

2018-2019 学年八年级上期半期英语真题及详解

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一、试卷分析

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二、考试试卷

成都七中初中学校 2018—2019 学年度上期期中质量测评

八年级英语

注意事项: 全卷分 A 卷和 B 卷, A 卷满分 100 分, B 卷满分 50 分; 考试时间 120 分钟。

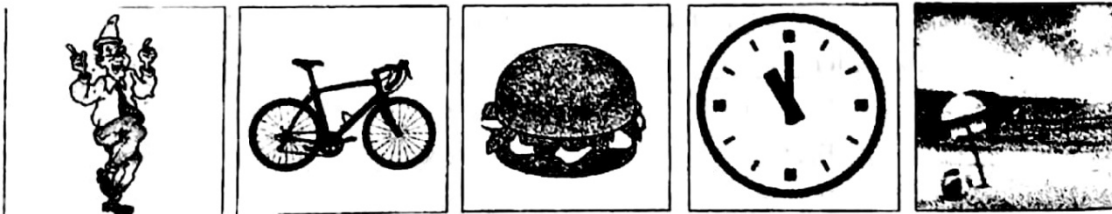
A 卷 (共 100 分)

第一部分听力部分(共 30 小题,计 30 分)

一、听句子根据所听到的内容选择正确的答语。(共 5 小题,每小题 1 分;计 5 分)

- () 1. A. He liked it B. It was expensive C. Sure.
 () 2. A. I watch it once a week. B. I don't mind them. C. I like soap operas
 () 3. A. It was wonderful B. My friend Lisa C. Sara was more outgoing
 () 4. A. Once a week. B. By bus C. It takes ten minutes
 () 5. A. To London B. With my uncle C. From Chengdu

二、听句子,选择与你所听到的句子意思相符的图片,并将代表图片的字母填在题后相应的位置上。
 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分)



A

B

C

D

E

6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____

三、听对话,根据对话内容及问题选择正确答案。(共 10 小题每小题 1 分;计 10 分)

- () 11. A. Outgoing B. Friendly C. Quiet
 () 12. A. Stayed at home B. Visited her uncle C. Went camping
 () 13. A. Town Cinema B. Sun Cinema C. Screen City.
 () 14. A. Sports shows B. Soap operas C. TV programs
 () 15. A. Cloudy B. Rainy. C. Sunny
 () 16. A. Alice B. Steve C. Linda
 () 17. A. 15 B. 35 C. 50
 () 18. A. Every day B. Hardly ever C. Five times a week
 () 19. A. Malaysia B. The UK C. Nowhere
 () 20. A. Terrible B. Fantastic C. Meaningless

四、听短文,根据短文内容选择正确答案。(共 5 小题,每小题 1 分;计 5 分)

- () 21. Who did Grace go to Shanghai with?
 A. Her mother B. Her cousin C. Her brother
 () 22. What did Grace buy for her father?
 A. A hat B. A coat C. A pen
 () 23. What did they do in Shanghai?

- A. Ate dumplings B Made Baozi C. Visited many places
 ()24. How long did they stay in Shanghai?

- A. For five day B. For a week C. For ten days
 ()25. What did they think of the trip

- A Busy B. Boring C. Excellent

五、听短文,根据其内容完成表格中所缺信息,并将答案填在相应题号后的横线上。(共 5 小题,每小题 1 分;计 5 分)

Places	Time needed	My(26) _____
Green Park	Ten minutes on foot	I run for(27) _____ I practice the guitar for twenty minutes
The City Library	Twenty minutes by(28) _____	I read books there(29) _____ a week
Jones' (30) _____	At least forty minutes by bus	I enjoy the delicious sandwiches.

六 选择填空 (共 15 小题, 计 20 分)

A 单项选择 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 10 分)

- ()31. - Is there _____ movie theater near here?
 - Yes, the Palace Movie Theater. It is _____ best in the town
 A. the, the B. a, the C. the, a
- ()32. --I saw you come to school by bus this morning.
 --Oh, I _____ come to school by bus, but it is raining today.
 A. sometimes B. always C. hardly
- ()33. --What did you do last weekend?
 -- I didn't do _____. I just relaxed at home and sometimes did my homework.
 A. something special B. anything special C. nothing special
- ()34. Our teacher always _____ some interesting stories to help us learn the new words.
 A. brings out B. makes up C. cares about
- ()35. --Would you mind _____ me how to remember English words? --Of course not.
 A. tell B. to tell C. telling
- ()36. Lily is _____ friendly than her sister Lisa, so she has more friends than Lisa.
 A. more B. much C. less
- ()37. _____ Nancy is an English girl, she can speak Chinese quite well.
 A. Because B. Although C. If
- ()38. -- _____ do you watch soccer games?
 --Never, I have no interest in soccer at all.
 A. How B. How often C. How long
- ()39. --Do you know the _____ of the fame show?-- I'm not really sure. Maybe Richard Smith.
 A. result B. news C. winner

()40.--What do you want for dinner tonight?

