冲刺小卷 08　动词和动词短语

（建议用时：45 分钟　　满分：100 分）

一、单项选择（共 10 小题，每小题 4 分，共 40 分）。

1.（**2019 年广东省深圳市中考英语试卷**）——Today，mobile payment is very convenient．Almost everyone is using it．—— That's true．We don't even need to _____ money from the bank．

A．take out　　B．take off　　C．take up

【答案】A

【解析】句意“－在今天，移动支付很方便，几乎每个人都使用它。－这是真的。我们甚至不需要从银行取钱”。

take out 取出；take off 起飞；脱下；take up 拿起；占据（时间，地方）。结合语境可知，表示“不用从银行取钱”，take out 符合语境。故选 A。

【点睛】与 take 有关的短语：

take off 脱下；起飞　　take away 拿走

take on 呈现，雇佣　　take down 记下，取下

take up 从事，占据　　take out 取出

take over 接管　　take after（外貌或行为）像

take in 吸入，吞入　　take part in 参加

take pride in 感到自豪　　take care of 照顾，照料

2.（2019 江苏省无锡市中考二模）Pick up your pen and draw　your own invention. Maybe it will be ____ a real product one day!

A. turned on　　B. turned down　　C. turned into　　D. turned off

【答案】C

【解析】句意：拿起笔来画，你自己的发明。也许有一天它会成为一个真正的产品。

考查动词词组辨析。A. turned on 打开；B. turned down 调低；C. turned into 变成；D. turned off 关闭；根据句意及选项可知，画未来会变成 product，所以是变成。故选 C。

3. （2019 年河南省中考真题）You can't change who you are by reading a book or change the way you act by watching a video. What_____is what you do, not what you know.

A. includes　　B. decides　　C. means　　D. matters

【答案】D

【解析】句意：你不能通过看书来改变你是谁，也不能通过看视频来改变你的行为方式。重要的是你做什么，而不是你知道什么。A. includes 包括；B. decides 对…作出抉择；C. means 意味着；D. matters 要紧。本题考查 what matters = what is essential/important 重要的是；因此本题应该选择 matters 重要性。符合语境。故选 D。

4.（2019 年安徽省中考真题）—Hello, Beijing Hotel. Can I help you?

—Yes, I'd like to _____ a single room for two nights.

A. enter　　B. move　　C. book　　D. provide

【答案】C

【解析】句意：-你好，这里是北京宾馆，我能为你做点什么？-好的，我想要预订一个单人房，住两晚。enter 进入；move 移动；book 预订；provide 提供。根据对话的意思可知，这里是给北京宾馆打电话预订房间，故应选 C。

5. （2019 年天津市中考真题）We should_____making a noise in the library.

A. avoid　　B. prefer　　C. practise　　D. enjoy

【答案】A

【解析】句意：我们应该避免在图书馆里制造噪音。A. avoid 避免；B. prefer 更喜欢；C. practise 练习；D. enjoy 享受…的乐趣。根据 We should_____making a noise in the library. 我们应该 _____ 在图书馆里制造噪音。我们知道图书馆是读书和学习的地方，应该保持安静。因此选择 avoid 避免；符合语境。故选 A。

6. （**2019 年江苏省苏州市中考**）-Please stay with me this weekend.

-I'm sorry, but my father and I planned _____ Beijing a long time ago.

A. visit　　B. visiting　　C. to visit　　D. visited

【答案】C

【解析】句意：——这个周末请和我呆在一起。——对不起，我父亲和我很久以前就计划去北京了。考查动词形式辨析。plan to do 计划/打算做某事，固定结构；根据句意语境，可知选 C。

7.（**济南市莱芜地区 2019 年初中学业水平考试**）If you want to try some local food, don't _____ the food festival this weekend.

A. miss　　B. carry　　C. hold　　D. bring

【答案】A

【解析】句意：如果你想尝尝当地的美食，不要错过这个周末的美食节。

A. miss 错过；B. carry 携带；C. hold 抓住；D. bring 带来。根据 If you want to try some local food, don't _____ the food festival this weekend. 如果你想尝尝当地的美食，不要_____ 这个周末的美食节。可知，应该选择 miss 错过；符合语境。故选 A。

8.（2019 年天津市中考真题）If you want to join the Music Club. _____ the form, please.

