

广东深圳龙华区六年级下学期民治小学期末英语...

一、语音题

1 判断各组划线发音是否相同

1. A. see B. meet C. coffee
2. A. her B. cheaper C. winner
3. A. monkey B. mother C. map
4. A. chess B. chips C. Christmas

答案 FFTF

解析 1: 考查单词发音。前两个单词中的ee都发[i:]，最后一个发[i]。
2: 考查单词发音。Her中er发[ə:]，cheaper和winner中er发[ə]。
3: 考查单词发音。三个单词中的m都发[m]。
4: 考查单词发音。Chess和chips中ch发[tʃ]，christmas中ch发[k]。

标注 一语音
└ 音素

二、单项选择

2 We usually work _____ Monday _____ Friday.

- A. from, to B. at, on C. at, at

答案 A

解析 考查介词。From...to...意为从...到...，句意为“我们通常从星期一到星期五工作。”

标注 一介词及介词短语

└─时间介词

3 When the fireman come, they will _____ the fire.

A. put on

B. put off

C. put out

答案 C

解析 考查动词短语。Put out意为熄灭，put on意为穿上，put off意为推迟。句意为“当消防员来时，他们会扑灭大火”。

标注 一动词

└─动词短语辨析

4 The car is _____. I don't want to buy it.

A. too expensive

B. expensive enough

C. enough expensive

答案 A

解析 考查副词。Too修饰expensive意为太贵了，enough意为足够，句意为“这个车太贵了，我不想买”，根据句意选A。

标注 一副词

└─程度副词

5 When the bells rang, Lucy _____ the new year.

A. were thinking about

B. thought

C. was thinking about

答案 C

解析

考查动词时态。此句为过去进行时，当钟声想起的时候，Lucy在思考新年，Lucy做主语，动词用三单，排除A，选C。

标注

常用句型

└主谓一致

动词时态

└过去进行时

└过去进行时用法

└过去进行时表过去正进行的动作

6 Sam is sleeping now. Please _____ .

A. waking him up

B. to wake him up

C. wake him up

答案

C

解析

考查祈使句。此句无主语，祈使句用动词原形开头，选C。

标注

一常用句型

└祈使句

7 A clever _____ child can learn 1500 words.

A. 5 years old

B. 5-years-old

C. 5-year-old

答案

C

解析

考查数词。一个聪明的五岁男孩，五岁作定语，5 years old用来作表语，排除A，5-year-old作定语不需带-，选C。

标注

一数词

└ 基数词

8 Tom runs _____ in his class.

A. the slowest

B. the slowest

C. the most slowly

答案 C

解析 考查副词。slowly为副词修饰动词run，变最高级加most。

标注 一形副比较
└ 最高级

9 I went to the hair salon _____ Sunday morning.

A. at

B. on

C. in

答案 B

解析 考查介词。Sunday morning 星期天的早上为具体的某一天，时间介词用on。at作时间介词用于较短的时间点或段，in加泛指的中早晚。

标注 一介词及介词短语
└ 时间介词

10 When we _____ the room, we should turn off the light.

A. get to

B. come to

C. leave

答案 C

解析 考查动词短语。根据句意“但我们离开房间的时候应该关灯”，leave意为离开，get to意为到达，come to意为来…。

标注 一动词

└非延续性动词

11 We must _____ candles and matches.

A. careful

B. careful with

C. be careful with

答案 C

解析 考查形容词词组。Must为情态动词，后加动词原形，careful是形容词，排除AB，选C。

标注 一形容词

└复合形容词

三、完型填空

12 Christmas Day comes in _____ 1 _____. It is always on the same day each year. It's on _____ 2 _____ 25th. We always _____ 3 _____ up early on Christmas Day. When we get up, we find presents at the end of our beds. We _____ 4 _____ our presents in the morning. We have a big lunch at home. In the afternoon, we play games and have a good time. In the evening, I'm usually very tired, so I go to _____ 5 _____ at about 10 o'clock.

