

## 初中英语最经典的 100 句型及 123 练，晋升学霸必备！

1. welcome to sp 欢迎到某地

Eg. Welcome to China.

2. What's the matter with sb./ sth? 出什么毛病了？

Eg. What's the matter with your watch?

3. be different from 与.....不同

Eg. The weather in Beijing is different from that of Nanjing.

4. be the same as 与.....相同

Eg. His trousers are the same as mine.

5. be friendly to sb. 对某人友好

Eg. Mr. Wang is very friendly to us.

6. want to do sth. 想做某事

Eg. I want to go to school.

7. want sb. to do sth. 想让某人做某事

Eg. I want my son to go to school.

8. what to do 做什么

Eg. We don't know what to do next.

9. let sb. do sth. 让某人做某事

Eg. Let him enter the room.

10. let sb. not do sth. 让某人不做某人

Eg. Let him not stand in the rain.

11. why don't you do sth?

怎么不做某事呢？

Eg. Why don't you play football with us?

12. why not do sth.? 怎么不做某事呢？

Eg. Why not play football with us?

13. make sb. sth. 为某人制造某物

Eg. My father made me a kite.

14. make sth for sb. 为某人制造某物

Eg. My father made a kite for me.

15. What ...mean by ...? 做……是什么意思?

Eg. What do you mean by doing that?

16. like doing sth. 喜欢做某事

Eg. Jim likes swimming.

17. like to do sth. 喜欢做某事

Eg. He doesn't like to swim now.

18. feel like doing sth. 想做某事

Eg. I feel like eating bananas.

19. would like to do sth. 愿意做某事

Eg. Would you like to go rowing with me?

20. would like sb. to do sth. 愿意某人做某事

Eg. I'd like you to stay with me tonight.

21. make sb. do sth. 使某人做某事

Eg. His brother often makes him stay in the sun.

22. let sb. do sth. 让某人做某事

Eg. Let me sing a song for you.

23. have sb. do sth. 使某人做某事

Eg. You shouldn't have the students work so hard.

24. be far from sp 离某地远

Eg. His school is far from his home.

25. be near to sp 离某地近

Eg. The hospital is near to the post office.

26. be good at sth./doing sth. 擅长某事/做某事

Eg. We are good at English.

They are good at boating.

27. It takes sb. some time to do sth. 某人花多少时间做某事

Eg. It took me more than a year to learn to draw a beautiful horse in five minutes.

28. sb. spends some time/money (in )doing sth. 某人花多少时间做某事

Eg. I spent twenty years in writing the novel.

29. sb. spends some time/money on sth. 某事花了某人多少时间/金钱

Eg. Jim spent 1000 yuan on the bike.

30. sth. costs sb. some money. 某物花了某人多少钱

Eg. The bike cost Jim 1000 yuan.

31. sb. pays some money for sth. 某人为某物付了多少钱

Eg. Jim paid 1000 yuan for the bike.

32. begin/start with sth. 开始做某事

Eg. The started the meeting with a song.

33. be going to do sth. 打算做某事

Eg. We are going to study in Japan.

34. call A B 叫 A B

Eg. They called the village Guntree.

35. thank sb. for sth./doing sth. 感谢某人做某事

Eg. Thank you for your help.

Thank you for helping me.

36. What .....for? 为什么

Eg. What do you learn English for?

37. How/ what about doing sth.? 做某事怎么样?

Eg. How about going fishing?

38. S + be + the + 最高级 + of/in 短语

Eg. Lucy is the tallest in her class.

39. S + be + 比较级 + than any other + n.

Eg. Lucy is taller than any other student in her class.

40. have to do sth. 不得不做某事

Eg. I have to go home now.

41. had better do sth. 最好做某事

Eg. You' d better study hard at English.

42. had better not do sth. 最好别做某事

Eg. You' d better not stay up.

43. help sb. to do sth. 帮助某人做某事

Eg. Lucy often helps Lily to wash her clothes.