-- _____ . We will have whatever you want.

- A. You're welcome. B. It's up to you C. You needn't worry

B. 补全对话。(共5小题,每小题2分;计10分)

A: You look tired, Linda. _____ 41 _____

B: Yes, I went to bed at half past eleven last night.

A: _____ 42 _____

B: I watched a soap opera on TV.

A: Oh, I see. Well, how often do you watch soap operas?

B: _____ 43 _____. I'm usually free on Friday, Saturday and Sunday. What do you like to do when you are free?

A: _____ 44 _____. You know, it's really relaxing to watch those interesting shows.

B: Did you watch *Happy Camp* last Saturday?

A: Yes, I did.

B: _____ 45 _____

A: The guests were so funny. I couldn't stop laughing all the time.

B: Yeah, I like it too. Maybe we can watch it together next week.

A. Good idea!

- A. What did you do?
 B. How do you like it?
 C. Three times a week.
 D. Did you go to bed late?
 E. I like watching television shows.

七、完形填空。阅读下面两篇短文,根据短文内容,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。(共15小题,计20分 A篇每小题2分,计10分;B篇每小题1分,计10分)

A

Zhang Fubin cannot see anything, but to many people, he brings them light.

For 18 years, the old man's _____ 46 _____, named the House of Sunshine, gives more than 5,000 books to villagers.

One year, Zhang lost his sight(视力). His family took him to many hospitals, but the doctors couldn't _____ 47 _____ with his problem. "I went to the hospitals with _____ 48 _____, but left in tears 眼泪," he said. Later, he started his new life by doing different things

In 2001, Zhang heard that a farmer Zhao Rongsheng opened a village library. "That sounded like good idea," he said.

Now Zhang's House of Sunshine _____ 49 _____ children's favorite place in the village. Some young people also _____ 50 _____ playing cards and pick up books again. "Although I can't read, I am happy to know others are reading my books," says Zhang.

- ()46. A. restaurant B hospital C. library
 ()47. A save B help C. stand
 ()48. A. reason B plan C. hope
 ()49. A. acts B. expects C becomes
 ()50. A finish B. stop C. like

B

Some people think robots will help us one day. Maybe you think it is not right 51 you finish reading the article

If you come to have dinner in a restaurant in Shenzhen, you will find the robots of different kinds from a waitress to a cook. They can give you nice 52.

The restaurant has 18 kinds of robots and they can give different dishes to you. Some special robots can even 53 dumplings and noodles

When a customer walks into the restaurant, a 54 can say "Hello, Earth Person, welcome to the Robot Restaurant!" to him and lead him to the table. After the person's 55, the robots in the kitchen begin to cook at once(马上). When the dish is ready, a robot waiter takes 56 from the kitchen to the table at once. As they eat, a singing robot can sing 57 songs for the people. They can enjoy having a comfortable dinner.

All the robots in the restaurant were made 58 Shenzhen. Chief Engineer Liu Hasheng said they 59 5 million yuan starting the restaurant, and each robot cost 200,000 to 300,000 yuan

He added, "The workers in the computer room can manage(管理) the whole robot team. After the busy times during the day, the robot will come for a 'meal', which is electricity(电). After a two-hour charge(充电), the robot can work for 60 5 hours again."

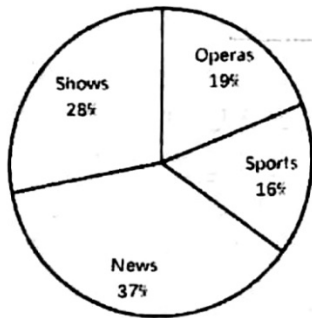
- | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| () 51. A. as | B. before | C. after |
| () 52. A. dishes | B. medicine | C. books |
| () 53. A. eat | B. make | C. get |
| () 54. A. person | B. cook | C. robot |
| () 55. A. meal | B. order | C. answer |
| () 56. A. him | B. them | C. it |
| () 57. A. beautifully | B. sweet | C. boring |
| () 58. A. in | B. by | C. of |
| () 59. A. spent | B. took | C. paid |
| () 60. A. another | B. other | C. the other |

第三部分阅读理解 (共 15 小题, 计 30 分)

