

## 2016年北京房山区燕山初三一模英语试卷

## 单选

1. Mike is my friend. \_\_\_\_\_ wants to know something about the Silk Road.

- A. She                                      B. He                                      C. We                                      D. You

答 案    B

解 析    考查人称代词，指代Mike。

2. Don' t tell anybody else what I said. You \_\_\_\_\_ keep it a secret.

- A. can                                      B. may                                      C. must                                      D. would

答 案    C

解 析    情态动词考查，根据第一句的语气可知第二句语气。

3. — Is there a hospital near here?

— Yes. Go straight on \_\_\_\_\_ you will see one on your right.

- A. and                                      B. so                                      C. but                                      D. or

答 案    A

解 析    考查连词，前后为顺承关系。

4. Hurry up! Everyone \_\_\_\_\_ for you.

- A. has waited                                      B. is waiting                                      C. waits                                      D. waited

答 案    B

解 析    考查现在进行时，根据情景可知，是指现在正在发生的事。

5. Amy lived in Beijing for 3 years, \_\_\_\_\_ 2012 to 2015.

- A. on                                      B. to                                      C. at                                      D. from

答 案    D

解 析    考查介词短语，from...to...固定搭配。

6. That novel is so exciting that I \_\_\_\_\_ it twice.

- A. read                                      B. will read                                      C. have read                                      D. would read

答 案    C

解 析    考查动词时态，根据句意可知应选用现在完成时。

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7. If you \_\_\_\_\_ often, it will be good for your health.

- A. walk                      B. walked                      C. are walking                      D. walks

答案 A

解析 考查动词时态，if引导的“主将从现”。

8. John likes football and he thinks it's \_\_\_\_\_ of all sports.

- A. interesting                      B. more interesting                      C. most interesting                      D. the most interesting

答案 D

解析 考查形容词最高级用法，由of可知，应选用最高级。

9. — How clean and tidy the room is!

— Thanks. It \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.

- A. cleans                      B. cleaned                      C. is cleaned                      D. was cleaned

答案 D

解析 考查被动语态，根据yesterday和主谓之间的关系可知，应选用一般过去时的被动语态。

10. — Excuse me! We'd like to buy some bottles of water.

— Oh, I know a store near here. Let me show you \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. what it is                      B. what it was                      C. where it is                      D. where it was

答案 C

解析 考查宾语从句，结合句意及与序排列和时态可知，答案为C。

## 完型

11.

### The Doll and the White Rose

I was walking around in a mall, when I saw a cashier ( 收银员 ) hand a little boy some money back. The cashier said, "I'm sorry, but you don't have enough money to buy this 1." The little boy seemed very disappointed.

I walked toward him and asked him who he wished to give the doll to. "It's the doll that my sister wanted so 2 for Christmas. She was sure that Santa Claus would bring it to her. But Santa Claus can't bring it to her where she is now. I have to give the doll to my mommy so that she can give it to my sister when she goes there." His eyes were so 3. "My sister has gone to be with God. Daddy says that Mommy is going to see God very soon too, so I thought that she could 4 the doll with her to give it to my sister."

My heart nearly stopped. The little boy looked up at me and continued, "I told Daddy to tell Mommy not to go yet. I need her to wait until I come back from the mall."

I quickly 5 for my wallet and said, "Suppose we check again, just in case you do have enough money for the doll."

"OK, I hope I do have enough," he said. I put some of my money with his without him 6 and we started to count it. There was enough for the doll and even some spare money.

Surprisingly, the little boy cried, "Thank you God for giving me 7 money!" Then he looked at me and added, "I asked last night before I went to sleep for God to make sure I had enough money to buy this doll, so that Mommy could give it to my sister. He heard me! I also wanted to have enough money to buy a white 8 for my mommy, but I didn't dare to ask God for too much. But he gave me enough to buy the doll and a white rose!"

Then I 9 two days before a local newspaper reported an accident in which a woman and a little girl were badly injured. The little girl died right away, and the mother was left in a critical state. Was this the family of the little boy?

Two days after I met the little boy, I read in the 10 that the woman had passed away. I couldn't stop myself from going to the funeral. Teary-eyed, I felt that my life had been changed forever.

