

状语从句

主要用来修饰主句或主句的谓语。分类如下：

➤ 时间状语从句

常用引导词:when, as, while, as soon as, while, before, after, since, till, until

(1) when 引导的时间状语从句，其动词既可以是延续性动作的动词，也可以是瞬间性动作的动词

Eg. **When you apply for a job**, you must present your credentials.

When the students heard the teacher's footsteps, they all adopted talking.

(2) as 引导的时间状语从句，侧重表示主句和从句的动作并相发生，译成“一边，一边”。

Eg. We were having breakfast **as she was combing her hair**. 她梳头时我们在吃早饭。

(2) while 引导的时间状语从句，所引导的从句的动作是延续性的。

Eg. **While John was watching TV**, his wife came in.

(4) before & after 引导的时间状语从句

Eg. I'll be back **before you have left**.

(5) as soon as 等引导的时间状语从句

Eg. **As soon as we got home**, the telephone rang.

(6) till/until 引导的时间状语从句 till 和 until 同义，作“直到....时(为止)”解，
not...until 直到.....才.....

Eg. I won't go with you **until(till) I finished my homework**.

➤ 原因状语从句

常用引导词:because, since, as, for

(1) because 引导的原因状语从句，语气最强。

Eg. I didn't go abroad with her **because I couldn't afford it**.

(2) since 引导的原因状语从句“因为”、“既然”，含有勉强的语气。语气没 because 强。

Eg. **Since traveling by air is much faster**, they decided to take a plane.

(3) as 引导的原因状语从句，ince 与 as 能换用。

Eg. **As I didn't know the way**, I asked a policeman.

(4) for“因为”不表示直接原因，表明附加或推断的理由，不能放在句首。

Eg. He felt no fear, **for he was a brave boy**.



➤ 目的状语从句

常用引导词:so that, in order that

(1) in order that“为了；以便”。通常可以与 so that 换用。

Eg.You stopped at Hangzhou **in order that they could go around West Lake.**

(2) so (that) “为了；以便”，总是放在主句之后。

Eg.Speak clearly **so that they may understand you.**

➤ 结果状语从句

常用引导词:so that, so... that, such ... that,

(1) so that

Eg.Suddenly it began to rain heavily, **so that it was almost impossible to carry on driving.**

(2) so...that 结构: so+adj./adv.(原级)+that 从句或 so+adj. (原级)+a/an+单数名词+that 从句

Eg.She spoke **so fast that** nobody could catch what she was saying.

(3) such...that 结构: such+a/an+形容词+名词+that 从句

Eg.The professor told us **such a funny story that** all the students laughed.

➤ 条件状语从句

常用引导词:if, unless

(1) if“如果”，真实语气：主将从现。

Eg.**If it rains**, I will be late for school.

(2) unless 相当于 if...not，主将从现。

Eg.You'll be late **unless you hurry.**

(3) as/so long as “只要；如果”，主将从现

Eg.**As long as you tell truth**, I'll try to help you.

➤ 让步状语从句

常用引导词:though, although, even if, even though, while

(1) although/though “虽然；尽管”

Eg. **Although they have been talking for a long time**, he cannot make her believe him.

(2) even if“即使，纵然”，假设性的，主将从现

Eg. We'll go **even if it rains.**



(3) even though “虽然，尽管”，通常可以和 although/though 换用，可以与 even if 换用

Eg. **Even though I didn't understand a word**, I kept smiling.

(4) while “虽然，尽管，而”，强调对比

Eg. **While I understand your point of view**, I don't share it.

【即学即练】

- My brother has owned this model plane _____.
A. for twelve years ago B. since he was four
C. twelve years ago D. at the age of four
- I hurried _____ I wouldn't be late for class.
A. since B. so that C. as if D. unless
- Do you know if she _____ to visit us?
- I think she will come if she _____ free tomorrow.
A. comes, is B. will come, is
C. comes, will be D. will come, will be
- I will tell you if he _____ back.
A. will come B. comes C. coming D. came
- Bring it nearer _____ I may see it better.
A. although B. even though C. so that D. since
- Do you still remember our primary school teacher, Mrs. Liu?
- Yes, she always encouraged us and gave us support _____ we met difficulties.
A. whenever B. whatever C. however
- Mom, may I go out to play basketball with Daming?
- I'm afraid not _____ you have finished your homework. Work must come first.
A. if B. since C. because D. unless
- If I _____ next week, I _____ the film with you. Actually, I can't wait for that.
A. have free; will see B. will be free; will see
C. have free time; see D. am free; will see
- I will send you an e-mail as soon as I _____ in Australia.
A. arrive B. arrived C. am arriving D. will arrive



10. Everything changed _____ quickly that I hardly had time to prepare.
A. such B. so C. very D. quite
11. - This dress was last year's style.
- I think it still looks perfect _____ it has gone out this year.
A. so that B. as if C. even though D. ever since
12. He is _____ a cute baby _____ we all like him.
A. so, that B. such, that C. very, that D. so, because
13. My younger sister studies very hard _____ go to a good senior middle school.
A. in order to B. in order that C. so that D. such that
14. While I _____ TV, the bell rang.
A. watch B. watched C. am watching D. was watching
15. The poor girl kept crying _____ she became tired and fell asleep.
A. unless B. if C. until D. after

答案:

BBBBC

ADDAB

CBADC