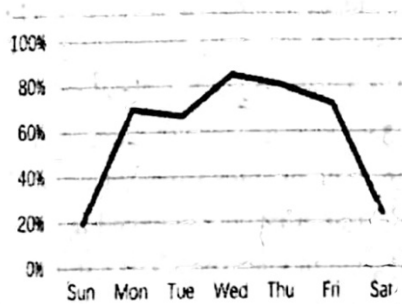
八 阅读下面短文, 判断句子正误 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 10 分)

Last year, a group of students made a survey about "How do people spend their free time?" in their neighborhoods. The following diagrams(图表)show some results of it:

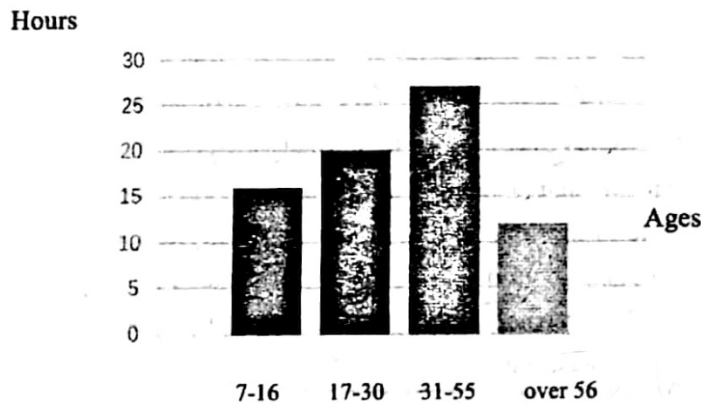
Different TV programs people like



Different days people go to the library



Hours for people of different ages who use the Internet in a week



- () 61. The survey is about how people spend their free time
- () 62. Of all the programs, News is the most popular.
- () 63. About seventy percent of people go to the library on Monday.
- () 64. We can learn that older people use the Internet more.
- () 65. People in the survey like to go to the library on weekends

九 阅读下面两篇短文, 选择正确答案 (共 10 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 20 分)

A

Betty and I are best friends. Our birthdays are on the same day, so every year we had a birthday party together. But this year we had a costume party(化装舞会) instead.

While we were thinking about who to invite, my mom came in and asked, "Nancy, what about inviting John?" John had been in our class for only a few months, but he was already getting better grades in math

than anyone else in our class. "Mom he wears the same pants to school every day. How could he even buy a costume?" Mom said nothing.

The next day, mom gave me an envelope (信封) with a shopping card in it. "I thought it would be nice for you to give this to John" Mom said. "But how? We didn't want to make John embarrassed." discussed it for a long time. Finally, Betty and I planned to do something special.

On the day of our party, John arrived, in an old sheet (床单), but still in the same brown pants as usual. Before eating the birthday cake, Betty said in a loud voice: "Now it's time for the great prize game." It was a math game. None of us were surprised when John gave the right answer first and get the envelop.

Everything went well as we planned. John wore a new pair of pants and a new shirt the next week. He felt happy. So did we.

- () 66. Nancy and Betty are
 A. best friends B. cousins C. sisters
- () 67. John did best in _____ in the class.
 A. games B. math C. making costumes
- () 68. _____ had the idea of playing a math game?
 A. Nancy's mother B. Nancy C. Betty and Nancy
- () 69. John got _____ as the prize for the math game?
 A. a shopping card B. a birthday cake C. a new pair of pants
- () 70. What does the underlined word "embarrassed" mean?
 A. uncomfortable B. excited C. bored

B

Yang Yang has good looks and a nice smile. But behind his pretty face is a stubborn(倔强的) heart.

This summer, the popular TV drama *Martial Universe* made this 27-year-old actor more popular. In this TV drama, Yang Yang played the character Lin Dong, who was just a nameless teenager at the beginning, but became talented in Kungfu at last through his hard work. Many people think Yang is the right person for the role.

Yang's acting life started well. At the age of 16, he played Jia Baoyu in the TV drama *A Dream of Red Mansions* but that doesn't mean he never had "ups and downs".

For a while, he felt lost in acting. Yang once was a dancer and graduated from Peoples Liberation Army Academy of Art. "At the beginning, I didn't know how to be an actor," but he decided to fight for himself. So he tried to improve his acting skills through different kinds of works. That's why in only nine years he has been in many TV dramas and movies.

Many stars working with Yang say he tries his best in everything.

"So many times he felt his acting was not good enough and asked to try it again.

He couldn't be more serious." Alee Su, said the director of the movie *The Left Ear*, which came out in 2015.

Yang is ever serious about games. In the show *Happy Camp*, he once competed with South Korean actor Ji Chang-wook 29, in arm wrestling(扳手腕). Even though Yang was very tired, he still kept fighting to the end.

