

## 深圳市 2017 年初中毕业生学业考试

## 英语试卷

## 第一部分 选择题 (60 分)

## I. 词汇测试 (15 分)

i. 从下面每小題的 A、B、C 三个选项选出可以替换划线部分的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将相应的字母编号涂黑。(共 8 小題，每小題 1 分)

I. 从下面每小題的 A、B、C 三个选项选出可以替换的划线部分的最佳选项 (共 8 小題，每小題 1 分，计 8 分)

1. Ancient Greeks used a giant wooden horse to capture the city of Troy.  
A. huge                                      B. wonderful                                      C. wide
2. —I worked as a volunteer in the school library last Friday afternoon.  
—Really? Can I go with you next time?  
A. had                                      B. made                                      C. was
3. —I have difficulty in learning Chinese. Could you give me some help?  
—Sure. Reading a lot will help you improve your Chinese.  
A. questions                                      B. problems                                      C. tasks
4. —China's first large passenger plane C919 flew successfully on May 5.  
—Yes. What's more, it was built on our own in Shanghai.  
A. with some help                                      B. from our friends                                      C. by ourselves
5. —Hi, Bob! What's going on over there?  
—Oh, Tom and Dick are playing chess, with a crowd of students watching them.  
A. happening                                      B. appearing                                      C. working
6. —Ding Ning beat Miu Hirano, a Japanese player, in the 2017 World Table Tennis Championship entering the final.  
— We were all excited at the good news.  
A. fought with                                      B. won against                                      C. lost by

7. —Did you see the movie *Dangal* last weekend?  
—No. I hardly go to the cinema these days. I am busy writing a book report.  
A. often                                      B. always                                      C. seldom
8. — In Shenzhen the city center will be connected to all the districts by metro in several years.  
—Great, I'm proud of living in Shenzhen.  
A. closed to                                      B. joined to                                      C. added to
9. You are beautiful today. Your shoes color \_\_\_\_\_ your dress color..  
A. catches                                      B. matches                                      C. meets
10. \_\_\_\_\_ is the quality to be brave when you are facing difficulties.  
A. Courage                                      B. Pride                                      C. Humor
11. — It's going to rain. Remember to \_\_\_\_\_ your umbrella with you when you go to school, dear.  
— All right, Mum. Bye!  
A. take                                      B. buy                                      C. put
12. — My daughter will \_\_\_\_\_ for America to study next month.  
— You'll miss her very much.  
A. set down                                      B. set off                                      C. set up
13. —Anne, the information you gave me is really \_\_\_\_\_. Thank you very much.  
—Not at all. I'm happy I can help you.  
A. unless                                      B. ordinary                                      C. valuable
14. —She got full marks in the math exam.  
—Her parents were \_\_\_\_\_ her.  
A. satisfied with                                      B. tired of                                      C. worried about

## II. 完形填空 (15 分)

阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出能填入相应空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将相应的字母编号涂黑。（共 10 小题，每小题 1.5 分）

原文出处：

<http://www.sacinandanaswami.com/en/s1a695/wisdom-stories/the-power-of-reading-sacred-scripture.html>

该篇文章在学而思一对一暑期课程中有类似文章，只不过学而思一对一为阅读题。学而

思一对一版如下：

An old man lived with his little grandson. Every day the old man got up early to read books. His grandson wanted to be just like his grandfather, so tried to emulate (模仿) him in every way he could.

One day the grandson asked, "Grandpa, I want to read books as you do. But I always forget what I read. What are the advantages of reading?"

The grandfather didn't answer him, but said, "Take this little basket to the river and bring me back a basket of water." The boy did as his grandpa said, but all the water leaked out before he got back home. The grandfather laughed and said, "You'll have to walk faster next time."

The next time the boy ran faster, but the basket was still empty before he returned home. The boy said, "See, Grandpa, it's no use!"

"Is it no use?" the old man said. "Look at the basket."

The boy looked at the basket and found that the basket was different. It was cleaner, inside and out.

"That's what happens when you read books. You might not understand or remember everything, but when you read them, you will be changed, inside and out." That is just the work of reading in our lives."

题目略

完形原文：

An old man lived with his little grandson. Every day the old man got up early to read books. His grandson wanted to be just like him and tried to copy him in every \_\_\_\_16\_\_\_\_ he could.

One day the grandson asked, "Grandpa! I try to read that book just like you do, but I don't understand it, and I always forget \_\_\_\_17\_\_\_\_ I close the book. What good does \_\_\_\_18\_\_\_\_ do?"

The grandfather quietly turned from putting \_\_\_\_19\_\_\_\_ in the stove and replied, "Take this coal basket down to the river and bring me back a basket of water."

