中考人教英语课本一轮聚焦夯练 九全 Units1--2

一、阅读理解。

Zinc(锌) is one of about 20 elements(元素) necessary for good health. It is present in the body in a very small amount, but it makes it possible for important chemical actions to be carried out in cells. Scientists are just beginning to discover how zinc and other elements work.

Researchers first studied zinc as a way to speed recovery. Dr. Waltor Powys formerly with the United States Air Force, noted that the laboratory animals recovered faster when some matters were added to their food. One of these matters was zinc. Dr. Powys later tested the zinc treatment on an American airman recovering from medical operations. The airman who received zinc sulphate(硫酸锌) recovered in half of the usual time. Other doctors studied persons who had a number of strange disorders. The doctors learned that all of these problems were caused by lack of zinc in the body. They treated these disorders successfully by giving the patients zinc sulphate.

The amount of zinc in the body can be found by examining blood and hair. A lack of this important element is not uncommon among people in both industrial and developing countries. Zinc is found in most high protein(蛋白质) foods such as meat, milk, fish and eggs. It is also found in whole grains. But many people do not eat enough of these food. Food markets should add these elements so that more people could get needed amount of these necessary matters.

1. One of the functions of zinc is that it can _____.

A. make people's bones stronger

B. help people recover faster

C. be good for people's memory

D. change people's sleep for the better

2. How can the amount of zinc in the body found?

A. by examining blood and hair.

B. by checking tears and sweat.

C. by taking people's temperatures.

D. by testing people's blood pressure.

3. To get enough zinc, people should eat foods that contain _____.

A. a lot of fibre　　B. high fat

C. much protein　D. many vitamins

4. Which of the following statements is true?

A. People need a large amount of zinc to be healthy.

B. Zinc must be used in the course of medical operation.

C. Zinc allows important chemical actions to take place in cells.

D. Scientists added only zinc to the foods that the laboratory animals ate.

参考答案 1B　2A　 3 C　 4C

二、单项选择。

1. —The dishes in this restaurant must be very expensive.

—Don't worry. You can enjoy yourself. It's my __B__. (2017，鄂州)

A. time　B. treat　C. task　D. taste

2. —What's your __D__ to English learning, Lin Tao?

—I think watching English movies is helpful. (2017，襄阳)

A. place　B. age　C. time　D. secret

3. (导学号：22604021)It's nice to see you again. We __B__ each other since 2016. (2017，毕节)

A. won't see　B. haven't seen

C. don't see　D. didn't see

4. —__A__ exciting the speech about "Belt and Road" was!

—Of course! It was a really great inspiration to the world. (2017，泰安)

A. How　B. What　C. How a　D. What an

5. —If you do that, you will __B__ with an egg on your face. (2017，鄂州)

—But I won't regret it.

A. take up　B. end up

C. keep up　D. catch up

6. —Excuse me, I wonder __B__.

—Yes, it's near the bookstore. (2017，德州)

A. where we will go for the holiday

B. if there is a lost and found office

C. when she will give me a call

D. how we can go to Hong Kong

7. Don't hurry him. Yon will just have to be __C__ and wait until he finishes the work. (2016，安徽)

A. active B. careful C. patient D. famous

8. Linda __B__ out the quilt on the floor and _____ down to have a rest. (2017，铁岭模拟)

A. lay; laid B. laid; lay

C. laid; lied D. lay; lay

9. —Did your teacher take zippers to your class yesterday?

—Yes, and the invention of it kept the students __C__ in discussing in class. (2017，本溪模拟)

A. direct B. worth C. active D. cruel

10. —__B__ pale you look!

—I'm not feeling well. I've got a toothache. (2017，营口模拟)

A. How a B. How

C. What a D. What

三、完形填空。

通读短文，掌握大意，从所给的选项中选出一个最佳选项。

During these years fashion is more and more popular. Many young students _____1_____ going after fashion. Girls like to wear short skirts or color their hair, and _____2_____ like to wear long hair. Some of _____3_____ try to be more original so that they can _____4_____others' attention(注意).

However, another group of students _____5_____ pay much

attention to fashion. They like to go their own _____6_____ . They don't wear the clothes in style. They wear what they really like.

Students going after fashion sometimes _____7_____ look really great, but sometimes may be _____8_____. As for me, I think it is crazy _____9_____ after fashion. Everyone has his own style. Why do we go after fashion and finally make people everywhere look the same? I think we should find things that _____10_____ ourselves, so we will be ourselves.

