冲刺小卷 01　名词

（建议用时：45 分钟　　满分：100 分）

一、单项选择（共 10 小题，每小题 4 分，共 40 分）。

1.（2019 年河南省中考真题）For his son's birthday, Steven is taking him to the new movie as a____.

A. task　　B. treat　　C. choice　　D. visit

【答案】B

【解析】句意：因为是儿子的生日，史蒂夫带他去看一场新电影作为款待。考查名词词义辨析。A. task 任务；B. treat 款待；待遇；C. choice 选择；D. visit 参观；访问。根据 For his son's birthday, 因为是儿子的生日。可知，史蒂夫带他去看一场新电影作为款待，也就是给儿子的生日礼物。因此选择 treat 款待；待遇；符合语境。故选 B。

2.（2019 年上海市中考真题）I couldn't get much_____of the exhibition of clean-energy products from the website.

A. news　　B. photos　　C. posters　　D. advertisements

【答案】A

【解析】句意：我从网站上看不到关于清洁能源产品展览会的很多新闻。

A. news 新闻;B. photos 照片;C. posters 海报;D. advertisements 广告。根据文中 of the exhibition of clean-energy products from the website.可知这里是许多新闻。根据题意，故选 A。

3.（2019 年安徽省中考真题）You can see the _____ in our faces when we talk about the great achievements in the past 70 years.

A. doubt　　B. pride　　C. regret　　D. ability

【答案】B

【解析】句意：当我们谈到过去 70 年取得的巨大成就时，你能看到我们脸上的骄傲。doubt 怀疑，疑问；pride 骄傲；自豪；regret 后悔，遗憾；ability 能力。根据句意 when we talk about the great achievements in the past 70 years 可知，谈到取得的成就，应感到自豪。故应选 B。

4.（2019 年天津市中考真题）The_____of this activity is to raise money for a new hospital.

A. silence　　B. purpose　　C. culture　　D. language

【答案】B

【解析】句意：这项活动的目的是为新医院筹集资金。A. silence 沉默；B. purpose　　目的；C. culture 文化；

D. language 语言。根据 to raise money for a new hospital. 为新医院筹集资金。可知，这是这次活动的目的，因此选择 purpose 目的；故选 B。

5.（济南市莱芜地区 2019 年初中学业水平考试） —I'm always afraid to ask questions because of my poor____.

—You'd better practice speaking English more.

A. introduction B. information C. pronunciation D. instruction

【答案】C

【解析】句意：——因为我发音不好，我总是不敢问问题。 ——你最好多练习说英语。

A. introduction 意为“介绍”；B. information 意为“信息”；C. pronunciation 意为“发音”；D. instruction 意为“指示，命令”。根据 You'd better practice speaking English more. 你最好多练习说英语。可知，我总是不敢问问题，是因为发音不好。故选 C。

6.（重庆市 2019 初中学业水平暨高中招生考试）One ____ of the book is missing, so I can't learn the whole story.

A. copy B. page C. writer D. reader

【答案】B

【解析】句意：这本书有一页不见了，所以我无法了解整个故事。A. copy 复印件；B. page 页；C. writer 作者；D. reader 读者。根据 so I can't learn the whole story. 我无法了解整个故事。可知，这本书是有一页不见了。因此才无法了解整个故事。其他的选项不符合语境。故选 B。

7.（湖北省黄石市 2019 年初中毕业生学业水平考试）—More and more foreigners come to visit the Great Wall.

—That's true. It is the____of China.

A. praise B. pride C. effort D. courage

【答案】B

【解析】句意“-越来越多的外国人来参观长城。-是的，长城是中国人的骄傲”。本题考查名词辨析。A.表扬；B.骄傲；C.努力；D.勇气。根据句意可知，表示“长城是中国人的骄傲”，故选 B。

8.（2019 年广东省深圳市中考英语试卷）—Miss Huang always advises us to practice speaking English after class.

—She is right． Speaking is an important language _____.