- () 71. Why do many people think Yang Yang is the right person for the role in *Martial Universe I* ?
- A. Because Yang Yang is talented in Kungfu,
 B. Because Yang Yang worked very hard before he became famous, just like the role in the TV drama.
 C. Because Yang Yang is the best actor.
- () 72. Yang Yang once was a _____ before he became an actor.
 A. singer B. writer C. dancer
- () 73. Which one is the right time line of the following TV programs?
 A. *A Dream of Red Mansions- The Left Ear- Martial Universe*
 B. *The Left Ear- A Dream of Red Mansions- Martial Universe*
 C. *A Dream of Red Mansions -Martial Universe- The Left Ear*
- () 74. The underlined sentence "He couldn't be more serious." means _____.
 A. He is serious enough
 B. He is more serious than before
 C. He can be less serious
- () 75. Which statement is TRUE according to the passage?
 A. Yang Yang never had ups and downs in his life
 B. Yang Yang improved himself by acting the same kind of roles
 C. Taking everything seriously is the key to Yang Yang's success.

B 卷 (50 分)

一: 根据句意及所给首字母提示, 完成单词。(共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分; 计 5 分)

- Hunan TV station is full of ads and soap operas. It's too boring. I can't s_____ it.
- He won the first place in the neighborhood talent show and got an iPhone X as a p_____.
- Good morning, boys and girls. I have something important to say, so please listen to me c_____.
- The mothers with high e_____ for their children, strict rules and severe punishment 严厉惩罚 are called "Tiger Mothers"
- You might wonder why we c_____ to go to Rome of all cities. I just want to say that it interested me in every way and it turned out to be a fantastic trip.

二: 完成对话。在对话的空格中填上适当的单词, 使对话完整正确。一空一词。(10 分)

Jenny is having an interview with a reporter from CDTV.

Reporter: Jenny, thank you very much for joining our program. Firstly, congratulations! You _____ the English Speech Competition in our city. That's quite amazing!

Jenny: Thank you!

Reporter: Can you tell us the secret of speaking wonderfully in front of a large _____? I mean, it's so easy to get nervous 紧张的 with many people watching you.

Jenny: Well, the most important thing is to get _____ 3 _____. Practice as hard as you can. I read

my speech over 100 times and that helped me feel more confident when I was in the competition. Just as the old 4 goes: "Practice makes perfect."

Reporter: It seems that hard work 5 a very important role in your success.

Jenny: That's true.

Reporter: And I heard the popular Internet debating 辩论 program *I Can I BB* 奇葩说 has a great influence on you.

Jenny: Right. I became a big fan of it since it first 6 5 years ago. I learned a lot through this program. For example, it's unnecessary to speak too quickly because the audiences can't understand you. On the other hand, speaking 7 or slowly, works better, because only when the audiences are able to hear and digest 消化 your every word, can they agree with you. And my favorite debater is Xiaoxiao, a competitor from Chengdu. He's for sure the funniest of all the competitors. I couldn't stop 8 and believed in everything he said. That's when I know that you can't be too 9 in your speech. It's important to make people laugh, or at least, smile. However, being funny doesn't mean 意味着 being 10. You still have to let people learn something from your funny words. That's the real challenge 挑战.

Reporter: Wow, I'm really glad you made it. Thank you very much for talking with us.

Jenny: My pleasure.

三、短文填空。用方框中单词的适当形式填入短文空格, (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

enjoy, difficult, ask, find, discuss last, favorite, well on, share, help comfortable,

Mrs Freeman is a teacher that I will never forget. I truly believe my teenage years were 1 time of my life. At that time, as an angry teenage girl, I couldn't stand it when my parents asked me directly about my problems, which made me very 2. I remember many times when Mrs Freeman would take me aside and talk to me. She had a special way of 3 out what the problem was. Every time she talked with me, I felt 4 than before.

She had a way of making her classes 5. We always got the highest marks in math in our grade with her teaching. ~~If there was~~ a big sports game on the radio, we would drop everything and she would put the game 6 so we could all enjoy it. That's just the way she was.

Teenagers often hear things on TV or from adults about global problems that can scare them. ~~Now~~ it is terrorism (恐怖主义). Back in my teenage years, it was the Cold War 冷战. It worried me so much that I thought each day could be my 7. Mrs Freeman knew how much this troubled (困扰) her students. She opened the subject up for 8. Then we could have a good talk about it with her and our friends. She gave us a way 9 our feelings and helped us understand war and politics. "One can still feel afraid, no matter how brave he or she is," we were told.

