



2018~2019学年深圳市红岭中学高一上期中英语试题

一、阅读理解 (每小题2分 , 共30分)

1

Thinking of where to travel next? Check out these top destinations (目的地) in 2018 and pick your favorite!

Portugal

If you are looking for a cost-effective (划算的) destination that is safe and has a lot of attractions and activities, Portugal is the place to go. Portugal was recently recognized as the best European destination the World Travel Awards. Some of the main places to visit in Portugal include the capital city of Lisbon and the city of Porto at a cost unmatched in Europe. Portugal is also one of the safest destinations in Europe and is becoming very popular with travelers; you need to visit it before the crowds take over!

Iceland

If you are looking for a destination that provides exciting adventures to visit in 2018, Iceland surely fits the bill any time of the year. You can take part in glacier hiking, experience the Northern Lights around the country and enjoy the lively nightlife in its capital Reykjavik. You will not have a boring moment in Iceland!

Ireland

If you want to escape the large crowds of Europe but still enjoy amazing food, history, road trips and nature, Ireland is the destination for you. The destination provided great value for visitors and a very relaxing environment. Warning: you may have to give way to sheep on the road!

South Africa

If you ask children what their favorite animal is, lions and giraffe must be on the top ten list. Then ask them if they'd like to see them for real! The thought of Africa as a family holiday destination might be a bit scary if you've never been there, so why not make South Africa your first adventure into this amazing continent? With beautiful beaches, great weather and all those favorite wild animals, you'll also find South Africa can be budget (预算) friendly as well.

(1) We can learn from the second paragraph that ____ .

- A. tourists pay less for tickets in Portugal
- B. tourists will not feel crowded in Portugal
- C. Portugal provides a safe world for visitors
- D. Portugal is named as the best destination in the world



- (2) People who enjoy relaxing travel would go to _____.
A. Portugal B. Iceland C. Ireland D. South Africa
- (3) What in South Africa may attract children most?
A. The wild animals. B. The good weather all year round.
C. The natural beauty. D. The reasonable cost.

2 Dear friend,

For the past 17 years, you have been my best friend. I remember that you told me you were called Cigarette because of your features (特征). You have seen me through difficult times, happy times and just about every stage of my life. You have always been here when I need you. Some of my family and friends didn't like you so much, but I've always been on your side. I thought you were a great friend, and I counted on you at all times, especially when I was not very happy.

It's hard for me to tell you this, but in the past few months, I have been seriously thinking about ending our relationship because of my health condition. I think that I've just been too dependent on you, and I feel that at the age of 35 I should start being more independent. I thought about just maybe seeing you once in a while, but I don't think that would work. Finally, I'd start relying on you all the time again. I feel the only way to end our relationship is to end it forever.

I've always included you in everything I've done. But next week, I'm going on a trip, and I've decided not to take you along. I feel this would be a good time to break up. I will be gone for a whole week without you and if I can make it on my own for that week, I know I can make it forever.

It is a little sad for me knowing that I won't be able to rely on you anymore, but I think I will be a better person in the end.

- (1) By writing the letter, the author wants to _____.
A. say goodbye to his girlfriend B. tell his friendship with Cigarette
C. tell his travelling plan D. Give up smoking
- (2) The underlined phrase "counted on" in the first paragraph can be replaced by " _____. "
A. worried about B. cared about
C. depended on D. got along well with
- (3) According to the passage, the "letter-receiver" _____.
A. is the author's girlfriend B. has done harm to the author for years
C. will feel sad when reading the letter D. will never leave the author
- (4) The author decides to take a trip to _____.



- A. Get away from his friends
- B. relax himself for a while
- C. reduce his sorrow for the break
- D. show that he can be independent from Cigarette

3

Sixteen is the age in the United States when teenagers can begin driving. It's a special age. There's often a special celebration for a girl's 16th birthday—a big party called her Sweet-16. It is like a wedding reception (结婚晚宴) .

About a month before the party, the girl's family sends out invitations to the guests. They must buy a special present for the birthday girl and the girl guests find good dresses to wear. A Sweet-16 present usually costs \$ 40 to \$ 60. This is about \$ 20 more than the usual cost of a birthday present.

The party itself is not held at someone's house. The hostess rents a reception hall for the event. Food, cakes and a DJ are provided. Around 6 o'clock in the evening, guests arrive and greet the birthday girl. Then the girl and her father have a special father-daughter dance. After that, guests dance for about 30 to 45 minutes.

Then there is the most important part of the Sweet-16 party, the Candle-Lighting ceremony. The Sweet-16 girl stands behind 16 unit candles, and gives each candle to her friends, family, and anyone that she feels important to her. A lot of laughing and hugging goes on at this time.