The boy did as his grandpa said, but all the water leaked out before he got back home. The grandfather laughed and said, "You'll have to walk faster next time."

The next time the boy ran faster, but the basket was still empty before he \_\_\_\_20\_\_\_\_ home. The boy said, "See, grandpa, it's \_\_\_\_21\_\_\_\_ to finish this task!"

"Is it no use?" the old man said. " \_\_\_\_22\_\_\_\_ the basket."

The boy looked at the basket and for the first time realized that the basket was different. Instead of a dirty old coal basket, it was \_\_\_\_23\_\_\_\_ inside and out.

"My child, that's what happens when you read the book. You might not understand or remember everything, but the \_\_\_\_24\_\_\_\_ will change you inside and out. That is the \_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_ of reading in our lives."

16. A. way

B. book

C. table

- |                         |                     |                     |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 17. A. until            | B. when             | C. since            |
| 18. A. reading the book | B. getting up early | C. closing the book |
| 19. A. water            | B. book             | C. coal             |
| 20. A. returned         | B. left             | C. arrived          |
| 21. A. new              | B. different        | C. impossible       |
| 22. A. Look for         | B. Look at          | C. Look after       |
| 23. A. different        | B. clean            | C. complete         |
| 24. A. words            | B. coal             | C. things           |
| 25. A. job              | B. work             | C. chance           |

### III. 阅读理解 (30 分)

阅读下面短文，从下面每小题的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡将相应的字母编号涂黑。(共 20 小题，每小题 1.5 分)

#### A

文章大意：讨论实践动手能力和课堂测试哪一种学习方式更好？通过表格的形式对比四位同学的观点。(其中两位支持 hands-on project，两位支持 test)

26. 有多少人认为课堂测试比较好？

- A. 50%                      B. 73%                      C. 27%                      D. 100%

27. David 支持 hands-on project 的原因有几项？

- A. 2                          B. 3                          C. 4                          D. 5

28. 根据 Alice 的观点，下面哪个选项正确？

- A. 考试比手工更有趣  
B. 做手工比较浪费时间  
C. 手工比考试简单  
D. 做手工能够改善你与朋友之间的关系

29. 支持考试的两位同学有哪项共同的观点？

- A. They can focus on their studies.  
B. They can become more creative when study.  
C. They can become more active in and after class.  
D. They will forget the knowledge quickly after tests.

## B

文章大意：这篇文章出自 Shenzhen Daily(深圳日报)上的原文，主要关于深圳交通生活的文章，讲述了深圳私家车和公交车专用道出现的一些现象，同时对于这个现象所采取的措施。

## AT LEAST 4,250 HOLIDAY DRIVERS FINED FOR USING BUS LANE

SHENZHEN (2017-5-31, Wednesday) traffic police fined 4,251 private cars 300 yuan (US\$44.11) each for illegally using the bus lane on the Luosha Road and Dameisha Tollgate section of Huishen Coastal Expressway (S30) by 8 p.m. yesterday since it was put into use Sunday, the first day of the three-day Dragon Boat Festival holiday.

The bus lane bans eastbound vehicles except buses between 9 a.m. and 9 p.m. during holidays and weekends.

Police issued 2,395 tickets Sunday and 1,856 yesterday by press time.

To ensure smooth traffic on the bus lane, police sent officers to patrol the site using cameras and drones to capture violations. The information and photos of the vehicles that illegally entered the bus lane were updated using roadside LCDs and the police microblog.

Statistics from the police show that the bus lane has reduced the time it takes buses to get to the east of the city.

A resident took a holiday bus to Dapeng at noon from the Luohu Stadium stop, while his colleague drove a private car. The bus arrived at Xinda Tourism Terminal at 12:48 p.m., 77 minutes earlier than the private car, which arrived at 2:05 p.m.

According to police, the bus lane can also be used as a rescue passage for accidents that happen in the tunnels.

On the first day of the holiday, which ends tomorrow, 53,000 vehicles headed to Dapeng and 35,000 vehicles went to tourist attractions in Huizhou.

The traffic flow started to surge at 8 a.m. and reached its peak at around 9 a.m. with the hourly number of vehicles reaching 3,500 between 9 a.m. and 10 a.m. Police had to impose controls on Luosha Road and Shenzhen-Yantian No. 2 Passage. The parking lots in tourist attractions, such as Jiaochangwei and Yangmeikeng, were fully packed by around noon.

The 110 hotline received a total of 1,581 reports on the first day, including 845 accident reports and 110 congestion reports.

Yantian District tourist attractions received 60,500 visitors on the first day of the holiday. Most of the visitors were at Dameisha, which has required online reservations since the May Day holiday.