When I think back to those special days, I am so thankful that she 10 me go through such a difficult time in my life.

四、阅读表达 (共 15 小题; 计 15 分)

A.) 补全短文。根据短文内容, 从短文后的 A~F 选项中选出适当的选项补全短文。(共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分; 计 5 分)

The man behind the Apple Computer, Steve Jobs, was not quite successful in his early years. He was not one of the best students at school. _____ 1 _____ But he was full of new ideas, which few people paid attention to. Things went the same when he went up to college.

Steve Jobs worked first as a video game designer at Atari. He worked there for only a few months and then he set out to visit India. _____ 2 _____

After he returned from India, he began to live on a farm in California. _____ 3 _____ Along with his friend Stephen Wozniak, he designed 设计 the Apple Computer in his bedroom and built it in his garage at the back of his house. _____ 4 _____

His Apple Computer was so successful that Steve Jobs soon became worldwide famous. _____ 5 _____

- A. He hoped that trip would give him more ideas and give him something different in life for the better.
- B. However, Steve Jobs didn't go to India because he was interested in making money.
- C. And then, in 1975, Steve Jobs started making a new kind of computer.
- D. But unluckily, he died of illness in 2011.
- E. He gave the name "Apple", because it reminded him of a happy summer on an orchard 果园 in Oregon.
- F. And from time to time, he got into problems with either his schoolmates or his teachers.

B.) 完成表格。阅读下面短文, 根据其内容, 完成表格中所缺的信息 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分; 计 5 分)

Crazy for short videos

Since last year, short videos have gotten millions of views online. Many people create and share short videos on popular video apps like Douyin and Kuaishou. You can even add music and special effects (特效) to your videos. The videos are 15 seconds to a few minutes long. They show people doing activities like cooking, exercising and singing.

These videos are especially popular with teenagers. More than 50 percent of first- and second-year junior high school students said they enjoy watching these short videos. About 47 percent have posted (发布) their own videos, according to a recent report by the China National Youth Palace Association.

The videos let teenagers see funny and exciting things that they wouldn't usually see. Many teens like to share the fun things they do with others as well. For example, a 12-year-old user named Xiaoqian has posted videos showing her learning jazz dance. This has won her many fans.

However, the videos can also cause trouble. Some students spend too much time watching them and not enough time studying. Some videos have vulgar (低俗的) content that is not appropriate (合

适的) for teenagers.

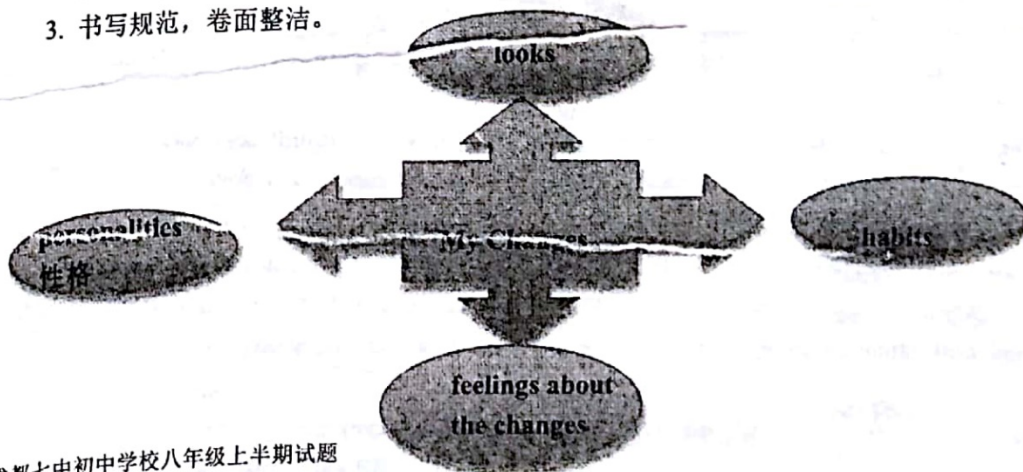
To deal with this problem, Douyin added a new function (功能) in April. It locks the app if someone uses the app for over two hours a day. In the same month, the government (政府) asked companies to regulate (管理) these apps and get rid of inappropriate videos. The apps have been monitored (监管) much more strictly since then, the Beijing News reported.

Crazy for Short Videos		
Introduction of short videos	1. _____	Douyin and Kuaishou
	Content 内容	A short video about people's activities with music and special effects.
	Time	15 seconds to a few minutes
2. _____	50% of students enjoy watching them and 47% have posted their own videos.	
Reasons	The things in the short videos are funny, exciting and 3. _____.	
Trouble	The students spend too much time on them; Some videos are not appropriate for teenagers.	
Solutions 解决办法	Douyin added a new function 4. _____ if someone uses it for too long; 5. _____ monitored these apps more strictly.	