Afterwards, people sit and eat. Most guests begin leaving around 11 o'clock.

This school year, I have been to two Sweet-16s. I am one of the youngest students in my grade (My birthday is in December) . I'll have to wait another year before I can have my own special Sweet-16 party. I can't wait for it!

(1) In the US, the 16th birthday for a girl is special because ____ .

- A. she can drive
- B. there is often a big birthday party
- C. it is the happiest moment for her
- D. she can attend a wedding reception

(2) What can we infer from paragraph 3?

- A. The girl's family pays great attention to the party.
- B. The birthday girl gets along well with her family.
- C. A "sweet 16" present usually costs \$20 more than a birthday present.
- D. The party guests have to buy new clothes.

(3) Which is the correct order of the following events?

- a. Food, cakes and a DJ are provided.
- b. The candle-lighting ceremony takes place.
- c. The girl and her father have a father-daughter dance.



d. Guests greet the birthday girl.

e. Guests dance.

f. Guests eat.

A. b-a-c-d-e-f

B. d-b-e-c-a-f

C. a-d-c-e-b-f

D. a-d-e-c-f-b

(4) Which of the following can be the best title of the passage?

A. A 16 Wedding Reception

B. 16-A Special Age

C. Sweet-16 Party

D. My Sweet-16

4

You discover a shampoo that leaves your hair looking beautiful. But gradually, as you use it more, its magical effects seem to disappear. "It's just your hair getting used to it," your mum says. And so you put the shampoo away and head off looking for your next wonder product.

It sort of makes sense—why would something that left you looking nice at first suddenly start losing its effect after some time? Are there some other factors (因素) at play? Can your hair really get used to a certain shampoo?

Marie Claire spoke to hair experts and it turns out that it is not true. Your hair cannot get so used to a product that it just stops working.

So what is the deal? Cynthia Alvarez, a famous hair stylist, explained that there are a number of factors leading to your hair puzzle, but basically, it is not the shampoo. "A shampoo does not stop working because your hair gets used to it," she said. "If your shampoo stops giving you the results you want, the condition and needs of your hair have most likely changed, or the season may have changed—it's more humid (潮湿), the sun is stronger, or the air is dried. Your state of health may also be different from a recent illness."

In other words, you need to give up blaming the shampoo. So what can you do to make your hair look beautiful for a little longer? Alvarez suggests changing your ways of hair care when factors, such as the weather, change. Experts also suggest keeping an eye on the amount of shampoo and conditioner (护发素) you're using because over conditioning can be bad for your hair.

(1) What does the text begin with?

A. The shampoo market.

B. Shampoo misuse.

C. A mother's opinion about a shampoo.

D. A misunderstanding about shampoo.

(2) What is Cynthia Alvarez's opinion about shampoo and hair care?

A. Your hair can easily get used to a shampoo.

B. A shampoo can still work after being used for a long time.

C. Your hair condition is decided by the quality of your shampoo.

D. Your hair can get used to different shampoos.



(3) How many main factors influence (影响) your hair condition, according to Cynthia Alvarez?

- A. One. B. Two. C. Three. D. Four.

(4) To keep your hair looking nice, you should ____ .

- A. change the shampoo regularly
B. use a proper amount of shampoo every time
C. Keep your way of hair care
D. Keep an eye on changes in your hair

二、信息匹配 (每小题2分 , 共10分)

5

Taking good notes is a time-saving skill that will help you to become a better student in several ways. ____1____ Second, your notes are excellent materials to refer to when you are studying for a test. Third, note-taking offers variety to your study time and helps you to hold your interest. You will want to take notes during classroom discussions and while reading a textbook or doing research for a report. ____2____ Whenever or however you take notes, keep in mind that note-taking is a selective process. ____3____ The following methods may work best for you.

- Read the text quickly to find the main facts and ideas in it.
- Carefully read the text and watch for words that can show main points and supporting facts.
- Write your notes in your own words.
- ____4____
- Note any questions or ideas you may have about what was said or written.

As you take notes, you may want to use your own shorthand (速记) . When you do, be sure that you understand your symbols and that you use them all the time. ____5____

- A. Use words, not complete sentences.
B. There are three practical note-taking methods.
C. You must write your notes on separate paper.
D. Otherwise, you may not be able to read your notes later.
E. You will also want to develop your own method for taking notes.
F. That means you must first decide what is important enough to include in your notes.
G. First, the simple act of writing something down makes it easier for you to understand and remember it.



三、完形填空 (每小题1.5分 , 共30分)

6

She was a four-year-old girl with very fine golden hair when I first met her. She was carrying a bowl of soup. I was 29 at that time and 1 from the flu (流感) .