The beach park capped the number of visitors to 80,000 a day and travelers to the park need to make online reservations within seven days in advance.

As park visitors need to pass through security checks, police seized 97 knives and bottles of beer at the entrances. In addition, thefts on the beach have also been reduced thanks to the security checks and online reservation system.

30. According to the news, when did the Dragon Boat Festival holiday begin?  
A. On May 27                      B. On May 28                      C. On May 29                      D. On May 30
31. When can the private car use the bus lane?  
A. From 9:00 am to 9:00 pm.                      B. From 09:00 pm to 09:00 am.  
C. On weekends.                      D. When there is an accident.
32. How long was the holiday bus earlier than the private car to arrive at Xinda Tourism Terminal?  
A. About 60 minutes.                      B. About half an hour.  
C. About 77 minutes.                      D. Over 2 hours.
33. Which of the following is the main idea for the news report?  
A. SHENZHEN (2017-5-31, Wednesday) traffic police fined 4,251 private cars 300 yuan (US\$44.11) each for illegally using the bus lane.  
B. 干扰项  
C. Police sent officers to patrol the site using cameras and drones to capture violations.  
D. 干扰项

C

文章大意: 主要讲述一个女孩与沙画之间的故事。一位广西的女孩小时候喜欢上画沙画, 因为沙画画的好, 所以获奖并被很多节目邀请当嘉宾。然而小女孩想放弃沙画, 因为这样可以更加集中精力学习。后来她被说服, 免费去给贫困学校学生表演沙画, 随后抒发了自己想当志愿者的感想。

34. The underlined word “performance” in Paragraph 1 means?  
A. show                      B. video                      C. 干扰项                      D. 干扰项
35. Why the girl learnt the sand painting?  
A. because she wanted to be a volunteer.  
B. because she wanted to be famous.  
C. because the sand painting melted her heart.  
D. because she wanted to earn a lot of money.
36. What is the main idea of this sentence: “She is about to wash the sand from her hands”?  
A. She wanted to wash the sand off her hands.  
B. 干扰项  
C. 干扰项



D. She wanted to give up the sand painting.

37. What is the purpose of writing Paragraph three?

A. To show that she wants to throw the sand on the glass.

B. 干扰项

C. 干扰项

D. To show that it is her hard working that makes her successful.

#### D

文章大意：母亲写给两个女儿的建议（难度不大）。妈妈写信给两个女儿，并告诉她们一些建议——要改变她们现在做事情的方法。给其中一个女儿的建议是要有开放的思想；给另外一个女儿的建议是要懂得寻求帮助。并且每个建议之前还有妈妈的一段经历。

38. According to the letter, what should the daughters think about if they want to change what they are doing?

A. Advantage and interest.

B. Wisdom and dream.

C. Good luck and timing.

D. Experience and help.

39. According to the mother, how should her daughters deal with the failure?

A. They should feel good about the failure.

B. They should be sad about the failure.

C. They should learn from the failure.

D. They should avoid any failure.

40. What's the main idea of the passage?

A. 干扰项

B. Mother's advice for her daughters.

C. 干扰项

D. 干扰项

41. What do you think of the mother?

A. Worried and wise.

B. Unkind and unsuccessful.

C. Kind but cold.

D. Kind and successful.

#### E

文章大意：文章主要介绍了中国在开采可燃冰（fire ice, or methane hydrates）技术上的突破以及为什么不能大量开采可燃冰。文章出处为 China Daily 2017 年 5 月 25 号的报道（标题为 First Step Towards Using Fire Ice As New Energy, 见下文），文章与中考原文在后半部分有所出入，此文章仅供参考。

On May 18, the Ministry of Land and Resources announced that it had achieved success in drilling fire ice, or methane hydrate, from the seabed in the Shenhu area of the South China Sea. Methane hydrate is akin to methane gas trapped in ice-like crystals; it produces high amount energy when burned and its chemical reaction produces nothing but dioxide and water.

Since methane hydrate is both clean and energy-intensive and is considered the fuel of the

future, many media outlets used big, bold headlines, such as "China makes technological breakthrough" and "New energy source found for China" to report the find.

In fact, it would not be an exaggeration to say China has indeed achieved a great technological breakthrough in the field.

Many countries, including the United States and Japan, have long been conducting research on methane hydrate, but extracting it from the bottom of the sea has been a common problem plaguing all of them. But, according to reports, the Chinese team succeeded in drilling methane hydrate for nearly eight successive days, with the average daily extraction exceeding 16,000 cubic meters, which is a big breakthrough.

However, it is too early to say a new energy source has been found. The world's total methane hydrate reserve is estimated to be about 21,000 trillion cubic meters, which if extracted could meet the world's energy need for 1,000 years. But the successful test drilling of methane hydrate does not mean it can be extracted for industrial use.

