2019中考英语人教版八上 Unit1—2 阅读+重点单词回扣练习

一、阅读理解。

A

A serious earthquake can be a terrible experience, and it is easy to forget safety measures(措施) in disorder(混乱). Fortunately, most earthquake safety measures are common sense, but if you forget everything else, remember the following instructions: drop, cover, and hold on. Also, most of earthquake deaths happen after the earthquake, so remember that the danger does not end when the shaking does!

If you stay indoors during an earthquake, move away from unsupported areas and windows. Try to get under a doorway or another area of the building which is held up by strong beams(梁). Stay under a table or desk only if it is very strong. Do not rush to lifts, because it is far safer to stay where you are. Cover your head with your arms around it and curl(蜷缩) into a ball, and wait for the shaking to stop.

If you stay outdoors during an earthquake, move to an area which is as open as possible. Don't move to buildings, electric poles and other objects which may fall during an earthquake and injure you. Protect your head and stay low to the ground till the shaking ends and it is safe to move.

After an earthquake, many buildings are less strong, although they appear safe. If you stay indoors, move people from the building quickly and help disabled or injured people. Once outdoors, move well away from the building so that if it falls down, you will not be injured. Wait till public safety officials announce that it is safe to stay indoors.

By planning ahead and keeping calm during an earthquake, you can greatly increase your

chances of survival(生存) without injury.

(　) 1.The underlined word "Fortunately" in the first paragraph means_____ .

A. especially　B. gradually　C. luckily　D. finally

(　) 2.We can learn from the passage that earthquake safety measures_____ .

A. are planned for children　B. help us to keep safe

C. are not necessary　D. are not easy to understand

(　) 3.According to the passage, it isn't a good choice _____during an earthquake.

A. to take a lift　B. to stay under a strong table

C. to get under a doorway　D. to cover the head with arms around it

(　) 4.If you stay outdoors during an earthquake, you can do all the following except_____ .

A.trying to protect your head

B.moving to an open place

C.moving away from buildings

D.taking the disabled people into the room

(　) 5.The purpose of the passage is mainly to tell us how to_____ .

A.stay away from an earthquake

B.predict an earthquake

C.control an earthquake

D.keep safe during and after an earthquake

参考答案 1C　2B　3A　4D　5D

B