- |               |             |               |               |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. A. shirt   | B. doll     | C. car        | D. dress      |
| 2. A. quickly | B. happily  | C. much       | D. strongly   |
| 3. A. sad     | B. bright   | C. blind      | D. big        |
| 4. A. take    | B. bring    | C. carry      | D. buy        |
| 5. A. caught  | B. looked   | C. received   | D. reached    |
| 6. A. giving  | B. seeing   | C. looking    | D. thinking   |
| 7. A. basic   | B. useful   | C. enough     | D. warm       |
| 8. A. rose    | B. rabbit   | C. basket     | D. glove      |
| 9. A. thought | B. spent    | C. recognized | D. remembered |
| 10. A. novel  | B. magazine | C. newspaper  | D. book       |

答案 B C B A D B C A D C

- 解析
1. 考查名词，根据后文可知，这个小男孩想要买娃娃。
  2. 考查副词，much表示程度。
  3. 考查形容词，根据前后文可知，孩子的情绪此时是高涨的，眼睛是明亮的。
  4. 考查动词，take sth. with sb.某人随身携带某物。
  5. 考查动词，reach for伸手去拿。
  6. 考查动词，由后文可知，作者在小男孩不注意的时候往他手里放了钱。
  7. 考查形容词，根据后文可知，小孩有足够的钱去为姐姐买玩具娃娃，也有钱为妈妈买玫瑰花。
  8. 考查名词，根据后文可知，要为妈妈买玫瑰花。
  9. 考查动词，根据后文可知，作者记得有一篇报道。
  10. 考查名词，这样的信息应该是出现在报纸上的。

## 阅读理解

12.

A

Have you ever read Alice' s Adventures in Wonderland? It was written by Lewis Carroll. He was an English writer, poet, scientist, photographer, and priest. His real name was Charles Lutwidge Dodgson, and Lewis Carroll was his pen name. He was born in 1832 and died in 1898.

He is most famous for writing two children' s fantasy books about a young girl called Alice. They were titled Alice' s Adventures in Wonderland(1865) and through the looking-Glass(1872).

He also wrote two famous poems called "The Hunting of the Snark" and "The Jabberwocky" . What is important about these poems is that he made up many new words to use in them. He was an expert at "word play" and used words in many different ways. Some of these ways were quite new. And this has influenced members of the literary elite who are well educated about English. Many people still study his work and his life today.

Although they seem to have been written for children, Lewis Carroll' s books and poems have been enjoyed

by people of all ages. If you have not read Alice’ s Adventures in Wonderland, which is also referred to by the short title Alice in Wonderland, you should read it soon. No matter how old you are, you will find it exciting and enjoyable.

( 1 ) Who wrote Alice’ s Adventures in Wonderland?

- A. Charles Lutwidge Dodgson.
- B. Santa Claus.
- C. Diana Thimblebottom.
- D. Jane Fleeb.

答案 A

解析 细节题，根据文章第一段内容可以得出答案。

( 2 ) How many poems did Lewis Carroll write?

- A. One.
- B. Two.
- C. Three.
- D. Four.

答案 B

解析 细节题考查，根据文章第三段内容可以得出结论。

( 3 ) From the passage, we know \_\_\_\_\_ like reading Alice in Wonderland.

- A. only children
- B. young people
- C. only adults
- D. people of all ages

答案 D

解析 细节题，根据文章最后一段话即可得出答案。

( 4 ) According to the passage, we can infer Lewis Carroll was \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A. a woman writer
- B. a Japanese writer
- C. an American writer
- D. an imaginative writer

答案 D

解析 推断题，根据文章内容可以推断出答案为D。

13.

B

Is it fair for restaurants to ban ( 禁止 ) little eaters? In Monronroeville, a local restaurant, McDain’ s, recently decided to ban young children. Alice Roseman, its manager, says kids have bad manners and make too much noise. Other people, however, say the rule is hard to accept. Since it has become a hot topic in public, we caught several local people talking about it.

YES

There is no law stopping restaurants from banning young children. Restaurant owners should be allowed to ban them. Kids often run around and cause problems for waiters and other customers.

—— Kate Bark

Adults sometimes want to talk and enjoy their dinner, but they can’ t if a child is crying and running all over the place. That’ s why sometimes parents don’ t like eating at home. They wish they could have a good meal in the restaurants without kids’ noise.

—— Dale Levitsk

NO

Banning kids from restaurants is a bad idea. If kids were banned, many restaurants would lose business. Even if restaurants gave customers the chance to buy take-away meals for their kids, many families would probably still not eat there.

—— Nicholas Son

Restaurants owners who ban kids think all children are wild and rude. But that's not true. Most children's eating behaviors are good enough. Even though some kids do have bad manners, banning is not a right way to teach them. I think how a society treats its children is important. After all, all kids are people, too.

— Elliott Ha

(1) \_\_\_\_\_ thinks that children often make noise in restaurants.

- A. Elliott Hall      B. Nicholas Song      C. Dale Levitsky      D. Kate Barker

答案 C

解析 考查细节题，由第一个表格的第二段话即可得出答案。

(2) What will happen if kids are banned from restaurants according to Nicholas Song's idea?