To extract enough methane hydrate for everyday use, the drilling technology must be successfully transferred from the laboratory to the industry. And for that, the two main challenges – environmental risk and economic cost – have to be overcome.

Methane hydrate is formed under high pressure and low temperature at the bottom of the sea, and it decomposes into methane and water when extracted from the seabed. That's disastrous for the environment because methane is one of the worst greenhouse gases. If methane is released in large volumes into the atmosphere, it will cause temperatures to rise further and intensify climate change.

Besides, the process to extract methane hydrate is very expensive as it involves highly advanced equipment and massive manpower. Considering that 1 cubic meter of methane hydrate provides the same amount energy that 164 cubic meters of natural gas does, the cost of using methane hydrate as an energy source is way too high.

Therefore, China has to solve many problems before it can use methane hydrate as a source of energy. But it can be said that China has taken the first big step toward solving those problems.

China's technological breakthrough is important because it shows the way researchers across the world should take. It also raises hopes that one day we can drill methane hydrate as a source of energy. With China achieving initial success in the field, researchers worldwide are expected to pay more attention to the subject, and if they make concerted efforts to find ways to extract methane hydrate without causing environmental damage, it can be used as energy earlier than thought.

Besides, at present studies on methane hydrate exploitation are sponsored mainly by states and the researchers hardly work with each other. With China taking lead in the field, hopefully international cooperation in research will become a possibility.



42. What's the main idea of the first paragraph?

- A. Fire ice has been widely used.                      B. Many countries have drilled fire ice.  
C. China has succeeded in drilling fire ice.            D. It's difficult to drill from the seabed.

43. What are the two main challenges the countries face in drilling fire ice?

- A. 干扰项  
B. 干扰项  
C. 干扰项  
D. Environmental risk and economic cost.

44. According to the passage, why fire ice shouldn't be the real start of the energy source?

- A. It's difficult to drill and it's good for the environment.  
B. It's difficult to transform fire ice into energy.  
C. 干扰项  
D. It's expensive to drill and it's harmful to the environment.

45. The passage probably comes from \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Storybook    B. Newspaper  
C. Travel guide                                         D. Advertisement

## 第二部分 非选择题 (25 分)

### IV. 语法填空 (10 分)

阅读下面短文, 根据文章大意用所给单词的适当形式填空(未提供单词的, 限填一词), 使文章意思完整、正确, 并将答案写在答题卡相应位置。(共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分)

In a small house outside London lives an old man. People often see him look 46. \_\_\_\_\_ his flowers in his garden all the time.

One day, a young painter 47. \_\_\_\_\_ (go) by the old man's house. He looked at the nice garden and the special room, picturing how happy he would be if he lived in such a 48. \_\_\_\_\_ (beauty) place. Suddenly he found the old gardener 49. \_\_\_\_\_ (terrible) blind. Shocked, he walked to the old man and asked, "Why are you taking care of the flowers every day which you can't see in fact?" The old man smiled, "I can tell you four reasons. First, I was 50. \_\_\_\_\_ gardener when I was young and I really love this job. Second, although I can't see these flowers, I can touch them. Third, I can smell the sweetness of them. As to the last, it's you."

"Me? But you don't know me." answered the painter, still puzzled.

"Yeah, it's true that I don't know you. 51. \_\_\_\_\_ I know flowers are gifts which everyone loves. And the beauty of my garden will get many people into a good mood." answered the old man.

The words of the gardener warmed me with 52. \_\_\_\_\_ (please). He looked

after the flowers 53. \_\_\_\_\_ (make) others enjoy the warm sunshine in spring. He can't see the beautiful flowers he planted, just like Beethoven, who can't hear his wonderful music 54. \_\_\_\_\_.

The old man is alone but not lonely. All of his flowers are his friends and neighbors. They 55. \_\_\_\_\_ (grow) in his heart. I believe that he can hear the voice of them.

#### V. 书面表达 (15 分)

假如你是李华，三年的初中生活即将过去，你的外籍同学 Sam 在英语学习上帮助了你。在即将毕业之际，请你在给 Sam 的毕业纪念册上用英语写一段留言。要求包括以下内容要点：

1. 你在英语学习上曾遇到的困难
2. Sam 对你的帮助, 建议及措施: (1) 多听多读;  
(2) 多看英语电影, 多唱英文歌曲;  
(3) ... (自由发挥, 不少于一项内容);
3. 你的收获及对 Sam 的感谢和祝福。

Dear Sam,

How time flies! It's time for us to say goodbye.

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Your sincerely,  
Li Hua