专题 01

# 2019-2020 学年七年级英语下册重点难点归纳拓展训练(人教版)

# 情态动词

一、情态动词思维导图




二、情态动词知识延伸

1). Can 表示许可时与 may 意思相近；

2). could 也是 can 的过去式；

3). may not 表示“不可以”、“禁止”；

4). Must not 表示“不应该”、“不准”，must 的否定回答常用 need not (needn't) 或 don't have to.

三、基础练习

Ⅰ.补全对话

T=teacher S=student

T: I want some students for the school concert. What can you do, Bill? (1)_____

S: No, I can't. But I can play the guitar.

T: you can play the guitar! Good. OK. (2)_____.

S: I can sing and (3)_____

T: You can! Great, Jennifer. (4)_____

S: No, I can't. Victor can play the piano.

T: Victor, can you play the piano?

S: Yeah, I can't sing or dance, (5)_____

| |
|---|
| A. What can you do? |
| B. Can you play the piano? |
| C. I can play the drums. |
| D. Can you play the drums? |
| E. I can't sing. |
| F. Can you sing? |
| G. but I can play the piano. |

【答案及解析】

1. D.根据后面答句，可选择 B、D、F。用（4）答案排除 B、F。

2. A.根据（3）可知问对方能做什么。

3. C.根据“Victor can play the piano”可推测（3）回答打鼓。

4. B.此处是选择正确的关键点，由“So, I can't”再结合前后文。

5. G.由“Victor, can you play the piano?”可知。

Ⅱ.按要求完成句子

1. Can he play chess or paly the drums?(选用 drum 作答)

_____ _____ _____ _____ .

【答案】He can play the drums.

【解析】此句为选择疑问句，根据实际情况作答，不能用肯定或否定回答。

2. She can sing and dance.(改为否定句)

_____ _____ _____ _____ _____.

【答案】She can't sing or dance.

【解析】此句容易错误的点是“and”没有改变成“or”。

3. They can play basketball.（改为一般疑问句）

_____ _____play basketball?

【答案】Can they

【解析】情态动词一般疑问句只要把情态动词提到句首，同时注意人物一致。首字母要大写。

4. Bill and Jill can tell stories.（对画线部分提问）

_____ _____Bill and Jill_____?

【答案】What can do

【解析】注意选择的是“what…do…”疑问形式。

5.你可以加入音乐俱乐部。（翻译句子）

You _____ _____ the music club.

【答案】can join

【解析】考查两个点，一是“can”，二是“join”.

6.玛丽不得不要照顾母亲，她生病了。（翻译句子）

Mary_____ _____ _____ _____ her mother because she is ill.

【答案】has to look after

【解析】考查三点，一是“have to”，二是 have 的第三人称单数形式，三是“look after”。

7.我们可以用一下你的电脑吗？行。（翻译句子）

A：_____ we use your computer?

B：Yes, you _____.

【答案】May, can

【解析】考查 may 表示同他人商议，同时了解对 may 的肯定回答。

8. John 的父亲要求他必须先完成家庭作业。（翻译句子）

John’s father _____ that he _____ finish the homework.

【答案】asks, must

【解析】考查 ask 的第三人称单数的形式，同时考查 must 表示主观要求的含义。

9. He has to do exercises every day. (一般疑问句)

_____ he _____ _____ _____ exercises every day?

【答案】Does have to do

【解析】考查 have to 的一般疑问句形式。

Ⅲ.选择 can/ may/ must/ could 填空

1. Jim _____ sing very well.

2. Hello, _____ I speak to Jim?

3. He listened, but he _____ hear nothing.

4.We are students. We _____ work hard.

5. _____ I come in?

【答案及解析】

1.can 表示的是“能力”。

2. may 考查 may 表示同他人商议的口吻。

3.could.根据前文可知是过去时，保持时态一致要求，还要考查“能不能”之意。

4.must.前文的语境可知，后面的工作必须努力是自我的要求。

5.Can/May 表示商议的口吻，两者都可以用。

四、能力练习

Ⅰ.用适当的情态动词与动词搭配完成下列句子

1. 她游泳很好。

She _____ _____ very well.