44. help sb. do sth. 帮助某人做某事

Eg. He usually helps me learn English.

45. help sb. with sth. 帮助某人做某事

Eg. I sometimes help my mother with the housework.

46. make it + 时间 把时间定在几点

Eg. Let' s make it 8:30.

47. take sb. to sp 带某人到某地

Eg. Mr. Wang will take us to the Summer Palace next Sunday.

49. have nothing to do (with sb) 与某人没有关系

Eg. That has nothing to do with me.

50. 主语 + don' t think + 从句 认为……不……

Eg. I don' t think it will rain tomorrow.

51. It' s + adj. + for sb. to do sth. 做某事对某人来说怎么样

Eg. It is lucky for you to go to London.

52. How + adj/ adv + 主+ 谓! 多么……啊!

Eg. How beautiful the flower is!

53. what + a/an + adj + n + 主+ 谓!

Eg. What an beautiful flower it is!

54. What + adj+ pl./[u] +主+ 谓!

Eg. What bad weather it is today!

55. find it + adj+ to do sth. 发现做某事如何

Eg. I find it hard to speak English well!

56. ask sb. for sth. 向某人要某物

Eg. They often ask me for money.

57. need to do sth. 需要做某事

Eg. You need to study hard.

58. need sth 需要某物

Eg. I don' t need your money.

59. use A to do B 用 A 来做 B

Eg. We use pens to write.

60. show sb. sth 给某人看某物

Eg. Please show me the map.

61. show sth. to sb. 把某物给某人看

Eg. Please show the map to me.

62. pass sb. sth. 把某物递给某人

Eg. Pass me the cup of tea.

63. pass sth. to sb. 把某物递给某人

Eg. Pass the cup of tea to me.

64. buy sb. sth. 为某人买某物

Eg. Mother bought me a bike.

65. buy sth. for sb. 为某人买某物

Eg. Mother bought a bike for me.

66. give sb. sth 把某物给某人

Eg. Jim gave me an English dictionary.

67. give sth. to sb. 把某物给某人

Eg. Jim gave an English dictionary to me.

68. get to sp 达到某地

Eg. I got to Beijing on the morning of May 1st.

69. arrive at /in sp 达到某地

Eg. I arrived in Beijing on the morning of May 1st.

70. reach sp 到达某地

Eg. I reached Beijing on the morning of May 1st.

71. hope to do sth. 希望某人做某事

Eg. I hope to see you soon.

72. there is sth. wrong with sth./sb. 某物/某人出什么状况了

Eg. There is something wrong my car.

73. sth. is wrong with ... 某物出什么毛病了

Eg. Something is wrong with my car.

74. How do you like sth? 你认为……怎么样?

Eg. How do you like Beijing?

75. What do you think of sth.? 你认为……怎么样?

Eg. What do you think of Beijing?

76. start doing sth. 开始做某事

Eg. I started learning English in 1983.

77. start to do sth. 开始做某事

Eg. I started to watch TV after finishing my homework.



78. finish doing sth. 完成作某事

Eg. I finished cleaning my car just now.

79. enjoy doing sth. 喜欢做某事

Eg. They all enjoy living and working in China.

80. What / when / where / who / something / anything / nothing else ..... 别的什么/  
何时/何地/谁.....

Eg. What else do you want to buy?

Where else have you gone?

Who else have you played with?

I have nothing else to tell you.

Would you like something else?

81. forget doing sth. 忘记做过某事了（已做）

Eg. I forgot turning off the lights. Look, it is dark in the room.

82. forget to do sth. 忘了做某事了（未做）

Eg. I forgot to turn off the lights. Could you go back and shut the off?

83. remember doing sth. 记得做过某事了（已做）

Eg. I remembered returning your money. You are so forgetful.

84. remember to do sth. 记住去做某事（未做）

Eg. Remember to bring me some money. I' ve run out of it.