Her mom and I had been friends for years. 2 that friendship grew into care, from care into 3 and marriage. Marriage brought the three of us together as a 4 . At first I was afraid to be a "stepfather", Therefore, I tried not to come 5 my future daughter and her 6 father. I acted in that way in order to be liked. However, 7 she was growing up, I found it increasingly hard to 8 with her.

Once her school required the parents to individually write an open and 9 letter to our children. I wrote a letter about a little golden-haired girl who had 10 me a bowl of soup when I needed 11 .

A week later, all the parents 12 together with our children. The students were allowed to make a few statements. I was 13 to hear what my daughter would say.

Finally my daughter 14 made her way up to the microphone. She said something like others and then 15 , " At this very moment, I just want to say... I love you, Father. "

Immediately, people around me started 16 at me. For a teenager girl, to say 17 in front of so many people "I love you" took a great deal of courage.

Since then I have 18 to understand I didn't need to have any 19 about being a stepfather. I can still 20 honest love with the same little girl I met so many years before-carrying a bowl full of what turned out to be kindness. I can also be friends with the girl-my dear daughter.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. hurting | B. attacking | C. suffering | D. experiencing |
| 2. A. Immediately | B. Gradually | C. Especially | D. Generally |
| 3. A. like | B. pleasure | C. excitement | D. love |
| 4. A. union | B. group | C. family | D. whole |
| 5. A. between | B. among | C. from | D. for |
| 6. A. natural | B. following | C. untrue | D. old |
| 7. A. after | B. as | C. with | D. before |
| 8. A. connect | B. share | C. communicate | D. argue |
| 9. A. honest | B. formal | C. powerful | D. generous |
| 10. A. taken | B. shown | C. shared | D. bought |
| 11. A. money | B. care | C. help | D. friend |
| 12. A. presented | B. invited | C. gathered | D. asked |



- | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 13. A. glad | B. hopeful | C. serious | D. anxious |
| 14. A. determinedly | B. sincerely | C. patiently | D. unexpectedly |
| 15. A. lasted | B. declared | C. continued | D. replied |
| 16. A. hugging | B. smiling | C. kissing | D. celebrating |
| 17. A. quietly | B. openly | C. brightly | D. attractively |
| 18. A. used | B. stepped | C. wished | D. come |
| 19. A. courage | B. fear | C. happiness | D. Idea |
| 20. A. exchange | B. send | C. expect | D. fall |

四、单项选择 (每小题1分 , 共15分)

- 7 As we all know, good friends _____ happiness and value _____ life.
A. adds; to B. add up; to C. add; to D. add; in top
- 8 We all felt _____ at the _____ news that none of them could understand English here.
A. shocked; shocked B. shocked; shocking C. shock; shocking D. shocking; shocked
- 9 To be honest, this is the best restaurant in the city _____ I know.
A. as B. where C. that D. which
- 10 —What did your mother say?
—She said she was wondering _____.
A. you were looking for what B. what were you looking for
C. what you are looking for D. what you were looking for
- 11 Because the department store _____ , all the goods are sold at half price.
A. had closed down B. has closed down C. closed down D. is closing down
- 12 Mr. Scofield has written a detective novel _____ name I have completely forgotten.
A. which B. where C. that D. whose



—Look! The telephone is broken. Someone damaged it _____ purpose.

—That may be right. But perhaps it was broken _____ accident.

- A. by; by B. on; by C. by; on D. on; on

14 The vacation was _____ an end and the students had to _____ in the study.

- A. on; bury themselves
B. at; be buried
C. in; buried
D. at; be burying

15 I didn't have any difficulty _____ the old man's house.

- A. to have found
B. with finding
C. to find
D. in finding

16 They preferred their son _____ a job rather than _____ to college.

- A. to find; to going
B. to finding; to go
C. finding; to go
D. to find; go

17 Many websites have been _____ to help people study foreign languages.

- A. set down
B. set about
C. set off
D. set up

18 Actually, the shopping mall _____ I got this jacket is not very far from here.

- A. where
B. which
C. that
D. why



- 19 It was the training _____ he received when he was young _____ made him such an excellent soccer player.
- A. which; that
B. that; what
C. that; which
D. what; that
- 20 Young students are _____ to exercise more both in and out of school.
- A. suggested
B. requested
C. hoped
D. invited
- 21 Usually, we will find _____ difficult to get used to the new environment when we go to a country for the first time.
- A. it
B. that
C. this
D. which

五、首字母填空 (每小题1分 , 共5分)

- 22 It was unbelievable that he could e _____ from the prison without being noticed.
- 23 On hearing the sad news, the villagers all b _____ out crying for those who were missing.
- 24 Soon after the disaster, the soldiers quickly arrived to r _____ those survivors.
- 25 We call on everyone to deal with the problem in a peaceful way. V _____ is unacceptable.
- 26 With her mother's good care, she gradually r _____ from her illness.