A. sign B. skill C. suggestion

【答案】B

【解析】句意“--黄小姐总是建议我们下课后练习说英语。--她是对的。说英语是一种重要的语言技能”。本题考查名词辨析，sign 标识，skill 技能，suggestion 建议，结合语境，说英语是一种重要的语言技能。故选 B。

9. （2019 年福建中考英语试卷）— What should we do for the camping trip?

—We'd better make a _____of things like foods, drinks, medicine and so on.

A. list　　B. card　　C. report

【答案】A

【解析】句意"-对于露营旅行我们应该做什么？-我们最好列一个事物的清单，像食物、饮料、药品等等"。A.清单；B.卡片；C.报道。根据 like foods, drinks, medicine and so on 可知，译为"列一个清单",make a list。故选 A。

10. （2018 年江苏省南京市秦淮区中考一模）People can take high-speed trains from Nanjing to Hong Kong this year. At that time, we will have a new _____ for holidays.

A. invention　　B. practice　　C. choice　　D. research

【答案】C

【解析】考查名词词义辨析。句意：人们今年可以乘坐高铁从南京去香港。在那时，我们将有一个新的度假选择。A. invention 发明；B. practice 练习；C. choice 选择；D. research 研究。题干第一句说可以乘坐高铁从南京到香港，应该是到香港度假更方便了， 多了一个度假选择，用 choice。故选 C。

二、用括号内单词的适当形式填空（共 10 小题，每小题 2 分，共 20 分）。

1. Last Sunday, I met two well-known _____(write) at the airport.

2. Some of the visitors are _____ (France). They came from Pairs.

3. They turned off the _____ and _____ candles(light).

4. Mr.Smith bought three_____of local snacks for the exchange students.（box）

5. The _____ (leaf) on the tree turn yellow in autumn.

6. He had a fight with his best friend, and they walked home in _____ (silent).

7.Finally，Jack achieved his goal and became the_____of a company.（own）

8. You look terrible, Nancy. Do you have a _____ (stomach)?

9. Are there many _____ (activity) in your school?

10. He is old enough. He can make _____ (decide) for himself.

【答案】

1. writers　2. French　3. lights; lit　4.boxes　5. leaves

6. silence　7. owner　8. stomachache　9. activities　10. decisions

三、根据句意及首字母提示，补全单词，完成句子（共 10 小题，每小题 2 分，共 20 分）。

1. GPS .is used for finding out one.'s p_____.

2. —Do you know green life?

—Yes. Save e_____ and reduce pollution.

3. They killed a lot of e_____ in the past. We are proud of them.

4. The boys are in d_____. Let's help them out.

5. You should pay more a_____ to your pronunciation. I don't think your pronunciation is good.

6. Let's get some i_____ about tourism on the Internet.

7. It's too hot, today. You can't play outside in this h_____.

8. A lot of p_____ on show are made in China. What exciting news!

9. The customers are pleased with the s_____ of the restaurant.

10. I want to become a volunteer in order to help more homeless children in the f_____.

【答案】

1. position	2. energy	3. enemies	4. danger	5. attention
6. information	7. heat	8. products	9. service	10. Future

四、根据汉语提示完成句子（共 10 小题，每小题 2 分，共 20 分）。

1. The hospital needs some _____（志愿者） to help to paint the house.

2. Can you find the _____（区别）between the two words?

3. Don't talk with them when you need _____（陌生人）at night.

4. Do you know .when the _____（课程）will begin?

5. We eat with _____（筷子） in China. However, in England, people eat with _____（小刀）and folks.

6. —Thank you very much.

—My _____（愉快）.

7. Edison was a/an _____（发明家）, and he had over one thousand _____（发明）in his life.

8. We should do something useful for _____（社会）.

9. Happiness is the best _____（药物）for your health.

10. With the _____（发展）of China, children can get a good education.

【答案】

1. volunteers	2. difference(s)	3. strangers	4. course
5. chopsticks; knives	6. pleasure	7. inventor; inventions	8. society
9. medicine	10. Development		