A. go out　　B. fill out　　C. get up　　D. warm up

【答案】B

【解析】句意：如果你想加入音乐俱乐部。请填写这张表。A. go out 出去；B. fill out 填写；C. get up 起床；D. warm up 热身，做准备活动。根据 If you want to join the Music Club. 如果你想加入音乐俱乐部。可知，应该是请填写这张表。因此选择 fill out 填写；故选 B。

9.（**重庆市 2019 初中学业水平暨高中招生考试**）Next week, each student in the class ____ a small gift from their teachers.

A. receives　　B. received　　C. will receive　　D. has received

【答案】C

【解析】句意：下周，班上的每个学生都将收到老师的小礼物。A. receives 为一般现在时；B. received 为一般过去时；C. will receive 为一般将来时；D. has received 为现在完成时。根据时间状语 Next week 可知，本题的时态为一般将来时，故选 C。

10.（**2018 年江苏省宿迁市中考三模**）PeoI'm not sure if we can have a sports meeting on weekends, because it _____ the weather.

A. depends on　　B. agrees with　　C. lives on　　D. takes up

【答案】A

【解析】句意：我不确信周末我们是否能开运动会，因为要根据天气。

depends on 依据，agrees with 同意，lives on 以……为生，takes up 占据；根据句意和选词，可知是要依据天

气；故选 A。

二、用括号内单词的适当形式填空（共 10 小题，每小题 2 分，共 20 分）。

1.Mary is good at _____(draw) and she has won some prizes.

2. Miss Wang says Learning English _____ (require) action, or we'll get nothing.

3. I admire people who have really _____ (influence)my life.

4．—Look! Nora _____ (take) the lead in the running race.

—Yes, she is good at running

5.The man worked day and night．As a result, he succeeded in_____(build) his own house．

6.—What did your teacher say just now?

—Sorry. I didn't catch it, I_____(read) something.

7. , -Do you have any difficulty_____ (chat) with your deaf uncle?

-No. His body language helps me understand him well.

8.Some people think we can make less pollution by _____(control) the number of cars..

9.The view here is so nice. I'd like to have many photos _____(take).

10. He says the problem _____(deal) with next year.

【答案】

1. drawing 2. requires 3. influenced 4. is taking 5 building

6.. was reading 7 .chatting 8. controlling 9.taken 10. will be dealt

三、根据句意及首字母提示，补全单词，完成句子（共 10 小题，每小题 2 分，共 20 分）。

1. He doesn't know what he should pay attention to r_____ the pollution.

2. — Did you sleep well last night?

— Oh, no. Too much noise outside the hotel almost d_____me mad.

3.As soon as he was o_____ (offer) a well-paid job, he called his parents to tell them the good news.

4. Linda is surprised to know that some colours can change our moods and make us f_____ happy or sad.

5. I'm sorry that I didn't answer your phone. I was l_____ to music and didn't hear the ring.

6.Our class teacher often a_____ us to make full use of time during this important time.

7. I r_____ having bought a robot like this. So I wanted to get my money back.

8. -What a surprise to see you here! Have you moved house?

- No, I am v_____ my aunt here.

9. In some countries, children are p_____ to do some housework but only time will tell whether it is true for parents to do so.

10. Bad news travels fast. What he did a day ago was s_____throughout the whole country so quickly.

【答案】

1.to reduce 2. drove 3. offered 4. feel 5. listening

6. advises 7. regretted 8. visiting 9. paid 10. spread

四、根据汉语提示完成句子（共 10 小题，每小题 2 分，共 20 分）。

1. The person who _____ on the ground just now is lying. (躺).

2. .The job _____(要紧，有重大影响)more to him than anything else

3. I _____(更喜欢) reading books to watching TV when I was young.

4. He _____(误以为) Mary for her twin sister and that made them laugh a lot.

5. We all hope you can _____(接受) our invitation and join us in the picnic.

6. Don't give Eddie anything to eat. I _____(喂，喂养) him just now.

7. The secretary isn't able to_____(翻译)this business letter into French.

8. . 在周末，小汤姆和他的朋友们要么在家看电视，要么在外踢足球。

Little Tom and his friends either _____ at home or _____outside at weekends.

9. Everyone should_____（行动）now to separate rubbish into different groups.

10. . President Xi Jinping _____(颁发) the Top Science Award to Liu Yongtan and Qian Qihu for their great contributions to science and technology in January, 2019.

【答案】

1. lay 2. matters 3. preferred 4. mistook 5. accept

6. fed 7. translate 8(1). watch TV (2). play football 9.. act 10. . issued