五、书面表达 (计 15 分)

从初一进校到现在,你一定有一些改变吧?请以“My Changes”为题,按照以下思维导图给出的四个方面,写一篇 120 词左右的文章。

- 要求:
1. 每一个方面需要写 2 个具体描述
 2. 注意开头,结尾和过渡,行文自然连贯。120 词左右;
 3. 书写规范,卷面整洁。



三、试卷详解

七中初中半期考试试题解析

科目 英语

第二部分 基础知识运用

六、 选择填空 (共 15 小题, 计 20 分)

A. 单项选择题 (共 10 小题, 每小题一分, 计 10 分)

31-35BCBBC 36-40ABBCB

31.

答案: B

分析: 句意: “附近有电影院吗?” “是的, 宫殿电影院。它是镇上最好的电影院。” 第一句中是泛指电影院, 第二句因为用的最高级, 需要加 the 特指, 因此选 B。

32.

答案: C

分析: 句意: “我今天早上看见你在公交车上。” “哦, 我不常坐公交上学, 但是今天下雨了。” 从后文的 but 可以看出说话人的语气存在转折他不经常坐公交车, 因此选 C。

33.

答案: B

分析: 句意: “你上周干嘛了?” “我没做什么特别的事情, 我就是在家里休息偶尔写一下作业。” 考察的是复合不定代词的用法: 复合不定代词加形容词, 形容词放后面。因此选 B。

34.

答案: B

分析: 句意: 我们老师经常编造一些故事来帮助我们理解新的词汇。bring about 提出, make up 编造, care about 关心, 因此选 B。

35.

答案: C

分析: 句意: “你介意告诉我如何记忆英文单词吗?” “当然不。” 考察 mind doing sth., 因此选 C。

36.

答案: A

分析: 句意: Lily 比她的姐姐 Lisa 更有亲和力, 所以她的朋友比 Lisa 多。考察形容词的比较级和句意理解, 根据句意, 选 A。

37.

答案: B

分析: 句意: 虽然南希是一个英国女孩, 她的中文说得很好。考察连词的含义, 根据句意, 选 B。

38.

答案：B

分析：句意：“你多久看一次足球赛？”“从不，我对足球不感兴趣。”考察固定搭配，意为“多久一次”，因此选 B。

39.

答案：C

分析：句意：“你知道谁是名人赛的赢家吗？”“我不太确定，可能是理查德·史密斯。”答句中回答的是人名，因此问句应与人相关。result “结果” news “新闻”，winner “赢家”，因此选 C。

40.

答案：B

分析：句意：“今晚你想吃什么？”“取决于你，你吃什么我们就吃什么。”you' re welcome “不客气”，It' s up tp you “取决于你”，You needn' t worry “你不用担心”，因此选 B。

B. 补全对话。(共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，计 10 分)

41-45 DACEB

41.

答案：D

分析：考查上下文理解。后文用的是 yes 回答问题，因此是一个一般疑问句，并且提到了睡觉时间，因此选 D。

42.

答案：A

分析：考查上下文理解。联系下文，后文回答的是说话人做的事情，此处就是问她做什么事情，因此选 A。

43.

答案：C

分析：考查日常交际对话。前文用 how often 提问，问的是频率，因此回答“一周三次”，因此选 C。

44.

答案：E

分析：考查上下文理解。前文询问你在休闲时刻喜欢做什么，回答我喜欢看电视，因此选 E。

45.

答案：B

分析：考查上下文理解。后文回答说“客人都很有趣，我笑得停不下来。”所以前文是在提问回答者的看法，因此选 B。

七、完形填空 (A 篇每小题 2 分，计 10 分；B 篇每小题一分，计 10 分)

