

## 综合复习 (三)

### 一、词汇复习

#### 1. 选修6 Unit 5

英文	中文	英文	中文
_____	adv. 在旁边；沿着边	_____	adj. 熔化的；熔融的
_____	adj. 绝对的	_____	adj. 可能的；潜在的
_____	adj. 实在的	_____	adj. 不舒服的
_____	adj. 贵重的	_____	adj. 失去知觉的
_____	adj. 忧虑的	_____	adj. 多种多样的
_____	adj. 引人入胜的	_____	n. 图解；图表
_____	n. 火山	_____	n. 火山爆发
_____	n. 灰；灰末	_____	n. 飓风
_____	n. 问卷；调查表	_____	n. 设备
_____	n. 喷泉	_____	n. 一套外衣
_____	n. 头盔	_____	n. 靴子
_____	n. 候选人	_____	n. 平房
_____	n. 台风	_____	n. 雷暴
_____	n. 小说家	_____	n. 雾
_____	n. 文件	_____	n. 阳台
_____	n. 射击；枪炮声	_____	n. 汗
_____	n. 担心；焦虑	_____	n. 惊慌；恐慌
_____	n. 多种多样；多样性	_____	n. 欣赏；感激
_____	vi. (指火山)爆发	_____	vt. 任命；委派
_____	vt. 评估	_____	vt. 射中；射伤

_____	vi. 摇晃；摇动	_____	vi. 洗澡；游泳
_____	vt. 激发	_____	vt. 保证

## 2. 实战练习

1 根据所给出的汉语意思写出英语单词

- (1) Parents should not show \_\_\_\_\_ (偏爱) for any one of their children.
- (2) The poor boy was \_\_\_\_\_ (收养) by a caring couple.
- (3) You can't legally take \_\_\_\_\_ (拥有) of the goods until two months after the contract is signed.
- (4) Dale took his mother's suggestion, tried hard and after several \_\_\_\_\_ (尝试) finally made it.
- (5) He \_\_\_\_\_ (呼吁) to all the students to protect the environment at meeting yesterday.
- (6) We \_\_\_\_\_ (交换) our opinions about the even at the meeting.
- (7) The Chinese Dream is \_\_\_\_\_ (旨在) at improving the quality of life for all the people.
- (8) His casual clothes were not \_\_\_\_\_ (合适) for such a formal occasion.
- (9) Severe \_\_\_\_\_ (过敏的) reactions may accompany the use of the drug.
- (10) The speech \_\_\_\_\_ (传达) his true hope for the youth.
- (11) A great many teenagers became \_\_\_\_\_ (上瘾) to playing computer games, wasting their precious time.
- (12) He was feeling very \_\_\_\_\_ (有压力的) and tired.
- (13) What he said might help you to \_\_\_\_\_ (加强) your resolve.
- (14) According to the law, drivers who are drunk are \_\_\_\_\_ (禁止) from driving.
- (15) I have spent a lifetime fighting against racism and \_\_\_\_\_ (偏见).

2 请用模块六的单词完成。

- (1) Researches have shown that children who are \_\_\_\_\_ (收养) at a younger age have less problems adjusting in the new family as compared to older children.
- (2) I don't understand, so please give me a \_\_\_\_\_ (具体的) example.
- (3) These \_\_\_\_\_ (现象) are more and more serious in these areas.
- (4) Tom was hit on the head by the robber and was knocked \_\_\_\_\_ (失去知觉的).

- (5) I don't like any humor in serious speech because I can't think of any \_\_\_\_\_ (情况) where this would be beneficial or useful.
- (6) The doctor is skilled at treating heart trouble and never accepts any gift from his patients, so he has a very good r \_\_\_\_\_ .
- (7) A good plan must be f \_\_\_\_\_ so that it can adapt to some necessary changes.
- (8) Most vacant positions are at senior level, requiring a \_\_\_\_\_ qualifications.
- (9) I practiced a lot in the training center so that I could pass the driving test at my first a \_\_\_\_\_ .
- (10) Don't waste your p \_\_\_\_\_ time chatting online all day long. It's high time you got down to business.