【答案】can swim

2. 我认为这个故事不真实。

I think the story _____ _____ true.

【答案】can’t be

【解析】考查两个点。一是 be+true 结构， 二是 can’t be 表示“不可能”。

3.他说我可以借这本书。

He says that I _____ _____ the book.

【答案】can borrow

【解析】考查两个点，一是 borrow 表示“借入”，二是 can 表示“可以”。

4.你能等我几天吗？

_____ you _____ _____ _____ a few days?

【答案】Can wait for me

【解析】考查三个点，一是 wait for，二是“我”的宾格，三是 can 询问“能不能”。

5.---我能在这里吸烟吗？

---不，绝对不行。/不。不可以。

---_____ I _____ here?

---No, you _____ _____./No, you _____ _____.

【答案】May/Can smoke; must not; may not.

【解析】前句考查询问的语气，答语的前半是考查“must not”表示非常强硬的语气，“may not”语气较弱。

6.他现在可能很忙。

He _____ _____ busy now.

【答案】may be

【解析】表示“可能性”有或许，可能的意思。

7.任何人都要遵守规章制度。

Everyone _____ _____ the rules.

【答案】must obey

【解析】表示“必须要做”，主观上的要求。

8.---我必须八点以前回家吗？

---是的。你必须。/不。不必要。

---_____ I _____ home before eight?

---Yes, you_____,/ No, you _____ _____ _____.

【答案】Must be; Yes, you must/don’t have to.

【解析】前半句考查 must 的同时，还考查“be home”。后半句考查 must 的肯定和否定回答。

Ⅱ．用适当的情态动词完成下列对话

1. A:_____ I finish my homework now?

B: No, you _____.You _____do it tomorrow.

2. A: This pencil is very short, _____you still use it?

B: No, I _____. You _____buy one for me.

3. A: _____I go out and play basketball, mum?

B: No, you _____finish your homework first.

4. A: _____I play football in the street?

B: No, you _____.

5. A: _____you find many people in the doctor's waiting room.

B: No, I _____.

【答案】

1.Must, needn't, can.

2.Can, can't, can.

3.Can/May, must.

4. Can/May, can't.

5.Can, can't.

Ⅲ.阅读按要求回答问答

Jo always rides her bike to school. It's four miles(英里) to school. Jo likes riding to school. She says it's good for her health.

Edward usually goes to school by bus. He likes talking with his friend on the bus. It's about ten minutes' ride to school by bus.

Mary's home is next to her school. She usually walks to school. It's about five minutes' walk. Mary says she likes taking walks after meals.

1. How does Jo go to school? _____(不超过 5 个词)

2. How far is it from Jo's home to her school?_____(不超过 5 个词)

3. Why does Jo like riding to school?_ _____(不超过 5 个词)

4. How long does it take Edward to get to school by bus?_____(不超过 5 个词)

5. How far is it from Mary's home to her school? _____(不超过 5 个词)

【答案及解析】

1. By bike. 第一自然段“rides her bike to school”可知，注意变化。

2. Four miles.第一自然段“four miles”可知，注意大写。

3. It's good for her health.第一自然段末句。

4. About ten minutes.第二自然段“It's about ten minutes' ride”可知。

5.About five minutes' walk.本篇最后一段可知。

五、综合训练

Ⅰ.单项选择

(　　) 1.—Robert, could you wash the car for me?

—Yes, I _____. I'm coming, dad.

A. could　　B. couldn’t　　C. can　　D. can’t

【答案】D.

【解析】对前文的商议表示“不同意”。

(　　) 2.—Will Jim fly to Taiwan for a holiday?

—He_____ try. In fact, it depends on how much the journey costs.

A. may　　B. has to　　C. need　　D. must

【答案】A.

【解析】表示不能肯定的“合理”推测，“或许”。

(　　) 3.—Tom, you mustn’t play with fire. You _____ hurt yourself.

