
PET核心词汇每日一练
ACHES AND PAINS，
ACTIONS
DAY 1

pain [peɪn] n.

释义：a feeling of physical suffering caused by injury or illness. (肉体上的)痛，疼痛



拓展：a pain in ... 在……痛

例句： I felt a sharp pain in my foot.

我感到脚上一阵剧痛。

sore [sɔ:] adj.

释义：painful and uncomfortable because of injury, infection, or too much use.
疼的；疼痛的



拓展：make one's eyes sore
使某人眼睛疼

例句：All the dust has made my eyes sore.
灰尘使我的眼睛酸痛。

thumb [θʌm] n.

释义: the short, thick finger on the side of your hand that makes it possible to hold and pick things up easily. 拇指



拓展：thumbs up
表示赞许，赞成

例句：It gets the thumbs up from everyone.
它得到了每个人的支持。

ankle ['æŋkl] n.

释义: the joint (= place where two bones are connected) between the foot and the leg, or the thin part of the leg just above the foot.
脚踝



拓展：ankle boot 短靴

例句： Some decorations on the ankle boot are fine. 这个短靴上的装饰很好看。

lung [lʌŋ] n.

释义：either of the two organs in the chest with which people and some animals breathe.
肺，肺部



拓展：lung cancer 肺癌

例句： There's a high correlation between smoking and lung cancer.
肺癌和吸烟很有关系。

prevent [prɪˈvent] v.

释义: to stop something from happening or someone from doing something.
预防；防止；阻止



拓展：prevent sb. from doing sth.
阻止某人做……

例句：His disability prevents him from driving.
他有残疾，不能开车。

chin [tʃɪn] n.

释义: the part of a person's face below their mouth. 下巴



拓展：a double chin 双下巴

例句： Weight gain may lead to a double chin. 体重增加可能会导致双下巴。

throat [θrəʊt] n.

释义: the front of the neck, or the space inside the neck down which food and air can go.
嗓子；咽喉



拓展：clear the throat 清嗓子

例句： He cleared his throat and started speaking. 他清了清嗓子开始说话。

shake [ʃeɪk] v.

释义：to move backwards and forwards or up and down in quick, short movements, or to make something or someone do this.
晃动；振动；摇动



拓展：shake hands 握手

例句： After signing the contract, both sides **shook** hands. 签完合同，双方握了手。

flu [flu:] n.

释义: a common infectious illness that causes fever and headache. 流感



拓展：get (the) flu　得流感

例句： I got the flu.　我得了流感。

knock [nɒk] v.

释义：to repeatedly hit something, producing a noise. 敲；敲打



拓展：knock on the door 敲门

例句： There's someone knocking on the door.
有人在敲门。

slip [slɪp] v.

释义：to slide without intending to. 滑倒



拓展：slip on ... 在……上滑倒

例句：She slipped on the ice. 她在冰上滑倒了。

backache ['bækeɪk] n.

释义: a pain in your back. 背痛



例句： Gardening gives me such backache.

干园艺活让我背痛得厉害。

cough [kɒf] v.

释义: to force air out of your lungs through your throat with a short, loud sound.
咳嗽



拓展：cough up... 咳出……

例句： Doctors were worried when she started to cough up blood.
她开始咳血，医生很担心。

wave [weɪv] v.

释义：to raise your hand and move it from side to side as a way of greeting someone, telling someone to do something, or adding emphasis to an expression. 挥(手);招手，摆手



拓展：wave to　对……招手

例句： I waved to him from the window but he didn't see me. 我从窗口向他招手，可他没看见我。