46-50 CBCCB 51-55 CABCB 56-60 CBAAA

46. C 考查文意分析。人们从这里得到书，所以用的是 library，图书馆。因此选 C。

47. B 考查词义辨析，固定搭配。医生没有办法帮助老人解决他的问题，save 拯救，stand 忍受，考察 help with 的搭配，因此选 B。

48. C 考查文意分析。“我满怀希望，但是剩下的是泪水” reason “理由”，plan “计划”，hope “希望”，因此选 C。

49. C 文意分析题。联系上下文，这句话意为“张先生的阳光小屋成为了村里孩子们最喜欢你的地方” act

“行动”，expect “期待”，become “成为”，因此选 C。

50. B 考查文意分析。有前后文可知“一些年轻人再次停下玩卡片而是开始拿起书”，是孩子们主动选择停止玩卡片的行文，而不是行动进行完了，前后文没有体现出孩子们喜欢玩纸牌，因此选 B。

51. C 连词辨析。联系下文，此处是说一些人认为未来有一天机器人会帮助我们，但是当你看完这篇文章之后会发现这不是对的，结合文意可知这里选用 after，因此选 C。

52. A 文意分析题。由前文可知是在深圳的餐厅，因此服务员提供的是食物，因此选 A。

53. B 文意分析题。前文可知不同的机器人可以提供不同的食物，有些甚至能够做的更好，因此选择的 make 制作，因为没有说到机器人会吃或自己得到食物。因此选 B。

54. C 文意理解题。前文一直在说机器人，并且后文介绍的就是深圳的机器人餐厅，因此这里选择机器人，因此选 C。

55. B 文意分析题。有后文可知是在一个人餐前点餐之后餐厅的机器人会立即开始煮饭，因此选择 order “点单”，meal “一餐饭”，因此选 B。

56. C 考查代词用法。这里的 it 指的就是前文提到的食物，因此选 C。

57. B 词意辨析题。song 是名词，应该用形容词修饰。此处由前后文可知是表示歌声很美好，因此选择的是“甜美的”歌声。因此选 B。

58. A 固定搭配分析题。有后文可知机器人都是在深圳做的，深圳是一个地点，因此选择的 in 表示机器人是在深圳做的，be made by 后通常跟的是制作者，因此选 A。

59. A 动词词义辨析题。由前后文可知是首席工程师花费了 500 万人民币开餐厅，人花费钱动词选用 spend 因为是过去时，所以用 spent，因此选 A。

60. A 考查代词。联系文章，充电两小时能再用 5 小时，表示再、又的是 another，因此选 A。

第三部分阅读理解（共 15 小题，计 30 分）

八、阅读下面短文，判断句子正误（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，计 10 分）

61-65AAABB

61. A 细节题。根据调查的名称 “How do people spend their free time?”，因此是 A。

62. A 读图题。根据第一张图表，看新闻的人数占比最大，因此是 A。

63. A 读图题。根据第二张图看出周一图书馆的人大约在 70%，因此是 A。

64. B 读图题。根据第三张图表，不能推断出年龄越大上网更多，因此是 B。

65. B 读图题。根据第二张图表可知周六周日图书馆的人最少，因此说人们喜欢在周末去图书馆是错误的。因此是 B。

九、阅读下面两篇短文，选择正确答案（共 10 小题，计 20 分）

66-70 ABCAA 71-75 BCAAC

66. A 细节推断题。Betty 是我最好的朋友，妈妈叫我 Nancy，所以可知 Nancy 和 Betty 是最好的朋友，因此选 A。

67. B 细节题。根据第二段 “but he was already getting better grades in math than anyone else in our class”，可知 John 数学最好，因此选 B。

68. C 细节题。根据倒数第三段最后部分 “Finally, Betty and I planned to do something special” 因此这个想法是我们一起提出的，因此选 C。

69. A 推断题。联系前文说妈妈想让我们给 John 送一个礼品卡但是我们不想让他尴尬，所以用比赛的形式给了他一张卡，，因此选 A。

70. A 词义推断题。由词义可知是“尴尬的”但是不知道词义可通过前后文推断我和 Betty 都不想让他不舒服, 所以选择 uncomfortable, 因此选 A。

71. B 推断题。根据文章第二段第二、三行 “...who was just a nameless teenager at the beginning...Many people think Yang is the right person for the role”, 因此选 B

72. C 细节题。根据文章第四段 “Yang once was a dancer and graduated from ...”, 因此选 C。

73. A 细节题。根据第三段 “A Dream of Red Mansion”, 第六段 “The Left Ear” 和第二段 “this summer, the popular TV drama Martial Universe...” 可知三个电影的前后顺序, 因此选 A。

74. A 语义理解题。根据文章内容, “He couldn’t be more serious”, 意为他已经足够认真了, 没有比他更认真的, 因此选 A。

75. C 细节题。排除 A 选项, 根据第三段 “it doesn’t mean he never had ups and downs”, 排除 B 选项, 根据第四段 “he tried to improve his acting skills through different kinds of works” 因此选 C。

B 卷 (50 分)

一、根据句意和所给首字母提示, 完成单词 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 5 分)

1. stand “湖南卫视全是广告和电视剧, 太无聊了, 我简直忍受不了了。” 根据句意, 填入 stand。

2. prize “他在社区的才艺秀得了一等奖, 获得了 iPhoneX 作为奖品” 根据句意, 填入 prize “奖品”。

3.carefully “早上好孩子们, 我有重要的事情要通知, 请仔细听我说” 根据句意填入 careful, 修饰动词听, 因此用 careful 的副词形式。