—OK. I won't.

A. must　　B. need　　C. should　　D. may

【答案】D.

【解析】表示不能肯定的“合理”推测，“或许”。

(　　) 4.—Mr. Wang, must I come again on Sunday morning to clean the windows?

—No, you _____. I have asked others to do it.

A. don’t have to　　B. mustn’t　　C. can’t　　D. shouldn’t

【答案】A.

【解析】must 的否定回答有“don't have to ”或“needn’t”.

(　　) 5.—Amy invites us to have dinner at her home at 6：00 tonight. Must we arrive before 6：00?

—_____. You can get there before 6：30.

A. Yes, you must　　B. No, you can’t

C. No, you mustn’t　　D. No, you needn’t

【答案】D.

【解析】由后半句可以知道，可以不需要准时。

(　　) 6.—Mary's English dictionary has lost. She can't find it anywhere.

—She _____ be very sad. Let's go and give her some help.

A. can　　B. has to　　C. must　　D. need

【答案】C.

【解析】must be 表示“一定”，对前文语气的加固。

(　　) 7.—Have you decided where to spend your holiday?

—Yes. I _____ go to Hainan.

A. need　　B. can　　C. will　　D. should

【答案】C.

【解析】表达对未来的打算或将要之意。

(　　) 8.—Mom, must I stay there the whole day?

—No, you _____. You _____ come back after lunch if you like.

A. mustn't; can　　B. needn't; must

C. needn't; may　　D. mustn't; may

【答案】C.

【解析】must 的否定回答常用 needn't，后半空表示“可以”同意之意。

(　　) 9.—Life gets easier with the Internet.

—That's true! Almost everything _____ be done online.

A. can　　B. need　　C. must　　D. should

【答案】A.

【解析】前文提出后文出现可以实现的条件，所以后文的答句为“能够”。

(　　) 10.—Jack, shall we go to Hainan to spend our summer vacation.

—I'm afraid not. I _____ go to Dali to visit my uncle and his family.

A. can　　B. could　　C. would　　D. have to

【答案】B.

【解析】表示对未来的非常不肯定的“模糊”推测，“有可能”之意。

Ⅱ. 完形填空

Everyone wants to be beautiful (美丽的), and I do, too. Do you want to know___1___I do to keep beautiful every day? Let me___2___you. After getting up in the morning, I wash ___3___face. And I also ___4___ it before (在……以前) I go to bed in the evening. In this way, I can make my skin (皮肤) clean. I think washing the___5___is important.

I like watching TV in the evening and the ___6___The Voice of China is my favorite. But I never watch TV for a ___7___time. I usually go to bed before 10 o'clock.　A good sleep can ___8___me to keep beautiful. I like___9___best and I eat an apple every morning. For lunch, I eat

vegetables like carrots. For dinner, I have some fruit salad. Eating fruit and vegetables is good ___10___the skin.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| (  )1. | A. what | B. why | C. how | D. when |
| (  )2. | A. call | B. meet | C. tell | D. know |
| (  )3. | A. her | B. his | C. your | D. my |
| (  )4. | A. see | B. draw | C. clean | D. finish |
| (  )5. | A. bed | B. face | C. teeth | D. clothes |
| (  )6. | A. show | B. trip | C. festival | D. party |
| (  )7. | A. short | B. long | C. free | D. busy |
| (  )8. | A. teach | B. ask | C. help | D. need |
| (  )9. | A. pears | B. bananas | C. strawberries | D. apples |
| (  )10. | A. of | B. for | C. with | D. at |

【答案及解析】

1. C.由“beautiful”知道是如何保持。

2. C.前文语境可知，要“告诉”美丽的方法。

3. D. 人称一致，都是“我”的叙述。

4. C. 说的是“洗”脸。

5. B. 前文“洗脸”后文的“also”知道。

6. A.后文的“The Voice of China”知道是节目。

7. B.由“never”知道，看不长时间。

8. C.好的睡眠“有助于”美颜。

9. D.由后文“I eat an apple”知道。

10. B.考查“be good for”对……有益处的意思。

III. 阅读理解

A

My name is Dora. I’m American and I’m thirteen. I’m a student in No. 7 Middle School. I like music very much. I can play two instruments--- the guitar and the piano. I play them very well and I’m on the school art club.

