in adults, while children who spent a lot of time watching a screen are at an increased risk of being fat.

A Bristol University study suggests children are likely to spend lots of time watching TV and playing on screens if their parents do the same. Parent time spent using computers was also linked (联系) to children's computer use, and this link was also stronger between fat hers and daughters than fathers and sons. The link between fathers' and daughters' weekend screen time is particularly strong, it shows. The Bristol researchers said further research was needed to find out why this was the case.

The study looked at the children who were five or six years old from 1,000 Bristol families. Parents were asked how much time they and their children spent watching TV and using a computer, or a cell phone. The study showed that 12% of boys, 8% of girls in this age group watched more than two hours of TV on a weekday, with 30% of parents **exceeding** this level.

Figures were much higher at weekends, with 45% of boys, 42% of girls, 57% of fathers and 53% of mothers watching more than two hours of TV each day. Children were at least 3.4 times more likely to spend more than

two hours per day watching TV if their parents watched two or more hours of TV, compared to children whose parents watch less than two hours of TV.

Professor Russ Jago, from the Centre for Exercise, said, "The study results suggest that there is a need to find ways to help families reduce the amount of time that children and parents spend screen-viewing. "

(1) What problem can be related to in children if they spend a lot of time watching a screen according to the passage?

- A. Backache. B. Bad eyesight. C. Heart disease. D. Getting fat.

答案 D

解析 细节题。根据文章第一段最后一句话while children who spent a lot of time watching a screen are at an increased risk of being fat.可知应选D项。

(2) What will the researchers in the Bristol University continue to do?

- A. They will stop the families from watching
B. They will tell the children not to follow their parents' habit.
C. They will search why fathers' screen time has greater effect on their daughters' .
D. They will find out what kind of the harm the children suffer from .

答案 C

解析 细节题。根据文章第二段后两句话The link between fathers' and daughters' weekend screen time is particularly strong, it shows. The Bristol researchers said further research was needed to find out why this was the case.可知应选C项。

(3) What does the word "exceeding" in the passage probably mean?

- A. Going down. B. Going beyond. C. Giving up. D. Putting off.

答案 B

解析 猜词题。划线词所在句子比较了孩子们和大人们看电视时间的差异，大人看电视的时间应该是超过或者绍禹孩子看电视的时间，选项中只有B项可能符合句意。

(4) What does the passage mainly talk about.

- A. more and more children are interested in computers.
B. parents' screen time has a great effect on children's.
C. fathers are more like their daughters in watching TV
D. watching TV does little good to the children at all

答案 B

解析 主旨大意题。文章主要通过介绍实验等，告诉了我们大人面对屏幕的时间多少会对孩子产生很大的影响，应选B项。

信息匹配

16. Have you ever done something foolish that made you feel so embarrassed (尴尬的) ?

Well, that's exactly how I felt. On a Saturday morning last autumn, I had gone to town to do some shopping and as I was on my way home , it suddenly began to rain. I at once ran into a nearby phone box since I didn't have an umbrella. 1 .

A few moments later , I saw a young man walk up to the phone box , wearing a yellow raincoat and holding a box. 2 , so I picked up the phone and pretended I was talking to someone. I thought the man would go

away , but he didn't. He just waited in the pouring rain , watching me. 3 .

Luckily , it began to stop after about ten minutes . "Okay , Mum , " I said loudly into the phone , "I'll see you later. Bye!" 4 , picked up my shopping bag and walked out of the phone box. "I'm sorry I took so long,"I said to the man .

"Oh, I don't want to use the phone," he replied, smiling . "5 . It's out of order, you see." I felt myself go bright red in the face and I hurried away with my head down , feeling a complete fool. That was certainly one of the most embarrassing moments of my life!

- A. I didn't want to go out into the rain
- B. I put the phone down
- C. I've just come to repair it
- D. It was raining so heavily that I had to stay in the phone box until it stopped
- E. I had to wave my hands about and act as if I was deep in conversation

答案 1 . D
2 . A
3 . E
4 . B
5 . C

解析 1. 空格处讲到作者没有带伞，躲进了电话亭，空格处进一步介绍，雨很大，作者不得不待在电话亭里面直到雨停。应选D项。
2. 空格处后面讲到作者拿起电话，假装是在打电话，可以推知空格处指的是作者不愿意从电话亭里面出来。应选A项。
3. 根据上文，可以推知这里指的是作者继续装作在打电话的样子，应选E项。
4. 根据上下文，可以推知这里指的是雨停了之后，作者不用再假装打电话了，应选B项。
5. 空格处后面一句讲到这个电话坏了，可以推知前面一句话是说黄衣服的人是要来修电话的。应选C项。

任务型阅读

17. Shanghai Disney Resort, its first on the Chinese mainland, will officially open and welcome its first guests on June 16, 2016, a Thursday. Ticket sales began on March 28, 2016.

A standard one-day ticket for the Shanghai Disney Resort costs 370 yuan (\$ 56.2), while a peakday ticket for festival and holiday periods will be sold for 499 yuan, the resort announced on February 3rd. In comparison with the other five Disney parks in the world, a oneday ticket for the Hong Kong Disney costs 539 Hong Kong dollars (\$ 69.2) for adults aged 16 to 64 years old, while that for the theme park in Tokyo is being sold at 6900 yen (\$ 58).

