2018~2019学年广东广州荔湾区广州市荔湾区真光实验学校初一下学期期中英语试卷

一、语言知识运用（共三节，共25分）

第一节、语音辨识（每题1分，共5分）

从1~5题所给的A、B、C和D项中，选出划线部分发音与其它选项不同的一项。

1. (1) A. important  B. electricity  C. excellent  D. encourage
   (2) A. salt  B. drop  C. order  D. form
   (3) A. strong  B. stray  C. stir  D. street
   (4) A. vapour  B. leisure  C. conversation  D. major
   (5) A. pets  B. steps  C. flags  D. jokes

第二节、单项选择（每题1分，共10分）

2. She likes trekking（徒步） _____ the rainforest, because she thinks it's exciting.
   A. over  B. under  C. across  D. through

3. One side of the road is all wet. She was walking on _____ side of the road.
   A. the other  B. other  C. others  D. another

4. There is only _____ orange juice in the fridge. Please buy some _____ your way home.
   A. an  B. a  C. the  D. any  E. some  F. any
—Why do you look so pale?
—I have _____ homework to do and I feel _____ tired.

A. too many; too much  
B. too much; much too  
C. too much; too much  
D. much too; too much

There isn't _____ for the new furniture. This room isn't _____.

A. space enough; small enough  
B. enough space; enough small  
C. enough space; big enough  
D. enough space; small enough

_____ of the students in Class 6 have lunch at school.

A. Two fifth  
B. One thirds  
C. Three fifth  
D. Three quarters

Please _____ the radio because the baby is sleeping. It needs a quiet environment.

A. turn down  
B. turn off  
C. turn on  
D. turn up

The number of the volunteers in our city _____ 2000. And 60% of them _____ teachers and students.

A. is; is  
B. is; are  
C. are; is  
D. are; are

_____ football games is very _____.

A. Play; excited  
B. To play; exciting  
C. Playing; excited  
D. Playing; exciting

Do you know _____?

A. when did Jim come here  
B. when Jim came here  
C. where Jim work  
D. where does Jim work

第三节、语法选择（每小题1分，共10分）

The Chinese river pig needs help!

The Chinese river pig is actually a porpoise (江豚). It _____ a "river pig" because its flat and small nose remind people of a pig. River pigs live in the Yangtze River. Adults are usually
about 1.55 meters long and _2_ about 3-45 kilograms, and they are dark grey in _3_.
Though they can eat almost anything, they love to eat prawns and fish. River pigs are shy _4_ often swim away from boats and people. However, some times they like to show off by _5_ in the water on their tails. River pigs like to travel in groups of three or four, though groups of fifty have been seen.

The river pig used to be quite common. However, it is now a (an) _6_ animal. Recently, scientist could only find 380 river pigs in the Yangtze River and as _7_ as 1,000 river pigs are now living in the wild.

The river pig is in danger because of human activity. Pollution in the Yangtze River is killing prawns and fish, so the river pig does not have enough food _8_.

We need to cut down the pollution in the Yangtze River and create new nature reserves. _9_ the help of these nature reserves, the river pigs can be saved, but we need to act now _10_ it is too late.

---

My grandfather is 72 and last month my grandmother celebrated her 70th birthday. I first noticed that they were having trouble remembering things when I went to their flat for _1_ that night. My grandmother forgot a fish was in the oven and _2_ it. Everyone forgot things sometimes, so I did not think much about it.

Another time we arranged to go out for dinner together. My mother told my grandfather to meet us at the station. My _3_ were not there when we arrived. My mother phoned them and my grandfather said they were at home waiting for us. They knew we were having dinner together but they _4_ about the meeting place. It turned out that they _5_ forgetting simple things. I then started thinking about how to help my grandparents _6_ their memory. Even though my memory is good, I make a list of things I need to bring to school the next day.
before I go to bed. It's a good ______ 7____ to prevent me from forgetting anything. I told my grandparents to write more things down and share information with each other. By doing these things, my grandparents can help each other remember things.