Jeff and Michael are my brothers. They are students, too. But we are not in the same school. They like sports. Jeff plays basketball and soccer very well. Michael swims and plays ping -pong very well. I'm not good at sports. They help me with sports after school.

We live in London with our parents now. My mother is an English teacher and my father is a musician. My mother swims well. My father can play the violin.

( ) 1. There are _____ people in Dora's family.

A. three B. four C. five D. six

( ) 2. The words "instruments" means "_____" in Chinese.

A. 器具 B. 乐器 C. 工具 D. 食品

( ) 3. Jeff is good at _____.

A. soccer and ping -pong B. swimming and ping -pong

C. soccer and basketball D. swimming and basketball

( ) 4. What does Dora's father do?

A. He is an English teacher. B. He is a doctor.

C. He is a sports player. D. He is a musician.

（ ）5.Which one is right?

A. Dora is good at sports. B. Jeff and Michael like music.

C. Dora's parents live in London now. D. Jeff is in No. 7 Middle School.

【答案及解析】

1. C. 作者，两兄弟，父母共五人。

2. B.由后文的"the guitar and the piano"知道是乐器。

3. C.由第二自然段"Jeff plays basketball and soccer very well"知道。

4. D.最后一段"my father is a musician"可知。

5. C.排除法，结合最后一段的第一句"We live in London with our parents now"可知。

B

Miss Li is a teacher. She teaches in a middle school. She gets up at half past five in the morning. She has breakfast at 6:00.

After that she goes to school by bike. She gets there very early. She cleans the desks and chairs for other teachers. Classes begin at 8:00.She and the other teachers work hard. She goes

home at 4:00 in the afternoon. Then she does some housework .After dinner she reads books and goes over the students' homework. She goes to bed at about ten.

(　　)6. Miss Li works_____.

A. in a shop　B. in a middle school　C. on farm　D. in a factory

(　　) 7. She get up at _____in the morning.

A. 5:l0　B.5:20　C.5:30　D.5:45

(　　) 8. She goes to work_____

A .late　B. at night　C. early　D. on foot

(　　) 9. She does some housework_____.

A. at 4:30　B. before 4:40　C. after 4:00　D.in the morning

(　　) 10. After supper she_____.

A. reads books　B. goes over the students ' homework

C. watches TV　D. both A and B

【答案及解析】

6. B.第一自然段第二句。

7. C.第一自然段“at half past five”可知。

8. C.第二自然段“gets there very early”可知。

9. C.第二自然段“at 4:00 in the afternoon. Then ”可知到家后做家务。

10. D.第二自然段“reads books and goes over the students' homework”可知。

Ⅳ.书面表达

根据下列表格介绍 Tom 的一天, 60 词左右(请使用 can, must, may ,have to 不能少于 3 个)

| | |
|---|---|
| 6:30　am | 起床穿衣服 |
| 6:45　am | 刷牙 |
| 7:00　am | 骑自行车去上学花费 15 分钟 |
| 11:00—12:00 | 午餐时间 |
| 3:30　pm | 打一个小时篮球 |
| 5:00　pm | 到家写作业 |
| 9:30　pm | 就寝 |

Tom’s Day

_____

_____

_____

_____

【答案】

Tom’s day

Tom gets up and puts on his clothes at 6:30 am he brushes his teeth at 6:45 am. At 7:00 am, he gets to school. It may take him fifteen minutes to get to school by bike. He has to have four classes in the morning. He has lunch at school and he can have a short rest from 11:00 to 10:00.

In the afternoon, he has two classes. Classes finish at 3:30pm. Then he plays basketball for an hour. He goes home before 5:00 pm. He must do his homework first. After that he can watch TV for an hour. At 9:30 pm he goes to bed.

He has a busy but happy day.