- 27 When I asked her whether she would change her mind, she gave me a _____ (determine) look.

六、适当形式填空 (每小题1分, 共6分)

- 28 After his _____ (graduate) from college, he went to England for further study.
- 29 Unfortunately, the two visitors were trapped in _____ (ruin) after the disaster happened.
- 30 Nowadays, people have an _____ (entire) different attitude towards electronic sports.
- 31 Although she has just started to learn the new language, she is _____ (hope) about her future.
- 32 Jerry, _____ (congratulate) on your admission to the great university. Your family must be very proud of you.
- 33 People would never forget the pain and _____ (suffer) caused by the terrible war.

七、根据提示填单词 (每小题1分, 共8分)

- 34 In order to improve our spoken English, we should speak it _____ (频繁地).
- 35 With the wind blowing, the _____ (火焰) were growing higher and higher.
- 36 English is spoken in many countries as the _____ (官方的; 正式的) or the first language, making it the most popular language in the world.
- 37 What made me so upset was that he totally _____ (忽略, 忽视) my advice.



- 38 The manager thought he was a _____ (可靠的) man and told him all the details of his plan.
- 39 Under the _____ (指导) of the famous professor, all the students finished their project.
- 40 After he came back from abroad, he decided to _____ (定居) in this small town.
- 41 To our surprise, no one was hurt in the accident, but the car was completely _____ (破坏).

八、选词填空 (每小题1分 , 共5分)

a series of	as if	dream of	as usual	play a part in
because of	be concerned about	be tired of	the number of	pack up
dig out	change one's mind	face to face	come to power	lose heart

- (1) His friends _____ her after her parents died, and they would try their best to help her go through the hard time.
- (2) He looked at me with the expression _____ he would say something.
- (3) Many middle school students are always studying hard because they _____ going to great colleges.
- (4) The Students' Union of our school has organized _____ events and competitions for students.
- (5) It was reported that an old couple _____ a bag of gold coins in their back yard last week.

九、语法填空 (每小题1分 , 共10分)

- 43 The Diary of a Wimpy Kid (《小屁孩日记》) may be the most famous diary in the world. It tells 1 story of Greg Hefley, a middle school student. Greg gets a diary from his mother. In 2 he records his interesting everyday life at school.



The writer of the Wimpy Kid books is Jeff Kinney from the US. He 3 (finish) 12 Wimpy Kid books since 2006, selling more than 115 million 4 (copy) all over the world. 5 (write) a book, Kinney first comes up with 350 jokes, and then develops them into a story. He also draws the books' cartoons.

One reason 6 kids love Kinney's books is the main character, Greg Heffley. Greg is smart 7 haughty. He has many interesting ideas but 8 (cause) trouble all the time. The books don't teach you what you should do. They inspire you with 9 (fun) jokes.

"I made mistakes. I wasn't that smart. I wasn't that brave, " Kinney recalled from his own middle school years. Kinney gives Greg these shortcomings so children can learn 10 Greg's mistakes.

十、短文改错 (每小题1分 , 共10分)

44

下面短文中有10处语言错误。请在有错误的地方增加、删减或修改某个单词。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (^) , 并在其下面写上该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线 (\) 划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写上修改后的词。

注意：

1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；
2. 允许修改10处，多改 (从第11处起) 不计分。

There are lots of experience in our life. The most unforgettable one for me is the speech competition which was holding last year. I'm interested in English. When my English teacher told me that I have been chosen to take part in the speech competition, I devoted myself to prepare for it. I was determined to win the first prize. But I was such nervous when I stood on the stage that I forgot nothing. I didn't calm down until I caught sight of my English teacher. Finally, I did good job. When I heard I got the first prize, my heart was filled in joy and tears rolled down. Through this speech competition, I understand that it is confident that makes people to succeed.

十一、翻译句子 (每小题3分 , 共15分)

45

翻译

这是我第一次参加如此重要的比赛 (It is the first time that.)



46 翻译

正是他的家人说服了他下定决心去做一次长途旅行。(It was/his, who/that...)

47 翻译

我想象我有一个可以分享欢乐和忧伤的朋友。(定语从句)

48 翻译

他坚持主张让孩子们尽可能多地参与户外活动。(insist +that从句)

49 翻译

信不信由你，这个世界上根本就没有免费的午餐。