I talked with the school nurse and she said that eating fruit and fish can improve memory. She also said that drinking helps improve attention and that can also make it ______ 8____ to remember things. I wrote these suggestions on a piece of paper and gave it to my grandparents. I also did some Internet research and found out that staying relaxed is another good way to improve memory. My grandparents watch lots of television. I gave them my chess set to help exercise their ______ 9____. I also found out they used to ______ 10____. I helped them find a dancing club nearby so that they could have more physical exercise.

Since following my advice, my grandparents' memory has really improved.

1. A. breakfast  B. lunch  C. dinner  D. holiday
2. A. made  B. burnt  C. tasted  D. cooked
3. A. classmates  B. friends  C. parents  D. grandparents
4. A. forgot  B. thought  C. asked  D. talked
5. A. kept  B. stopped  C. began  D. tried
6. A. express  B. change  C. believe  D. improve
7. A. habit  B. hobby  C. information  D. custom
8. A. harder  B. easier  C. healthier  D. happier
9. A. arms  B. legs  C. brains  D. eyes
10. A. swim  B. walk  C. travel  D. dance

三、阅读理解（共两节，共35分）

第一节、阅读理解（每小题2分，共30分）

Not too long ago, there was a man called Jacques Cousteau. He studied the sea and all forms of life in water. He loved the beautiful colors and the beautiful fish in the sea. One day, when he took photos under the sea, he saw some colorful coral reefs (珊瑚礁) were dead and grey. He wanted to know why and he found the factory near the sea poured waste water into the sea. Jacques Cousteau was very sad and he decided to tell people how important it was to protect the environment under the sea. He started to set up an organization (组织) to help people to protect life in the sea.

Water covers most of the Earth, so Cousteau knew that we should keep the sea clean. We should not throw litter into the sea, and we should clean up the dirty parts and use fewer plastic products. Because water is very important to our environment, he encouraged everyone to take part in protecting our lakes, rivers, seas and oceans. Jacques Cousteau made a great
contribution to (对……作出很大的贡献) the environment of the sea.

(1) Why were some colorful coral reefs dead and grey?
A. Because the waste water polluted the sea.
B. Because there was not enough water in the sea.
C. Because some fish ate them.
D. Because people cut them off.

(2) What did Jacques Cousteau do to tell people to protect the environment?
A. He wrote book. B. He gave a speech. C. He set up an organization. D. He built a factory.

(3) What does the underlined word "litter" mean?

(4) What might Jacques Cousteau be?

(5) What is the best title for the passage?
A. A factory near the sea. B. A man who protected the sea. C. All forms of life in water. D. An important organization.

Everyone knows water is important to all living things. But water is becoming less and less today. Here are some interesting facts about water. And we should all know what we do with the water problems.

Facts about water:
Without water, the Earth would look like the Moon.
People can live several days without food, but only a few days without water.
Scientists say 70% of the human body is made up of water.
Water makes up 83% of our blood, 70% of our brain, and 90% of our lungs (肺).
About 95% of a tomato is water, and about 80% of an apple is water.

Keep a shower only in 10 minutes. It helps save much water.
Use a broom to sweep the floor, the stair, the garage (车库) or the sidewalk instead of water.
Never throw your used water away. Instead, you can use some to water plants or flush the toilets. Use a bucket (桶) of water to wash your bike or the family car instead of water pipes.
Use water only when you need it. Don't leave water running. Be sure to turn the tap off when you are not using it.

(1) How many interesting facts about water does the writer tell us?
A. To let us know many things need water.
B. To let us learn some knowledge.
C. To show he knows much.
D. To tell us how important water is.

Which of the following can be put into the blank?
A. Ways to help with the water problems.
B. Different ways to use water.
C. Some terrible water problems.
D. Drink much water every day.

Which can NOT help to save water?
A. Drink healthy water.
B. Save water.
C. Use much water.
D. Find clean water.