- A. Parents will be very upset.      B. Nobody will go to eat in restaurants.  
C. Many restaurants will get less money.      D. Kids will learn to be polite in restaurants.

答案 C

解析 考查细节题，根据第二个表格的第一段可以得出答案。

(3) What are the people in the passage talking about?

- A. Boys make more noise than girls.  
B. Kids always have bad behaviors.  
C. Kids waste too much food in restaurants.  
D. Banning kids from restaurants is right or wrong.

答案 D

解析 主旨大意题，综合文章整体可知答案为D。

14.

C

Have you ever heard of e-waste (electric waste), which can be produced every day? How do you deal with your computers, MP4 players and mobile phones when they're broken or you want a new one?

Most people just throw them away. With the development of electric industry, e-waste pollution has become a serious problem. According to the United Nations, in 2014, people around the world produced 41.8 million tons of e-waste and only recycled 6.5 million tons. The US was the biggest waster, producing 7.1 million tons. China came second, with 6 million tons.

It's important to pay attention to e-waste. It can either be valuable or harmful, depending on how we deal with it. E-waste is a valuable urban mine (城市矿藏). The value of the metals, like gold and silver in the waste around the world, is amazing. And the metals can be reused. But if people throw them away, the harmful chemicals can get into the earth or air, polluting the environment around us and affecting people's health.

Apple, for example, now recycle people's used products in China when they are buying new ones. The company will test and repair the used ones and sell them at lower prices. To help reduce e-waste, we can also take computers and phones to see if companies offer recycling programs.

(1) Which of the following can become e-waste?

- A. Computers.      B. Vegetables.      C. Clothes.      D. Plastic bags.

答案 A

解析 推断题，根据文章第一段的描述，可知答案为A。

(2) According to the passage, how much e-waste did China produce in 2014?

- A. 41.8 million tons.      B. 6.5 million tons.      C. 7.1 million tons.      D. 6 million tons.

答案 A

解析 细节题，根据文章第二段内容可以找到依据。

(3) If you buy a new mobile phone, what shouldn't you do with the old one?

- A. Throw it away immediately.      B. Repair the old one.  
C. Sell it at a lower price.      D. Take it to a recycling company.

答案 A

解析 细节题，根据文章最后一段文章可以得出答案。

15.

D

### Real Friend , Real Meaning

We can make mistakes at any age. Some mistakes we make are about money. But most mistakes are about people. "Did Jerry really care when I broke up with Helen?" "When I got that great job, did Jim really feel good about it, as a friend? Or did he envy my luck?" When we look back, doubts like these can make us feel bad. But when we look back, it's too late.

Why do we go wrong about our friends or our enemies? Sometimes what people say hides their real meaning. And if we don't really listen, we will miss the meaning behind the words. Suppose someone tells you, "You're a lucky dog." and that's friendly. But a "lucky dog"? There's a bit of envy (嫉妒) in those words. Maybe he doesn't see it himself. But bringing in the "dog" bit puts you down a little. What he may be saying is that he doesn't think you observe your luck.

Just think of all the things you have to be "thankful for" is another noise that says one thing and means another. It could mean that the speaker is trying to get you to see your problem as part of your life as a whole. But is he? Wrapped up in this phrase is the thought that your problem isn't important. It's telling you to think of all the starving people in the world when you haven't got a date for Saturday night.

How can you tell the real meaning behind someone's words? One way is to take a good look at the person talking. Do his words fit the way he looks? Does what he says agree with the tone of voice? His posture (姿态)? The look in his eyes? Stop and think. The minute you spend thinking about the real meaning of what people say to you may save another mistake.

(1) What mistakes often make us feel bad except money according to the writer?

- A. Mistakes about people.      B. Mistakes about housework.  
C. Mistakes about work.      D. Mistakes about our families.

答案 A

解析 细节题，根据文章第一段内容即可得出答案。

(2) The underlined word "it" in the second paragraph refers to \_\_\_\_.

- A. being friendly      B. a bit of envy      C. lucky dog      D. your luck

答案 B

解析 猜词题，根据前一句内容即可知指代含义。

(3) We can know the real meaning of our friends' words by \_\_\_\_ while listening.

- A. asking them to say slowly      B. looking in their eyes  
C. repeating their words      D. writing down their words

答案 B

解析 细节题，根据文章最后一段内容即可得出答案。

(4) What does the writer want to tell us in the passage?

- A. We often make mistakes when we talk with others.
- B. We should think carefully before talking.
- C. What to do when we are talking with others.
- D. Try to avoid mistakes while communicating with people.