Children between 1 and 1.4 meters tall and seniors aged over 65 years old can enjoy on 25% discount on the ticket price. A two-day ticket will be available at a 5% discount. Tickets can be booked on the official website of the resort on www.shanghaidisneyresort.com or through the hotline 400-180-0000.

With Shanghai Disney Resort, we have the chance to introduce the Disney Parks experience to an entirely new group of guests. Shanghai Disney park is made up of six theme lands, including Adventure Isle, Gardens of Imagination, Mickey Avenue, Tomorrow land, Treasure Cove and Fantasyland.

Our new resort in Shanghai will include things that you know and love about a Disney theme park such as Disney characters, attractions and storytelling... but it will also feature all-new experiences and stories that were inspired by and created for the people of China.

Disney says the park will also reflect Chinese culture. The blend (融合) of Disney and Chinese cultures will be seen in many classic Chinese designs, such as a teahouse named Wandering Moon. Celebrations of seasonal festivals and the stage shows will also include Chinese language, performs, theatrics and acrobatics.

The resort is expected to bring 5 million new passengers every year to the Pudong International Airport after

it opens. It is also expected to attract 10 million visits a year.

(1) Will Disney Resort open in Shanghai on June 16, 2016 ?

答案 Yes, it will.

解析 细节题。根据文章第一段第一句话Shanghai Disney Resort, its first on the Chinese mainland, will officially open and welcome its first guests on June 16, 2016, a Thursday.可知答案是肯定的。

(2) How much is a standard one-day ticket for Shanghai Disney Resort?

答案 370 yuan (\$ 56.2)

解析 细节题。根据文章第二段第二句话A standard one-day ticket for the Shanghai Disney Resort costs 370 yuan (\$ 56.2),可以得到答案。

(3) Where can you book the tickets?

答案 You can book the tickets on the official website of the resort on www. shanghaidisneyresort.com or through the hotline 400-180-0000.

解析 细节题。根据文章第三段最后一句话Tickets can be booked on the official website of the resort on www. shanghaidisneyresort.com or through the hotline 400-180-0000.可以得到答案。

(4) What is Shanghai Disney park made up of ?

答案 Six theme lands./ It is made up of Adventure Isle, Gardens of Imagination, Mickey Avenue, Tomorrow land, Treasure Cove and Fantasyland.

解析 细节题。根据文章第四段最后一句话Shanghai Disney park is made up of six theme lands, including Adventure Isle, Gardens of Imagination, Mickey Avenue, Tomorrow land, Treasure Cove and Fantasyland.可以得到答案。

(5) How is Shanghai Disney Resort different from the others in the world?

答案 It has cheaper tickets and reflects Chinese culture.

解析 细节题。根据文章第二段和第六段可以总结出答案。

书面表达

18. 从下面两个题目中任选一题，根据中文和英文提示，完成一篇不少于50词的文段写作。

文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目一

假如你是李华，你和同学们准备为小明举办一个生日聚会，打算邀请你们的好朋友美国交换生Peter参加。请你用英语写一封电子邮件，告诉他聚会的时间和地点，活动内容，以及需要准备什么。

提示词语：hold, activity, get together, sing, eat, game, gift, wish

提示问题：● When and where are you going to celebrate Xiao Ming's birthday?

● What are you going to do at the party?

● What do you advise Peter to prepare for Xiao Ming's birthday?

Dear Peter,

How is it going?

I'm writing to invite you to Xiao Ming's birthday party.

I'm looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

题目二

假如你是李华，你们学校正就“感恩父母，从我做起”这一话题开展大讨论。请你用英语写一篇短文给某英文网站投稿，谈谈为什么要感恩父母，你通常在业余时间帮父母做什么，以及你这样做的感受。

提示词语：think, bring up, work, make money, support, housework, cook, clean, wash, happy, proud

提示问题：● Why is it important for you to thank parents?

● What do you usually do for them in your spare time?

● How do you feel?

At my school, we are talking about what we can do to thank parents.

答案 题目一

Dear Peter,

How is it going?

I'm writing to invite you to Xiao Ming's birthday party. This Sunday morning, my classmates and I are going to celebrate Xiao Ming's birthday. We are going to hold a birthday party for him at a restaurant called "Happy Time". It's near our school. The party will begin at 11:30. So we are going to meet at our school gate at 10:30, an hour earlier. Then we can walk to the restaurant. We are going to sing some songs and play some games at the party. Of course we will buy him a big birthday cake and some presents. As your best friend, I think you'd better take a small gift or some candies or flowers. Xiao Ming will be happy to see that you can go, because getting together happily is the most important.

I'm looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

题目二

I think it's important for us to thank our parents. Since I was born, my parents have given me all their love and care, but never expected anything in return. They have brought me up and looked after me carefully and patiently.

My parents are both doctors, they work very hard, and sometimes come back home till midnight. They try to make money to support the whole family and offer me the best education. Now I have grown up. I should do something for them. In my spare time, I usually help my parents do some housework, such as cleaning rooms, washing clothes. Besides, I have learned to cook. When my parents come back home, I serve them the meal. Seeing the smiles on their faces, I feel happy and proud. I'd like to say to mum and dad, "Thanks a lot. You're great! I will love you forever!"

解析 题目一

hold a birthday party 举办生日派对

play games 玩游戏

题目二

bring up 养育、抚养

look after 照顾、照料

support family 养家

grow up 长大

spare time 空余时间