1. A. summer

B. winter

C. autumn

2. A. November

B. September

C. December

3. A. gets

B. get

C. got

4. A. give

B. close

C. open

5. A. hospital

B. school

C. bed

答案 BCBCC

解析 1: 考查名词。根据句意 "圣诞节是在冬天到来", winter意为冬天, summer意为夏天, autumn意为秋天。

2: 考查名词。根据句意 "圣诞节在12月25号", December意为12月, November为11月, September意为9月。

3: 考查动词时态。根据全文应用一般现在时, 动词用原形, 主语为we动词不用三单, 故选B。

4: 考查动词。根据句意 "我们在早上打开礼物", open意为打开, close意为关上, give意为给。

5: 考查名词。根据句意 "我在晚上10点上床睡觉", 上床睡觉为go to bed, hospital意为医院, school意为学校。

标注 一完形填空

四、阅读理解

13 i. 判断下面短文后的句子是 ("A") 否 ("B") 符合短文内容。

A

Mr. Jones and Mr. Green work in the same office. One day Mr. Jones says to Mr. Green, "I will have a small party at our house on Tuesday evening. Would you and your wife like to come?"

Mr. Green says, "Thank you very much. I'd love to, but let me ask my wife first." So Mr. Green goes to the other room and calls his wife. Then he comes back and looks very worried.

"What's the matter?" asks Mr. Jones, "Is your wife at home?"

"No," answers Mr. Green. "She isn't there. My little son answered the telephone. I said to him, 'Is your mother there, David?' and he answered, 'No, she isn't in the house.' 'Where is she?' I asked. 'She is somewhere outside.' 'What's she doing?' 'She is looking for me'"

(1) There is a party at Mr. Jones' house on Monday evening.

(2) Mr. Jones asks Mr. Green and his wife to go to the party.

(3) The telephone is in Mr. Green's office.

(4) Mr. Green speaks to Mrs. Green on the telephone.

(5) Mrs. Green is looking for her son.

答案 (1) A

(2) A

(3) B

(4) B

(5) A

解析

- (1) 细节理解题。根据文章描述One day Mr Jones says to Mr Brown , "I will have a small party at our house on Monday evening。一天Jones先生对Brown先生说：“我们家星期一晚上有个小晚会。”，从而判断此题正确。
- (2) 细节理解题。根据文章描述Would you and your wife like to come你和你妻子能过来吗？故判断此题正确。
- (3) 细节理解题。根据文章描述So Mr Brown goes to the other room and telephones his wife。Brown先生走到另一个房间给他妻子打电话。得知电话不在他们办公室，故此题错误。
- (4) 细节理解题。根据文章描述She isn't there .My small son answers the telephone她不在家，我的小儿儿子接的电话；得知他没有和妻子通电话，故此题错误。
- (5) 细节理解题。根据文章描述She is looking for me .她正在找我。故得知Brown太太在找她的儿子，故此题正确。

标注

一阅读理解

14

B

Sam was running late. She wanted a fast breakfast. She didn't have time to make he own breakfast. Her usual breakfast was rice congee, and vegetables. "Will you make me a fast breakfast?" she asked her boyfriend. He was American. She was Chinese. He liked cereal for breakfast. He grabbed a box of cereal. He grabbed a bowl and a spoon. He took a box of milk out of the fridge. He grabbed a banana. "Here's something fast for you," he said. He put everything on the dinning table. She looked at the box of cereal. "Let me try this first," she said. She put a few flakes of cereal into her mouth. She ate them. "Yuck," she said. "How can you eat this? It's so dry." "Well, that's what the milk and banana are for," he said. She said she didn't like it. she took the banana and went to work.

(1) Sam was _____ .

- A. Early for work B. At a restaurant C. Running late D. Eating breakfast

(2) Sam usually ate _____ for breakfast .

- A. fish and rice B. fruit
C. cheese and milk D. congee and vegetable

(3) Sam is _____ .

- A. American B. Canadian C. English D. Chinese

(4) Sam's boyfriend is _____ .