4.expectation “对孩子的期待很高, 给孩子制定的规则很严苛, 惩罚孩子的妈妈被称作虎妈” 根据句意, 填入 expect 的名词形式, expectation。

5.choose “你可能会想我们为什么选择去罗马, 我只能说罗马的方方面面都吸引着我, 事实证明那的确是一次非常棒的旅行” choose to do 选择做某事。

二、完成对话在对话的空格中填入适当的单词, 使对话完整正确一空一词 (10 分)

1.won 联系前后文。报道者在祝贺 Jenny 得到了英语演讲比赛, win the competition, 固定搭配, 发生在过去, 因此填入 won。

2.crowd 联系文意 “在一群人前面做演讲的秘密”, a large crowd, 一大群人。

3.ready 联系后文可知 Jenny 做了充分的赛前准备, 因此最重要的就是 get ready, 做好准备。

4.saying 固定搭配 “an old saying” 俗话说。

5.plays 固定搭配 “play a role in” 扮演着...的角色文。

6. appeared 从奇葩说 5 年前第一次出现开始, appear 强调首次出现。

7.clearly. 后文说到只有观众听得到并且能够消化你所说的话才能同意你所说的, slowly 保证了观众有时间消化演讲者说的, 因此填入 clearly 保证观众能够听清。

8.laughing 由于他们讲的内容非常有趣, 因此停不下来笑。

9.serious “你不能过于看重你的演讲” 由于后文提到了演讲很重要的是让观众笑。

10.meaningless 由后文知人们需要从你的演讲中学到东西, 因此不是毫无意义的搞笑而是有深意的。

三、短文填空。用方框中单词的适当形式填入短文空格(共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

1.the most difficult 根据前后文可以看出青少年时期对我来说是最困难的时间段, 因此填入 difficult 的最高级, the most difficult

2.uncomfortable 由前文可知我忍受不了父母直白的问我问题, 因此他们让我很不舒服。

3.finding 考察固定搭配 find out “找到原因”, of 介词, 后接动词的 ing 形式。

- 4.better 我比之前的感受好很多。后文使用了 than, 此处需要填的是形容感受的词的比较级
- 5.enjoyable 老师让他的课变得令人享受, 填入形容词。
- 6.on 考察固定搭配 put on “放映”
- 7.last 此处 last 为代词。结合前后文可知我担心每天都是我的最后一天。
- 8.discussion 她设置了开放式课堂, 为大家提供讨论的机会。
- 9.share 通过前文可知老师给我们提供了讨论的氛围, 因此我们能够分享自己的感受。
- 10.helped 老师帮助我度过了艰难岁月, 因为发生在过去, 因此选用过去式。

四、阅读表达 (共 15 小题; 计 15 分)

A.) 补全短文根据短文内容, 从短文后的 A-F 选项中选出适当的选项补全短文 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 5 分)

- 1.F 前文讲的是史蒂夫乔布斯在学校的生活因此这里最合适的就是 F 选项, “他经常陷入和同学、老师的困境中”。
- 2.A 从后文可知乔布斯去了印度, 因此这里的选项应与印度旅行相关, 起到承上启下的作用。因此选择 A。
- 3.C 在叙事的过程中连接词可作为关键信息, then “之后” 连接前后文, 讲述了回到美国之后乔布斯做的事。
- 4.E 联系前后文, 前文说乔布斯设计了苹果电脑, 所以在这里进一步介绍苹果电脑。
- 5.D 总结性的语言, 讲述了乔布斯的一生, 以他的逝世结尾。

B.) 完成表格。阅读下面短文, 根据其内容, 完成表格中所缺失的信息 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 5 分)

- 1. popular video apps 根据原文第一段第二行得到信息 “Many people create and share short videos on popular video apps like...”, 这是对右方软件的总结。
- 2. Popularity 右方的表格是短视频软件的流行度的详细体现, 因此这里用 popularity 总结。
- 3. unusual 根据第三段 “The videos let teenagers see funny and exciting things that they wouldn’ t usually see” 因此这些视频都很不寻常, 用 unusual 修饰视频。
- 4. to lock the apps 原文中是 “Douyin added a new function in April. It locks the app if someone uses the app for over two hours a day”, 表格中把两句话连成了一句话, 抖音发明了新的功能的目的是让软件会锁上, 因此填入 to lock the app
- 5. The government 监管 APP 使用的是政府部门, 因此这里填入 The government