### 3 单词拼写

- (1) He found himself \_\_\_\_\_ (反对) by his own deputy.
- (2) The government is \_\_\_\_\_ (目标) at a 50% reduction in unemployment.
- (3) The police also found a \_\_\_\_\_ (大量) of drugs in the flat.
- (4) She was so \_\_\_\_\_ (感到羞愧的) of cheating on the test that she never did it.
- (5) The book was written in a style \_\_\_\_\_ (适当的) to the age of the children.
- (6) He made it clear that under no \_\_\_\_\_ (情况) would be change the proposal.
- (7) Her position in the company has \_\_\_\_\_ (加强) in recent weeks.
- (8) The movie \_\_\_\_\_ (转化, 转变) her almost overnight from an unknown schoolgirl into a megastar.
- (9) She showed a lack of \_\_\_\_\_ (判断力) when she gave Tom the job.
- (10) She hopes to work on the local newspaper and \_\_\_\_\_ (最后) work for The Times.

## 二、语法复习

### 1. 非谓语动词



- 7 The old man, \_\_\_\_\_ abroad for thirty years, is on the way back to his hometown.  
 A. to work                      B. working                      C. to have work                      D. having worked
- 8 Many airlines now allow passengers to print their boarding passes online \_\_\_\_\_ their valuable time.  
 A. save                      B. saving                      C. to save                      D. saved
- 9 Please excuse my \_\_\_\_\_ down without \_\_\_\_\_, but I am really \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. sitting; asking; tired                      B. seated; being asked; tiring  
 C. sitting; being asked; tired                      D. seated; asking; tiring
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_ with a difficult situation, Arnold decided to ask his boss for advice.  
 A. To face                      B. Having faced                      C. Faced                      D. Facing
- 11 I'll have all of the essays \_\_\_\_\_ by the end of this term if my plan goes well.  
 A. completing                      B. to complete                      C. completed                      D. being completed
- 12 --- Is this cold tea good as well?  
 --- \_\_\_\_\_ with ice, this tea is especially delicious.  
 A. Served                      B. Serving                      C. Having served                      D. To be served
- 13 As is known to us all, travelling is \_\_\_\_\_ but we often feel \_\_\_\_\_ when we are back from travels.  
 A. interesting; tired                      B. interested; tiring                      C. interesting; tiring                      D. interested; tired
- 14 Every minute must be made full use of \_\_\_\_\_ spoken English.  
 A. to practise                      B. practising                      C. practise                      D. practised
- 15 \_\_\_\_\_ his love, Chris sent his mom a thank-you note on Mother's Day.  
 A. Expressing                      B. Expressed  
 C. To express                      D. Having expressed

16 Like other candidates, I have the ability \_\_\_\_\_ this job.  
 A. do                      B. doing                      C. to do                      D. did

17 Tom was glad Aunty Mei could afford \_\_\_\_\_ him, so he refused to let her pay for anything.  
 A. to visit                      B. visit                      C. visiting                      D. visited

18 非谓语动词填空。

- (1) She kept \_\_\_\_\_ (thank) me for my kindness.
- (2) Sometimes she'd ask me to slow down in front of a particular building and would sit staring into the darkness, \_\_\_\_\_ (say) nothing.
- (3) Each new generation of houses would show more of these \_\_\_\_\_ (choose) characteristics.
- (4) The Shetland horse is one of the smallest breeds—typically \_\_\_\_\_ (reach) only one meter tall.
- (5) That encouraged populations \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in different areas to interact with one another.
- (6) We have so easily been attracted by the promise and potential of diet products that we have stopped \_\_\_\_\_ (think) about what diet products are doing to us.

### 三、阅读

19

D

This summer, Monika Lutz's life took an unusual turn. Instead of heading off to college, the high school graduate packed her bags for a Bengali jungle. Lutz, like a growing number of other young Americans, is taking a year off. Gap ( 间隔 ) years are quite common in Britain and Australia, but they are just beginning to catch on in the U.S. Lutz, who grew up in Boulder, Colo., has put together a 14-month schedule that includes helping deliver solar power to some communities in India and interning ( 实习 ) for a fashion designer in Shanghai—experiences that are worlds away from the lecture halls and university dormitories that await other students. "I could not be happier," she says.