答案 D

解析 写作目的题，综合文章内容可知，作者在高速我们如何在交际中避免犯错。

### 信息匹配

16. I was once a fat girl. I weighed 336 pounds and looked as big as my fridge. I was never worried about it. But one day I had a medical examination (体检). 1 It woke me up. I began to feel nervous. Then I decided to do something!

In a year and five months, I lost 104 pounds. What a great thing I did! I didn't have any expensive food, medical treatment (治疗) or camp-style (训练营式的) exercise. 2

First I looked through the Internet for do-it-yourself advice that people could follow on losing weight. Of course I saw countless ads which try to get me to buy their products. 3 The only thing I did was to change my bad habits. The following are what I have done. You can try these. Stop drinking something with too much sugar in it. Refuse sweet cakes. Eat green vegetables. 4 Never eat after 6:30 pm. Also, do light exercise for 15 to 20 minutes five days a week.

Then I kept doing what I should do. People sometimes say, "You don't need to tell me what to do. I know it already!" But the fact is that knowing what to do and doing what you know are totally different. 5

- A. But I bought nothing.
- B. Use only vegetable oil.
- C. What was the secret to my success?
- D. The doctor told me that I was having heart trouble.
- E. The important thing is to know what to do and then just keep doing it.

答案 1. D

2. C

3. A

4. B

5. E

### 任务型阅读

17. Today there are more fires than in the past. Over 100,000 wildfires burn each year in America. Russia has 20,000 to 35,000 wildfires every year. Australia has on average 60,000 each year. These fires destroy (损害) huge areas of forests and burn hundreds of homes.

Many experts believe there are several reasons for this sudden increase in fires. The first reason is climate (气候) change. Recent weather has been warmer and drier. This leads to dangerous fire conditions. When lightening strikes (发生雷电), dry grass easily catches fire. Hot winds add to the problem. The wind

spreads a fire quickly. In 2010, Russia had the hottest and driest summer in a century. In just one month, 500 fires destroyed over 2,000 homes. Some people lost their lives.

Traditional fire-fighting practices are another reason for the increase in fires. In America, firefighters used to quickly put out every fire. They didn't allow the grass and trees to burn. As a result, today many forests have thicker vegetation (植被). Thicker vegetation means more fuel (燃料) for fires. Also, without fires from time to time, forests become overcrowded and unhealthy. Some trees are dead. The dead wood then easily catches fire. So surprisingly, America has many more fires today partly because of its past fire-fighting practices.

Scientists now understand that a fire can be a natural part of a healthy forest. As a result, countries like Australia allow more fires to burn naturally. Sometimes, fire fighters even start fires to get rid of (去除) dead wood. Of course, they carefully control the fires. The fire thins out old trees. This allows sunlight to reach the ground. As a result, fires help new trees to grow. Therefore, if a fire is not a serious threat (威胁) to people, firefighters may let it burn naturally.

(1) How many wildfires are there in Australia in one year?

答案 On average 60,000 each year.

(2) Why did Russia have so many fires in one month in 2010?

答案 Because it had the hottest and driest summer in a century.

(3) What are the reasons for the increase in fires?

答案 Climate change and traditional fire-fighting practices.

(4) Are forests very healthy without fires from time to time?

答案 No, they aren't.

(5) What is the main idea of Paragraph 4?

答案 Fires can play an important role in forests.  
In order to keep forests healthy, some fires may be allowed to burn naturally.

## 书面表达

18. 体育考试，你选择了篮球还是足球？通过训练你一定对它有了更深体验，并喜欢上了这项运动，对不对？

现在，学校广播站以“Let's Play \_\_\_\_\_!”为题征收稿件。请你以一个球迷的身份，呼吁同学坚持这项运动并说明理由。例如：1、历史悠久，深受人们喜爱。2、男、女生皆可参加.....

**提示词语：** become interested in, history, advantage, take part in, team spirit

**注意：** 1、词数不少于50；

2、所给提示词语仅供选用；

3、请不要写出你的校名和姓名；

4、请首先把题目补充完整。

**Let's Play \_\_\_\_\_!**

答案 I'm very excited to see that more and more classmates become interested in basketball. So do I and to tell you the truth I'm a basketball fan indeed.

I love basketball because it has a very long history. And it is liked by people all over the world. Playing basketball has lots of advantages. First, both boys and girls can take part in it. Second, it helps develop team spirit. What's more, playing basketball is good for our health. We can keep fit if we often play basketball.



I hope everybody keeps playing basketball. Let' s take actions. My dream is to become a famous basketball player like Yao Ming in the near future. ( 112 words )