What does the passage want us to do?
A. Drink healthy water.
B. Save water.
C. Use much water.
D. Find clean water.

Hong Zhanhui is a 23-year-old college student. He has raised an abandoned child for 11 years. This story moved millions of Chinese people.

Hong was born in a small village in Henan Province. When he was 12, his father suddenly went crazy and killed his lovely sister. Hong was very sad. He missed his sister very much. Then the family adopted a baby girl called Chenchen.

The illness of Hong's father became worse and worse. He often bit his wife. Later, Hong's mother ran away from home. Hong had to support the family and bring up Chenchen by himself.

In 1998, Hong entered Xihua No.3 Senior High School, which is about 20 kilometers from his home. Hong took Chenchen along with him. He never talked to others about his hard life. He put his part-time into many things: working to get money, looking after his adopted sister and sending medicine home for his father. He sold pens, books, tapes and phone cards after school.

"Many people looked down once for that," Hong said, "but I didn't care."

In 2003 Hong entered Huaihua College in human. Hong sent Chenchen, now 12, to a primary school in Hunan with the money he got. When Hong's story became public, many people wanted to give him money. But Hong refused.

"Poverty and suffering should not be an excuse for begging sympathy and help from society," said Hong. "I think it is very important for a man to support himself and be strong."

What a self-supporting man he is! We should all learn from him.

(1) Why did the family adopt the baby girl called Chenchen?
A. Because Hong's mother killed her daughter.
The Mississippi

The Mississippi is a great river whose relationship with man goes way back beyond its discovery in the 16th century. The River Indians used it as a highway and as a source of food, and it was they who gave it its name—“misi” meaning “great” and “sipi” meaning “water” . When the length of its branch, the Missouri, is added to it, the Mississippi becomes greater.  

1 From the source of the Missouri to the tip of the delta (三角洲) it is 2, 480 miles long.

2 In 1927 the Mississippi flooded 26 thousand acres, sweeping away farms, towns, everything in its path. In 1938 its floods drowned or killed 200 people and made millions homeless. Today the river has largely been controlled.  

3  

4 Pioneers who first reached its banks wondered not only where it went, but what lay beyond. In 1764 the French founded a city on the right bank of the river, and named it after their king, Louis XV. This city, named St. Louis, became the jumping-off place for the
adventurous men and women who opened up the Great Plains, and the way to the Far West.

Some 40 years earlier, at the beginning of the 18th century, the French had founded another city just above the Mississippi delta, New Orleans. **A.** New Orleans is one of the great ports of the world, and one of the greatest terminals for both sea and river traffic. **B.** Levees—high banks built of earth, hold back the flood waters. **C.** Therefore, as we know, it's the third longest river in the world. **D.** It is known that the "Great Water" has also been a frontier river. **E.** Great rivers are likely to suffer floods.

四、写作（共三节，共30分）

第一节、单词拼写（每小题1分，共6分）

18. There is only 3% of the water on Earth is f _____ or without salt.

19. Leo Ku is my favourite singer. He has a wonderful v _____ .

20. Everyone felt tired after the long j _____ .

21. You must r _____ the money I lent you last month.

22. We are going to do an e _____ in the lab tomorrow.

23. Take a break first, and we'll c _____ to discuss the problem later.

第二节、完成句子（每小题2分，共14分）

24. 不如加点盐到汤里。
   How about _____ some _____ _____ the soup?

25. 莉莉有点生气。
   Lily is _____ _____ angry.

27. This team _____ _____ _____ 25 boy students.

28. I collected three times _____ _____ _____ Kelly did.

29. Please remember to eat _____ _____ before swimming.

30. It's time to take a bath.

31. Dear fellow students,

   1. Although 75% of the earth is covered by water, only 3% is fresh water;
   2. Many people waste water and pollute water, for example ……;
   3. As middle school students, we should protect our water resources, for example …….

   Best wishes,
   Joseph