武汉中学2018年初中毕业生调研测评

英 语 试 卷

武汉中学命制　　考试时间：2018年4月22日 9：40---10:10

亲爱的同学，本试卷共4页，40小题，满分40分，考试用时30分钟。答题前，请将你的毕业学校、姓名、准考证号、元调成绩填写在答题卷左侧密封线内，所有答案均填写在答题卷上，写在试卷上无效。

祝你考试成功！

第一部分：词汇知识运用（共两节，满分20分）

第一节：多项选择（共6小题；每小题1分，满分6分）

从A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并将代表该选项的字母填写在答题卷的相应位置。

1. — So you didn't say "hello" to him last night?
— Well, I stopped and smiled when I saw him, but he _____me and walked on.
A. ignored　　B. refused　　C. recognized　　D. missed

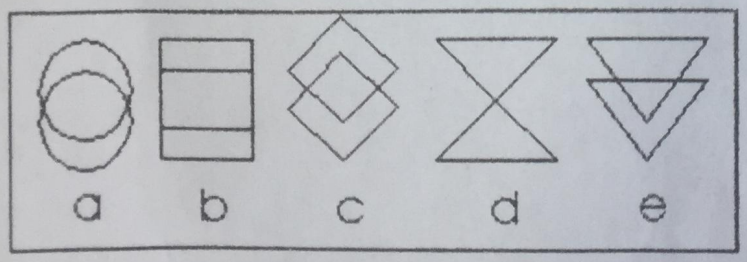
2. The most important thing is to keep _____ when you get into difficulties.
A. quiet　　B. still　　C. silent　　D. calm

3. When the expression first came into being, people refused to use it but _____ they began to accept it.
A. usually　　B. gradually　　C. frequently　　D. unwillingly

4. I couldn't get through the door because there was a big box _____.
A.by the way　　B. on the way　　C. out of the way　　D. in the way

5. We most prefer to say yes to the _____ of someone we know and like.
A. attempts　　B. requests　　C. doubts　　D. promises

6. Which one of the following five is least like the other four?



第二节：完型填空（共20小题；每小题1分，满分20分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项（A、B、C和D）中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并将代表该选项的字母填写在答题卷的相应位置。

I have a place around the front fence of my house that is filled with roses and other flowers. On the fence there is a __7__ I hand-made saying, "My roses are __8__. I grow them to __9__ and to share as gifts, but the __10__ way to get one is to ask first." I often __11__ folks(乡亲)smell my roses and __12__ the sight of them,

and then I'll ask, "Would you like one?" I've made a lot of new friends in this __13__.

Over the years, I've had many opportunities to know __14__ who have either asked for and been given, or __15__ the sign and taken my roses. Years __16__, I noticed three teenage girls __17__ taking my roses as they passed to and from school. Then one afternoon, they __18__ the roses once more and broke some off. I approached them for __19__ before they ran away. I explained how they were __20__ my roses by breaking them off and that they were stealing them __21__ all they had to do was ask for them. These three girls asked for roses for a couple of years till they __22__.

Many __23__ have been given and received in the course of these __24__ over more than 30 years of living here. Then, one winter evening years later, I stepped into a store to __25__ a rose for my lover. The eyes of the young clerk went wide at the __26__ of me and she wouldn't accept my money for the rose. Guess who? One of those three girls!

7. A. sign	B. signal	C. mark	D. symbol
8. A. strong	B. valuable	C. useful	D. pretty
9. A. own	B. admire	C. exchange	D. treat
10. A. right	B. attractive	C. instant	D. major
11. A. hear	B. make	C. notice	D. feel
12. A. break	B. keep	C. ignore	D. enjoy
13. A. hope	B. turn	C. way	D. field
14. A. relatives	B. girls	C. gardeners	D. folks
15. A. searched for		B. taken no notice of	
C. keep away from		D. watched out for	
16. A. up	B. down	C. back	D. about
17. A. curiously	B. repeatedly	C. obviously	D. greedily
18. A. ran after	B. stared at	C. lived up to	D. came up to
19. A. a talk	B. a quarrel	C. motivation	D. consideration
20. A. balancing	B. hurting	C. harvesting	D. combining
21. A. if	B. since	C. though	D. as
22. A. failed	B. responded	C. apologized	D. graduated
23. A. lessons	B. flowers	C. gifts	D. goods
24. A. traditions	B. introductions	C. communications	D. expressions
25. A. cut	B. buy	C. collect	D. pick
26. A. recognition	B. knowledge	C. news	D. thought