Why are students attracted to the gap-year concept? According to new survey data from Karl Haigler and Rae Nelson, education-policy experts and co-authors of *The Gap-Year Advantage*, the most common reason for this is to avoid burnout. "I felt like I was focused on college as a means to an end," says Kelsi Morgan, an incoming Middlebury College freshman who spent last

year interning for a judge in Tulsa, Okla., and teaching English at an orphanage in the Dominican Republic. The hope is that after a year out of the classroom, students will enter college more energized, focused and mature. That can be an advantage for colleges too. Robert Clagett, dean of admissions at Middlebury, did some research a few years ago and found that a single gap semester was the strongest predictor of academic success at his school.

Most experts recommend securing a spot in college before taking a gap year and warn against using the time off to lengthen your resume. "Most admissions folks can see right through that," says Jim Jump, the academic dean of St. Christopher's School in Richmond, Va. But for students like Lutz, who, after getting rejected from five Ivies, decided to take time off, a gap year can help focus interests. Lutz now plans to apply mostly to non-Ivies that have strong marketing programs. "This experience has really opened my eyes to the opportunities the world has to offer," she says.

But at least one education expert doesn't want schools spreading the gap-year message. In a study that followed 11,000 members of the high school class of 1992 for eight years after graduation, Stefanie DeLuca, a sociology professor at Johns Hopkins University, found that, all things being equal, those who delayed college by a year were 64% less likely to complete a bachelor's degree than those who didn't. DeLuca did not say whether these students voluntarily started college late, but at the very least, her work indicates that taking a gap year doesn't guarantee success. "I'm not going to say that time off does not have benefits," says DeLuca. "But I think we should not be so enthusiastic."

- (1) The students take gap years mainly because \_\_\_\_\_ .
- A. they want to be more unusual                      B. they want to refresh themselves  
C. some experts advise them to do so              D. their parents think it good for them
- (2) According to Lutz, the gap year has made her more \_\_\_\_\_ .
- A. energetic              B. relaxed              C. practical              D. enthusiastic
- (3) Stefanie DeLuca probably agrees that \_\_\_\_\_ .
- A. students should think twice before taking gap years  
B. taking gap years enables students to achieve success  
C. schools should encourage their students to take gap years  
D. taking gap years increases students' chances of getting a good job
- (4) What's the author's attitude towards gap years?
- A. Skeptical.              B. Positive.              C. Disapproving.              D. Objective.

#### 四、完形填空

### Challenges of my Life

Many high school students tend to follow the crowd and not to do what they believe to be the right thing. I was one of them. It took me two years of high school to realize that I was capable of standing on my own two feet and taking up the \_\_\_1\_\_\_ of wrestling, which has had a long history in my \_\_\_2\_\_\_ .

The tipping point ( 临界点 ) for me was the constant urging of my family to \_\_\_3\_\_\_. I can remember my grandpa telling me the story of \_\_\_4\_\_\_ he won his championship match and the \_\_\_5\_\_\_ he had when they announced his name as New York State Champion. I never could have \_\_\_6\_\_\_ that feeling till the night I won my first match. The one thing that scared me away from this sport was the \_\_\_7\_\_\_ which was a tight fitting singlet that exposed my entire body. I also never realized the \_\_\_8\_\_\_ demand that wrestling took---the long hours of learning new moves and lifting weights. And the mental \_\_\_9\_\_\_ for this sport is overwhelming, too. Also I had to learn to \_\_\_10\_\_\_ my time between school, home, work, family, and friends.



Wrestling is more of an individual sport but it also \_\_\_11\_\_\_ the help and support of a team to be successful. The coaches taught us to \_\_\_12\_\_\_ ourselves and also the opponents that we face on the mat. \_\_\_13\_\_\_ a team at Christmas, we were able to bring toys to Upstate Hospital cancer unit for the \_\_\_14\_\_\_ children who were facing a major illness and could not be home for the holidays with their families. This taught me a valuable \_\_\_15\_\_\_ not to be afraid of those things that frighten me. It also made me \_\_\_16\_\_\_ that I need to live each day to the fullest.