1.	A. enjoy	B. want	C. practice	D. finish
2.	A. men	B. women	C. children	D. boys
3.	A. them	B. their	C. theirs	D. they
4.	A. find	B. get	C. send	D. compare
5.	A. often	B. don't	C. no	D. always
6.	A. questions	B. problems	C. thoughts	D. ways
7.	A. may	B. must	C. need	D. should
8.	A. upset	B. terrible	C. ill	D. original
9.	A. go	B. to go	C. and go	D. to going
10.	A. like	B. surprise	C. fit	D. include

【答案】

（1）A；（2）D；（3）A；（4）B；（5）B；

（6）D；（7）A；（8）B；（9）B；（10）C；

【考点】日常生活类，政治经济文化类，社会现象类

【解析】【分析】这篇文章讲述了如今时尚变得越来越流行，许多年轻的学生都喜欢追求时尚，但是作者认为我们应该找到适合我们自己的事情。

（1）A enjoy 喜爱　　B want 想要　　C practice 练习　　D finish 完

成　根据句意：许多年轻学生都喜欢追求时尚。故选 A

（2）A men 男人　B women 女人　C children 孩子　D boys 男孩　根据句意：男孩子喜欢戴长发。故选 D

（3）A them 他们 B their 他们的　C theirs 他们的　D they 他们，主格　根据句意：他们中的一些更加创新。故选 A

（4）A find 发现　B get 获得　C send 发送　D compare 比较　根据句意：这样他们就能得到他人的注意。get others' attention 得到他人的关注。故选 B

（5）A often 经常　B don't 不能 C no 不 D always 总是　根据句意：然而，另一组学生没有过多的关注时尚。故选 B

（6）A questions 问题　B problems 问题　C thoughts 想法　D ways 风格　根据句意：他们喜欢走自己的风格。故选 D

（7）A may 可能　B must 必须　C need 需要　D should 应该　根据句意：学生们追求时尚有时候可能看起来很好。故选 A

（8）A upset 心烦的　B terrible 糟糕的　C ill 生病的 D original 新颖的　根据句意：但是有时候可能很糟糕。故选 B

（9）根据句意：对作者来说，追求时尚是疯狂的。it is crazy to do 做某事是疯狂的　故选 B

（10）A like 喜欢 B surprise 惊奇　C fit 合适　D include 包括根据句意：作者认为我们应该找到适合自己的事情。故选 C

【点评】本片文章结构不难，文章大多是以短句构成。对于初中的完型填空，重在理解上下文的意思，一般不会很难。首先花几分钟进行整体的阅读，弄清楚作者主要说明的对象的特点和注意事项。不提倡看一个做一个，平时的学习中要注意多积累固定句型，考试时才能判断出相对应的知识点。

四、短文改错。

下面短文中分别有 10 处语言错误。请在错误的地方作出记号，增加，删除或修改某个单词。写在横线上。

An old woman had a cat. The cat was very old to run quickly, and nor was she able to bite it, One day the old cat saw a mouse in the kitchen. she jumped and caught it. But the mouse got out of her mouth and ran away, so the cat could not bite it; Then

the old woman became very angrily because the cat had not killed the mouse. She began to hit the cat in the head. The cat said, "Do not hit your old servant. I had worked for you for many years, and I would even work for you , but I am too old. Do not unkind to the old, but remember how good work the old did when they were young. Nobody stay young forever."

1_____ 2_____ 3_____ 4_____

5 _____ 6_____ 7_____ 8_____

9_____ 10 _____

参考答案

1、very—too 2、去掉 it

3、 so---because 4、 angrily---angry

5、 in---on 6、 had---have

7、even---still 8、be unkind

9、 how---what 10、stay---stays

五、书面表达。(2017，德州)

假如你叫张明， 你的外国朋友 John 发来邮件， 请你介绍中国的传统节日， 请根据表格内容提示及要求 给他写一封 80－100 词的回信。

Festivals	Time	Food	Activities	Meanings	
1	the Lantern Festival	in January or February	yuanxiao	watch lantern shows and dragon dances	pray for health and happiness for the whole year
2	the Mid-Autumn Festival	in the middle of autumn	moon-cakes	watch the moon; tell the story ofChang'e	celebrate harvest; get together with the family
3	…	…	…	…	…

参考词汇：pray for 祈求； harvest 丰收

要求：1. 描述节日 1 和节日 2，并自主选择节日 3 进行介绍，包括节日名称、时间、美食、活动方式及意义等；

2. 语言通顺，要点齐全，意思连贯，条理清楚，书写规范；

3. 文中不得出现真实的姓名和学校名称；

4. 文章开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

From	Zhang Ming
To	John
Subject	An introduction of Chinese festivals

Dear John,

Glad to receive your email. You asked me about festivals in China. Let me introduce some important ones to you.

First of all, I want to introduce the Lantern Festival. It comes in January or February. On that day, we eat yuanxiao, go to watch lantern shows and dragon dances to pray for health and happiness for the whole year.

The Mid-Autumn Festival is in the middle of autumn. It is a time for the family to get together and celebrate harvest. At night, the whole family eat delicious mooncakes and tell the story of Chang'e while watching the big bright moon.

The Spring Festival is the most important for us Chinese. It's the beginning of a new year. We usually eat dumplings, meat and some other nice food. To welcome the new year, we do some cleaning, buy new clothes, set off fireworks and visit our relatives. Everyone, young or old, has a happy smile on their faces.

Can you tell me something about the festivals in your country? I'm looking forward to hearing from you.

Yours,

Zhang Ming

学而思·爱智康