第二部分：阅读理解（共 7 个小题； 每小题 2 分，满分 14 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中选出最佳选项，并将代表该选项

的字母填写在答题卷的相应位置。

Drought（干旱） affects our lives in many different ways because water is such an important part of so many of our activities. We need water to live, and animals and plants do too. We need water to grow the food we eat. We also use water for many different things in our lives, like washing dishes, cooking, bathing, and swimming or river rafting. When we don't have enough water for these activities because of a drought, many people and many different things will be affected in many different ways.

We often talk about drought's impacts as either "direct" or "indirect." What does that mean? Well, to find out, let's think about dominoes. If you set up a long line of dominoes on the floor and knock the first domino in the line over, it will cause the second domino in the line to fall and hit the third, which will fall and hit the fourth, and so on.

If those dominoes were drought impacts, the first domino you knock over might be farmers' corn crops dying. The second domino might be that the farmers would not have money to buy a new tractor from the dealer in town. The dealer would then lose money, which would be the third domino. If enough farmers lose their corn crops, the dealership might not be able to employ as many people or may even have to close down—the fourth domino. The dealership closing would cause many more impacts（影响）in the community. The farmers' crops dying would be the "direct" impact of drought. The dealer losing money and all of the other impacts would be the "indirect" impacts of drought.

All of the impacts in the example above would be "negative" impacts. But the impacts of drought aren't always all negative. How can this be? Well, let's think about the example of the farmers we talked about earlier. The farmers who have lost their corn crops might use the money they didn't spend to buy a new tractor to hire a person to drill irrigation wells. The well-drilling business would make more money, so for them the drought might actually have a "positive" or good impact. However, the overall impact of drought in an area is almost always negative.

27. Why does the author emphasize the importance of water in the 1sth paragraph?
    A. To tell us how to save water.
    B. To call on us to cherish water.
    C. To tell us that we don't have enough water.
    D. To explain why drought affects our lives in many ways.
28. What are "a long line of fallen dominoes" compared to in this passage?
    A. Many droughts.
    B. "Negative" impacts of drought.
    C. The "direct" and "indirect" impacts of drought.
    D. The dealer losing money and all of the other impacts.
29. Which of the following would be the "direct" impacts of drought?
    A. The dealership closing.
    B. The dealer losing money.
    C. The farmers' crops dying.
    D. The well-drilling business making more money.

30. What could be the best title of the passage?

A. Water is so important

B. The Ways to Prevent Drought

C. Dominoes were drought impacts

D. How Does Drought Affect Our Lives

第三部分： 短文填词（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后根据短文内容和首字母的提示，在短文空白处填入适当的单词，使短文内容通畅，合理。并将答案填写在文后标号为 31-40 的相应位置上。

Large cities are known to have higher temperatures than countries in summer months. This extra heat can raise temperatures in cities by about one to three degrees c___31___ to rural areas.

Scientists say there are many reasons for this. One reason is that heat from the sun can go t___32___ many of the building materials commonly found in cities. One such material is asphalt（沥青）, w___33___ is often placed on top of buildings and used to cover road surfaces.

Recently, researchers studied ways to r___34___ the heat in developed areas. They found that p___35___ the tops of buildings white could possibly help to cool cities. They compared the effects of black surfaces on roof tops with white roofs. They found that a city with only white rooftops could reduce the heat effect by 33%.

H___36___, white roofs could have the opposite effect in w___37___. That is because they have a cooling effect within buildings. Cooler building temperatures in winter could require more e___38___ to heat the buildings.

The researchers found that some cities would be helped more than others from white roofs This would d___39___ on the total surface area of roofs in a city. It would also depend on the building materials used since some materials are less resistant to heat (耐热的)than o___40___. The researchers say white roofs would work best in areas with temperatures and strong sunlight all year.