- A. American B. Canadian C. English D. Chinese
- (5) Sam _____ cereal.
- A. loves B. doesn't like C. wants D. doesn't have any

答案

- (1) C
(2) D
(3) D
(4) A
(5) B

解析

- (1) 细节理解题。根据文中第一句 "Sam was running late" 可知Sam 在跑步，选C。
- (2) 细节理解题。根据文中第三句 "Her usual breakfast was rice congee, and vegetables" 可知她的早餐是粥和蔬菜，选D。
- (3) 细节理解题。根据文中第六句 "She was Chinese" 可知她是中国人。
- (4) 细节理解题。根据文中 "He was American" 可知Sam的男朋友是美国人。
- (5) 细节理解题。根据文中 "She said she didn't like it." 可知Sam不喜欢cereal。

标注

一阅读理解

15

C

Many people know what a computer is and what it can do. The computer is fast and never makes mistakes, while people are slow and often make mistakes. That is what people often say when they talk about computers. For many, many years, scientists have improved computers. Now a computer can do a lot of everyday work quite well, and people can use a computer in many ways. Many computer scientists are now thinking of making the computer "think" like a man. With the help of a person, a computer can draw pictures, write music, talk with people, and so on. Maybe a computer will think and feel someday.

- (1) _____ People know what a computer is.
- A. few B. Some C. A lot of
- (2) People say _____ .
- A. people are much faster than computers
B. people often make mistake but computer don't.
C. computers are slower than people.
- (3) A computer can _____ .

- A. help people do a lot of work B. draw pictures with a person's help
C. both A and B
- (4) Scientists want to make the computer like a man.
They want to make the computer _____.
A. do what people can do B. faster and faster C. think and talk
- (5) Scientists are making the computer _____.
A. bigger and bigger B. faster and faster C. better and better

答案

- (1) C
(2) B
(3) C
(4) C
(5) C

解析

- (1) 细节理解题。根据文中 "Many people know what a computer is and what it can do" 可知很多人都知道电脑是什么, A lot of 意为很多, some意为一些, a few意为一些。
- (2) 细节理解题。根据文中 "The computer is fast and never makes mistakes, while people are slow and often make mistakes" 可知人们通常说电脑不犯错而人们经常犯错, 选B。
- (3) 细节理解题。根据文中 "With the help of a person, a computer can draw pictures, write music, talk with people, and so on" 可知电脑可以帮助人们做很多事情, AB都对, 故选C。
- (4) 细节理解题。根据文中 "Maybe a computer will think and feel someday." 可知电脑未来可能是会思考会感觉的, 这样更像人类, 故选C。
- (5) 推理判断题。根据文中描述, 科学家正在让电脑变得越来越好。

标注

一阅读理解

五、情景问答

16 情景问答。根据所给情景选出适当的问句或答语。

- (1) Where are you going?
A. I'm doing homework B. I can do homework C. I'm going to the park.
- (2) How much are these notebooks?

- A. It's ten yuan. B. They're twelve yuan. C. How much is it?
- (3) A: I had a bad cold yesterday.
B: _____
A. Really? B. I'm sorry to hear that! C. I'm sorry.
- (4) Thank you so much, Pat? _____ .
A. All right. B. That's right. C. It's all right.
- (5) What were you doing when the bells rang? _____ .
A. I'm running. B. I can swim. C. I was running.

答案

- (1) C
(2) B
(3) B
(4) C
(5) C

解析

- (1) 根据上下文, 问句意为 "你打算去哪", 答句应为 "我打算去公园"。
- (2) 根据上下文, 问句意为 "这些笔记本多少钱?", 答句应为 "他们20元" 问句中用的是这些笔记本为复数, 答句主语也用复数, 选B。
- (3) 根据上下文, 问句意为 "我昨天生病了", 答句应为 "很抱歉听到这个消息"。
- (4) 根据上下文, 问句意为 "非常谢谢你, Pat", 答句应为 "没关系"。
- (5) 根据上下文, 问句意为 "当铃响时你在做什么?", 答句应为 "我在跑步" 问答句同位过去进行时, 选C。

标注

情景交际

语言知识运用

六、补全对话

- 17 i. 从所给的单词中选出合适的补全对话, 将答案写在横线上。

station, with, what, meet, where

Tom: Hello, Pat ____1____ are you going to do?

