七下 Units1--4

一、阅读理解。

In most situations, light helps us see. But nowadays humans are using too much of it so that it is in fact a kind of pollution.

When it comes to looking at the night sky, too much light makes it difficult for us to watch some of life's most wonderful sights: stars, planets and even galaxies（星系）.

According to scientific research, about 2, 500 stars can be seen by the human eye without using any special equipment（设备）. But because of light pollution, you can only see 200 to 300 stars from today's countryside, and no more than ten stars from a city. In most big cities, people cannot see the sky filled with stars like they did in their childhood.

Light pollution affects more than just our view of sky. Research shows that lots of nighttime light can harm wildlife, too.

When birds fly to another place over cities, they sometimes get lost by the brightness and fly in circles（圈） until they drop from tiredness. Sea turtles（海龟） need dark beaches for laying eggs, but they can't find their ideal places because of those bright lights.

Too much light at night may even affect human health, but scientists are not sure of that. They are still learning more.

In order to prevent things from going worse, governments and some organizations are working to reduce light pollution. Many cities and towns have taken action to reduce the use of lights at night. Lights are used only when and where they are truly needed. They also shine lights down at the ground instead of up into the sky and use lower brightness levels.

Hopefully, in the near future, humans can enjoy the clear and beautiful sky again and all the wildlife will live a peaceful and undisturbed life, too.

1. Why does the writer think that too much light is a kind of pollution?

A. Because there are fewer and fewer stars.

B. Because human health has been affected.

C. Because too much light is a waste of energy.

D. Because some of the wildlife can be harmed.

2. Which of the following is NOT mentioned（提到）in this passage?

A. The problems that light pollution has caused.

B. The reason why humans use too much light.

C. The ways that light pollution can be reduced.

D. The reason why fewer stars can be seen than before.

3. Which of the following is true according to the passage?

A. There are about 2,500 stars in the sky.

B. Humans want to do nothing to reduce light pollution.

C. Sea turtles always get lost and die from tiredness.

D. Something has been done to reduce light pollution.

参考答案 DBD

二、单项选择。

1. (导学号：22604003)—We've ordered too much food. I _A_ eat any more.

—Never mind. Let's take it home. (2017，温州)

A. can't B. mustn't C. needn't D. shouldn't

2. —Do American students also have lots of _C_ to do?

—Sure. But they do fewer memorizing exercises. (2017，东营)

A. sports B. surveys

C. homework D. housework

3. —Millie, _D_ do you take the course in DIY?

—Every Saturday afternoon. (2017，南京)

A. how long B. how far

C. how much D. how often

4. Some people dress _D_ in bloody shark suits. They tell people _____ shark fins to protect the sharks. (2017，乌鲁木齐)

A. them; eat B. ourselves; to eat

C. us; not eat　D. themselves; not to eat

5. —Your best friend is really talented _C_ learning foreign languages.

—Yes, he is also good _____ other subjects.(2017，乌鲁木齐)

A. in; with　B. at; for

C. in; at　D. at; to

6. —What do you often do _C_ classes to relax yourselves?

—We often do some running or listen to music. (2017，鄂州)

A. in　B. through　C. between　D. among

7. —The cheese doesn't _D_ good. Why don't we go to buy some fresh cheese?

—Sounds great! (2017，天津)

A. see　B. find　C. sound　D. taste

8. _A_ carefully, please! Look at the road sign. There is a school ahead. (2017，长沙改编)

A. Drive　B. To drive　C. Driving　D. Drove

9. For our safety, we must _A_ the traffic rules on the way to school. (2017，孝感)

A. follow　B. change　C. make　D. break

10. —May I do some sports after finishing my homework?

—_C_. It is good for your health. (2017，安徽)

A. I hope not　B. Sorry, you can't

C. Of course　D. Yes, I'd love to

三、完形填空

The plane took off. A passenger needed a cup of water to take his medicine. An air hostess（空姐）told him that she would bring him the _1_ soon. But the air hostess was _2_ busy that she forgot to bring him the water. _3_, the passenger couldn't take his medicine on time. About half an hour later, she hurried over to him with a cup of water, but he _4_ it.

In the following hours, each time she _5_ the passenger, she would ask him with a smile whether he needed help or not. But the passenger _6_ paid notice to her.

When it was time to get off the __7__, the passenger asked her to hand him the passengers' booklet（留言簿）, she was very __8__. She thought that he would __9__ bad words in it, but with a smile she handed it to him.

Off the plane, she opened the booklet and then __10__. The passenger put it, "In the past few hours, you have asked me whether I needed help or not for twelve times in all. How can I refuse your twelve faithful（真诚的）smiles?"

（ ）1. A. medicine B. water C. cup D. coffee

（ ）2. A. very B. too C. quite D. so

（ ）3. A. With her help B. As a result C. On the one hand D. To tell the truth

（ ）4. A. drank B. accepted C. refused D. received

（ ）5. A. looked at B. listened to C. talked about D. passed by

（ ）6. A. usually B. never C. sometimes D. often

（ ）7. A. plane B. train C. ship D. bus

（ ）8. A. interested B. happy C. excited D. sad

（ ）9. A. break down B. get down C. write down D. go down

（ ）10. A. smiled B. cried C. wondered D. worried

【答案】1-5 B D B C D 6-10 B A D C A

四、首字母填空。

阅读短文，根据短文内容及首字母提示，在空白处填入一个适当的单词。

One Sunday afternoon, Mr. White drove his new car to his friend's house happily. He wanted to p__1__ his friend up at five and then went to see a new movie together. Mr. White got there at twenty to five. It was a l__2__ earlier. He stopped his car and waited inside.

Suddenly he heard a terrible sound(声音). He got o__3__ of his car to see what happened. There was a dent(凹痕) in one of the d__4__ of his car. He looked around and saw a little boy standing there with a f__5__ stones in his hands. He caught the boy and asked, "Why did you t__6__ the stone at my new car?" The boy cried and said, "There's nobody e__7__ here. I just want you to notice(注意) me. My grandpa fell

down, but I’ m too young to help him.” Hearing these words, Mr. White was moved(感动) and followed the boy quickly. W__8__ his help, the old man was safe. The boy thanked him very much.

Mr. White looked at his watch, it was already twenty past five. He remembered his friend and hurried b__9__. But it was too late. His friend was very angry. Mr. White said nothing but only one word “S__10__.”

1._____ 2._____ 3._____ 4._____ 5._____

6._____ 7._____ 8._____ 9_____ 10. _____

【参考答案】

1.pick 2. little 3.out 4. doors 5. few

6. throw 7.else 8. With 9 back 10. Sorry

五、书面表达。(2016，大连)

为了丰富学生的校园生活， 学校正筹建各种俱乐部， 如英语俱乐部(English club)、写作俱乐部(writing club)、音乐俱乐部(music club)……你想参加哪个俱乐部？你对该俱乐部活动的开展有何期盼？为什么？请在校园英语论坛上分享你的想法。

内容提示：

(1)Which club would you like to join?

(2)What activities do you want to do in the club? Why?

要求：

(1)中心突出， 语义连贯， 层次清晰， 书写规范；

(2)文中不得出现真实姓名和校名；

(3)词数：80 左右。

Of all the clubs, I like English club best. I want to join the English club because it can improve my English skills. Next year, I will travel to America as an exchange student. I think English Corner is a good place to train and practice my spoken English. Maybe, I can make some foreign friends there.

Also, I would like to join the music club. I love singing when I feel tired. After singing some songs, I feel relaxed and joyful. School clubs are useful and helpful for us. Why not join them and have fun right away?