85. stop to do sth. 停下来去做某事

Eg. He stopped to talk with Mary when she enter the office.

86. stop doing sth. 停止做某事

Eg. The students stopped talking when the teachet came in.

87. watch/see/hear sb. do sth. 观看/看见/听见某人做了某事（全过程）

Eg. I saw you pick an apple just now.

88. watch/see/hear sb. doing sth. 观看/看见/听见某人正在做某事（点动作）

Eg. I saw you playing basketball with your classmates on the playground last Sunday.

89. go on doing sth. 继续作某事

Eg. He went on reading after a short rest.

90. go on to do sth. 继续作某事

Eg. He went on to read after finishing wash the dishes.

91. go on with sth. 继续某事

Eg. He went on with his work after a short rest.

92. say hello/goodbye to sb. 向某人告别

Eg. I came to say good-bye to you.

93. be busy doing sth. 忙于做某事

Eg. They are busy planting trees on the hill.

94. be interested in sth. 对某事感兴趣

Eg. English is very interesting. We are all interested in it.

95. tell sb. to do sth. 告诉某人做某事

Eg. Mother told me to go shopping with her.

96. ask sb. to do sth. 让某人做某事

Eg. Jim ask me to go rowing with him.

97. call/ring sb. up 给某人打电话

Eg. I will call you up tommow.

98. be ready to do sth. 准备做某事

Eg. We are ready to have lunch.

99. go doing sth. 去做某事

Eg. Let' s go fishing.

100. prefer A/doing A to B/doing B 比起 A/做 A, 更喜欢 B/做 B

Eg. Lucy prefers English to French.

I prefer staying at home to going to the cinema.



## 配套练习

### 一. 用适当的单词填空。

1. Welcome \_\_\_\_\_ China.
2. What' s the matter \_\_\_\_\_ your watch?
3. The weather in Beijing is different \_\_\_\_\_ that of Nanjing.
4. His trousers are the same \_\_\_\_\_ mine.
5. Mr. Wang is very friendly \_\_\_\_\_ us.
6. My father made a kite \_\_\_\_\_ me.
7. What do you mean \_\_\_\_\_ doing that?
8. I' d like you to stay \_\_\_\_\_ me tonight.
9. His school is far \_\_\_\_\_ his home.
10. The hospital is near \_\_\_\_\_ the post office.
11. We all do well \_\_\_\_\_ swimming.
12. They are good \_\_\_\_\_ boating.
13. I spent twenty years \_\_\_\_\_ writing the novel.
14. Jim spent 1000 yuan \_\_\_\_\_ the bike.
15. Jim paid 1000 yuan \_\_\_\_\_ the bike.
16. He started the meeting \_\_\_\_\_ a song.
17. Thank you \_\_\_\_\_ helping me.
18. What do you learn English \_\_\_\_\_?
19. I sometimes help my mother \_\_\_\_\_ the housework.
20. That has nothing to do \_\_\_\_\_ me.
21. It is lucky \_\_\_\_\_ you to go to London.
22. \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful the flower is!
23. \_\_\_\_\_ an beautiful flower it is!
24. \_\_\_\_\_ bad weather it is today!
25. I find it hard \_\_\_\_\_ me to speak English well!
26. They often ask me \_\_\_\_\_ money.
27. Please show the map \_\_\_\_\_ me.
28. Pass the cup of tea \_\_\_\_\_ me.
29. Mother \_\_\_\_\_ me a bike yesterday.
30. Mother bought a bike \_\_\_\_\_ me.
31. Jim gave an English dictionary \_\_\_\_\_ me.
32. I got \_\_\_\_\_ Beijing \_\_\_\_\_ the morning of May 1st.
33. I arrived \_\_\_\_\_ Beijing \_\_\_\_\_ the morning of May 1st.
34. I \_\_\_\_\_ Beijing on the morning of May 1st.
35. There is something wrong \_\_\_\_\_ my car.