Pat: I'm going to ____2____ my friend.

Tom: 3 are you going to meet?

Pat: At the bus 4 . Will you go 5 me?

Tom: OK! Let's go.

答案

1:what

2:meet

3:Where

4:Station

5:With

解析

1.考查疑问代词。句意为 "你打算做什么？"

2.考查动词。句意为 "我打算去见我的朋友"

3.考查疑问代词。根据下文此句句意应为 "你打算在哪里见朋友？" 答句为 "在公交车站。"

4.考查名词。Bus station意为公交车站。

5.考查介词。句意为 "你要和我一起去么？" with意为 "和。。。一起"。

标注

填空

选词/词组填空

填空

选词/词组填空

18 ii. 从下列方框中选出合适的完成对话，并将其字母编号填写在横线上。

A: Excuse me, 1 .

B: Go down this road and turn right at the third crossing, then turn left at the fourth crossing.

You can see the cinema on your left.

A: How far is it? B: 2 I think you'd better (最好) catch a bus.

A: 3 . B: No. 1 bus.

A: 4 . B: It's over there, on the other side of the street.

A: 5 . B: You can get off at the third stop and there you are.

A: Thanks a lot. B: You're welcome

A. About thirty minutes' walk.

B. Which bus shall I take?

C. Where's the People's Cinema?

- D. Where's the bus stop?
E. Where shall I get off?

答案 CABDE

- 解析**
- 1: 根据上下文, 答句在指路, 问句应为问路句型, C项意为 "人民电影院在哪里?"。
 - 2: 根据上下文, 问句为 "有多远?" 答句为A "大约30分钟的路程。"
 - 3: 根据上下文, 答句为 "1号公交车", 问句为B "我要坐哪辆公交车?"
 - 4: 根据上下文, 答句为 "在那儿, 马路另一边" 问句为 "公交车站在哪里?"
 - 5: 根据上下文, 答句为 "你可以在第三站下次" 问句为 "我要在哪里下车?"

标注

- 填空
 - 补全对话
- 填空
 - 补全对话

七、选词造句

19 选词造句。从所给出的五个短语选择合适的填空。

A. On...land B. find...out C. out of D. put...in E. all...over

- (1) ---Did you make the chocolate biscuits?
---Yes, I made it myself. I _____ lots of chocolate and sugar.
- (2) ---What can we do at China's Folk Culture Villages?
---We can enjoy dances and food from _____ China.
- (3) ---Which animal is the fastest _____ ?
---Cheetahs, they can run 76km per hour.
- (4) ---What happened to the end of the story?
---You can read the story and _____ the answer.
- (5) ---There was a fire in my building last night.
---Yes, I ran _____ our building. Then I called 119.

(1) 1:put

答案

- 2:in
(2) 1:All
2:over
(3) 1:On
2:land
(4) 1:Find
2:out
(5) 1:Out
2:of

解析

- (1) Put in意为 "...在...里面" 此句意为 "我放了很多巧克力和糖"
(2) 意为 "到处, 遍及" 此句意为 "我们可以看到来自中国各地的舞蹈和食物"
(3) 意为 "在陆地上" 此句意为 "在陆地上最快的动物是哪个? "
(4) 意为 "找到" 此句意为 "你可以读这个故事并找到答案"
(5) 意为 "出..." 此句意为 "我跑出了我们那栋楼"

标注

- 填空
 └ 选词/词组填空

— 填空
 └ 选词/词组填空

八、书面表达

20 小作文。根据图片信息, 写出三句以上完整、有意义的英文句子。



答案 There are two men in the picture. They are shaking hands. They are friends.

解析 略

标注 一书面表达

21 以 "My favavourite....." 为题，写一篇短文。要求：条理清晰，书写规范，不少于60词。

答案 There are four seasons in a year. My favorite season is summer .Because when the summer is coming .I can change the beautiful skirt and I can go swimming .I like the swimming pool very much.In summer ,all things are bright.I can go to a lot of places that I like.In summer holiday,I also can spend my holiday with my parents and we can go to the Forbidden City.How interesting !

解析 略

标注 一书面表达



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