Wrestling has \_\_\_17\_\_\_ me that I am capable of being my own individual. The \_\_\_18\_\_\_ that I have gained has allowed me the possibility of furthering my wrestling \_\_\_19\_\_\_ later. From this sport, I now know that in order to be \_\_\_20\_\_\_ you must not be afraid to try something new.

- |                    |             |               |                  |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1. A. challenge    | B. skill    | C. idea       | D. job           |
| 2. A. life         | B. family   | C. school     | D. town          |
| 3. A. exercise     | B. study    | C. wrestle    | D. win           |
| 4. A. when         | B. where    | C. why        | D. how           |
| 5. A. impression   | B. feeling  | C. expression | D. thinking      |
| 6. A. confirmed    | B. ignored  | C. forgotten  | D. imagined      |
| 7. A. uniform      | B. rule     | C. standard   | D. demand        |
| 8. A. emotional    | B. mental   | C. physical   | D. spiritual     |
| 9. A. preparation  | B. support  | C. judgment   | D. understanding |
| 10. A. control     | B. manage   | C. spend      | D. enjoy         |
| 11. A. appreciates | B. receives | C. requires   | D. promotes      |

- |                      |                |               |                |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 12. A. trust         | B. accept      | C. defeat     | D. respect     |
| 13. A. For           | B. As          | C. In         | D. Like        |
| 14. A. unfortunate   | B. disabled    | C. homeless   | D. troublesome |
| 15. A. message       | B. meaning     | C. lesson     | D. game        |
| 16. A. realize       | B. consider    | C. suppose    | D. admit       |
| 17. A. informed      | B. shown       | C. taught     | D. warned      |
| 18. A. determination | B. patience    | C. reputation | D. confidence  |
| 19. A. program       | B. career      | C. drill      | D. course      |
| 20. A. helpful       | B. influential | C. creative   | D. successful  |

## 五、语法填空

21 阅读下面短文, 按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求, 在空格处填入一个适当的词或使用括号中词语的正确形式填空。

In recent years many TV shows have become extremely popular among Chinese audience. Those programs, ranging from talent or dating shows to reality shows \_\_\_1\_\_\_ (receive) both commercial success and public attention.

Their popularity is \_\_\_2\_\_\_ (main) based on simple facts. First, they care \_\_\_3\_\_\_ social concerns. Second, without exception, they explore a perfect balance between the international forms and Chinese expressions.

Despite apparent highlights, much room \_\_\_4\_\_\_ (leave) for improvement. Above all, commercial interests often outweigh \_\_\_5\_\_\_ (education) purposes, causing many complaints about the \_\_\_6\_\_\_ (bearable) advertisements. In addition, some sharp remarks, \_\_\_7\_\_\_ they are eye-catching, may have misleading effects on the youth.

In my opinion, such shows should shoulder more responsibility instead of merely \_\_\_8\_\_\_ (entertain) the public. \_\_\_9\_\_\_ is expected, these programs should be positive in their forms as well as functions. Meanwhile, the \_\_\_10\_\_\_ (medium) should also safeguard the values of our society.

## 六、改错

22 文中共有10处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (^), 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

删除：把多余的词用 ( \ ) 划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：

1. 每处错误及修改均仅限一词；
2. 只允许修改10处，多者（从第11处起）不计分。

Born to be the basketball player, Kobe Bryant showed his shooting talent in an early age. He has always been occupied with prove his skills on the court and improving himself. Having been enjoyed a successful high school basketball career, Kobe went straight into NBA after graduation. So far, Kobe have led the Lakers to four NBA champions. Thus, he is never content with his past achievements. He is famous for getting his teammates stay up late practising. When he learned a new move, he asks his teammates to practise with her until it is perfect. "No matter how many time you win, you have to constantly look for ways to get better," Kobe said .