36. Something is wrong \_\_\_\_\_ my car.  
37. How do you \_\_\_\_\_ Beijing?  
38. What do you think \_\_\_\_\_ Beijing?  
39. What \_\_\_\_\_ do you want to buy?  
40. Where \_\_\_\_\_ have you gone?  
41. I have nothing \_\_\_\_\_ to tell you.  
42. He went on \_\_\_\_\_ his work after a short rest.  
43. I came to say good-bye \_\_\_\_\_ you.  
44. They are busy \_\_\_\_\_ their work now.  
45. English is very interesting. We are all interested \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
46. Mother told me to go shopping \_\_\_\_\_ her.  
47. I will call you \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.  
48. We are ready \_\_\_\_\_ the final examination.  
49. Let' s do \_\_\_\_\_ shopping first.  
50. Lucy prefers English \_\_\_\_\_ French.  
51. I \_\_\_\_\_ staying at home \_\_\_\_\_ going to the cinema.  
52. Mr. Wang will \_\_\_\_\_ us to the park next Sunday.  
53. Please \_\_\_\_\_ the map to me.  
54. It' s very nice \_\_\_\_\_ you to help me \_\_\_\_\_ my math.  
55. My father \_\_\_\_\_ me a kite.  
My father made a kite \_\_\_\_\_ me.

二. 用所给单词的适当形式填空。

1. I want \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to school.  
2. I want my son \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a talk with me.  
3. We don' t know what \_\_\_\_\_ (do) next.  
4. Let him \_\_\_\_\_ (enter) the room.  
5. Let him not \_\_\_\_\_ (stand) in the rain.  
6. Why don' t you \_\_\_\_\_ (play) football with us?  
7. Why not \_\_\_\_\_ (play) football with us?  
8. What do you mean \_\_\_\_\_ doing that?  
9. Jim likes \_\_\_\_\_ (swim). But He doesn' t like \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) now.  
10. I feel like \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) bananas.  
11. Would you like \_\_\_\_\_ (go) \_\_\_\_\_ (row) with me?  
12. I' d like you \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) with me tonight.  
13. His brother often makes him \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) in the sun.  
14. Let me \_\_\_\_\_ (sing) a song for you.  
15. You shouldn' t \_\_\_\_\_ (have) the students \_\_\_\_\_ (work) so hard.  
16. They are good at \_\_\_\_\_ (boat).

17. It took me more than a year \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) to draw a beautiful horse in five minutes.
18. I spent twenty years in \_\_\_\_\_ (write) the novel.
19. We are going \_\_\_\_\_ (study) in Japan.
20. Thank you for \_\_\_\_\_ (help) me.
21. How about \_\_\_\_\_ (go) fishing?
22. Lucy is the \_\_\_\_\_ (tall) in her class.
23. Lucy is \_\_\_\_\_ (tall) than any other student in her class.
24. I have \_\_\_\_\_ (go) home now.
25. You' d better \_\_\_\_\_ (study) hard at English.
26. You' d better not \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) up.
27. Lucy often helps Lily \_\_\_\_\_ (wash) her clothes.
28. Let' s \_\_\_\_\_ (make) it 8:30.
29. That has nothing \_\_\_\_\_ (do) with me.
30. I don' t think it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) tomorrow.
31. It is lucky for you \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to London.
32. I find it hard \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) English well!
33. You need \_\_\_\_\_ (study) hard, don' t you?
34. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not need) your money.
35. We use pens \_\_\_\_\_ (write).
36. I hope \_\_\_\_\_ (see) you soon.
37. I started \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) English in 1983.
38. I started to watch TV after \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) my homework.
39. I finished \_\_\_\_\_ (clean) my car just now.
40. They all enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ (live) and \_\_\_\_\_ (work) in China.
41. What else do you want \_\_\_\_\_ (buy)?
42. Where else \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (be) recently?
43. I forgot \_\_\_\_\_ (turn) off the lights. Look, it is dark in the room.
44. I forgot \_\_\_\_\_ (turn) off the lights. Could you go back and shut the off?
45. I remembered \_\_\_\_\_ (return) your money. Why do ask for it again?
46. Remember \_\_\_\_\_ (bring) me some money. I' ve run out of it.
47. He stopped \_\_\_\_\_ (talk) with Mary when she met her in the street.
48. The students stopped \_\_\_\_\_ (talk) when the teacher came in.
49. I saw you \_\_\_\_\_ (pick) an apple just now.
50. I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) you \_\_\_\_\_ (play) basketball with your classmates on the playground last Sunday.
51. He went on \_\_\_\_\_ (read) after a short rest.
52. He went on \_\_\_\_\_ (read) after \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) wash the dishes.
53. They are busy \_\_\_\_\_ (plant) trees on the hill.

54. English is very interesting. We are all interested in \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) it.
55. Mother told me \_\_\_\_\_ (go) \_\_\_\_\_ (shop) with her.
56. Jim ask me \_\_\_\_\_ (go) rowing with him.
57. Let' s \_\_\_\_\_ (go) \_\_\_\_\_ (fish).
58. I prefer \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) at home to \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema.
59. It' s very nice of you \_\_\_\_\_ (help) me with my English.
60. Both Tom and I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) good at English.
61. Neither Tom and I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) interested in PE.
62. Either Tom and I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) satisfied with our examinations.
63. Not only you but also I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) late for the meeting yesterday.
64. There \_\_\_\_\_ (be) an honest man and two clever women in the country.
65. More than one student \_\_\_\_\_ (water) the flowers in the school garden at this time yesterday.
66. Everyone in our class \_\_\_\_\_ (like) English.
67. Tom usually \_\_\_\_\_ (get) up at 6 o' clock. But this morning he \_\_\_\_\_ (get) up a little \_\_\_\_\_ (late) than usual, at about 7 o' clock. Tomorrow morning he \_\_\_\_\_ (get) up a little \_\_\_\_\_ (early) than usual, at around 5 o' clock.
68. \_\_\_\_\_ (come) to school on time from now on. \_\_\_\_\_ (not be) late again.

**KEYS:**

一. 用适当的单词填空。

1. to    2. with    3. from    4. as    5. to
6. for    7. by    8. with    9. from    10. to
11. in    12. at    13. in    14. on    15. for
16. with    17. for    18. for    19. with    20. with
21. for    22. Wow    23. What    24. What    25. for
26. for    27. to    28. to    29. bought    30. for
31. to    32. to ... on    33. in ... on    34. reached    35. with
36. with    37. like    38. of    39. else    40. else
41. else    42. doing    43. to    44. doing    45. in
46. with    47. up    48. for    49. some    50. to
51. prefer ... to    52. Take    53. bring    54. of ... with    55. made ... for

二. 用所给单词的适当形式填空。

1. to go    2. to have    3. to do    4. enter    5. stand
6. play    7. play    8. by    9. swimming ... to swim    10. eating
11. to go ... rowing    12. to stay    13. stay    14. sing    15. have ... work
16. boating    17. to learn    18. writing    19. to study    20. helping
21. going    22. tallest    23. taller    24. to go    25. study
26. stay    27. to wash/wash    28. make    29. to do    30. will rain
31. to go to speak    32. to study    33. don' t need    34. to write    35. to see
36. to learn    37. finishing    38. cleaning    39. living    40. living ... working
41. to buy    42. have ... been    43. turning    44. to turn    45. returning
46. to bring    47. to talk    48. talking    49. pick    50. saw ... playing
51. reading    52. to...finished    53. planting    54. learning    55. to go...shopping
56. to go    57. go...fishing    58. staying...going    59. to help    60. are
61. am    62. am    63. am    64. is    65. was watering
66. likes    67. gets... got ... later ... will get ... earlier
68. Come ... Don' t be