专题 01

2019-2020 学年七年级英语下册重点难点归纳拓展训练(人教版)

情态动词

一、情态动词思维导图



二、情态动词知识延伸

1). Can 表示许可时与 may 意思相近；

2). could 也是 can 的过去式；

3). may not 表示“不可以”、“禁止”；

4). Must not 表示“不应该”、“不准”，must 的否定回答常用 need not (needn’t) 或 don’t have to.

三、基础练习

Ⅰ.补全对话

T=teacher S=student

T: I want some students for the school concert. What can you do, Bill?(1)_____

S: No, I can’t. But I can play the guitar.

T: you can play the guitar! Good. OK. (2)_____.

S: I can sing and (3)_____

T: You can! Great, Jennifer. (4)_____

S: No, I can't. Victor can play the piano.

T: Victor, can you play the piano?

S: Yeah, I can't sing or dance, (5)_____

A. What can you do?
B. Can you play the piano?
C. I can play the drums.
D. Can you play the drums?
E. I can't sing.
F. Can you sing?
G. but I can play the piano.

II.按要求完成句子

1. Can he play chess or paly the drums?(选用 drum 作答)

_____ _____ _____ _____ .

2. She can sing and dance.(改为否定句)

_____ _____ _____ _____ _____.

3. They can play basketball.（改为一般疑问句）

_____ _____play basketball?

4. Bill and Jill can <u>tell stories</u>.（对画线部分提问）

_____ _____Bill and Jill_____?

5.你可以加入音乐俱乐部。（翻译句子）

You _____ _____ the music club.

6.玛丽不得不要照顾母亲，她生病了。（翻译句子）

Mary_____ _____ _____ _____ her mother because she is ill.

7.我们可以用一下你的电脑吗？行。（翻译句子）

A：_____ we use your computer?

B：Yes, you _____.

8. John 的父亲要求他必须先完成家庭作业。（翻译句子）

John's father _____ that he _____ finish the homework.

9. He has to do exercises every day. (一般疑问句)

_____ he _____ _____ _____ exercises every day?

Ⅲ.选择 can/ may/ must/ could 填空

1. Jim _____ sing very well.

2. Hello, _____ I speak to Jim?

3. He listened, but he _____ hear nothing.

4.We are students. We _____ work hard.

5. _____ I come in?

四、能力练习

Ⅰ.用适当的情态动词与动词搭配完成下列句子

1. 她游泳很好。

She _____ _____ very well.

2. 我认为这个故事不真实。

I think the story _____ _____ true.

3.他说我可以借这本书。

He says that I _____ _____ the book.

4.你能等我几天吗？

_____ you _____ _____ _____ a few days?

5.---我能在这里吸烟吗？

---不，绝对不行。/不。不可以。

---_____ I _____ here?

---No, you _____ _____./No, you _____ _____.

6.他现在可能很忙。

He _____ _____ busy now.

7.任何人都要遵守规章制度。

Everyone _____ _____ the rules.

8.---我必须八点以前回家吗？

---是的。你必须。/不。不必要。

---_____ I _____ home before eight?

---Yes, you_____,/ No, you _____ _____ _____.

Ⅱ．用适当的情态动词完成下列对话

1. A:_____ I finish my homework now?

B: No, you _____.You _____do it tomorrow.

2. A: This pencil is very short, _____you still use it?

B: No, I _____. You _____buy one for me.

3. A: _____I go out and play basketball, mum?

B: No, you _____finish your homework first.

4. A: _____I play football in the street?

B: No, you _____.

5. A: _____you find many people in the doctor's waiting room.

B: No, I _____.

Ⅲ.阅读按要求回答问答

Jo always rides her bike to school. It's four miles(英里) to school. Jo likes riding to school. She says it's good for her health.

Edward usually goes to school by bus. He likes talking with his friend on the bus. It's about ten minutes' ride to school by bus.

Mary's home is next to her school. She usually walks to school. It's about five minutes' walk. Mary says she likes taking walks after meals.

1. How does Jo go to school? _____(不超过 5 个词)

2. How far is it from Jo's home to her school?_____(不超过 5 个词)

3. Why does Jo like riding to school?_ _____(不超过 5 个词)

4. How long does it take Edward to get to school by bus?_____(不超过 5 个词)

5. How far is it from Mary's home to her school? _____(不超过 5 个词)

五、综合训练

Ⅰ.单项选择

(　　) 1.—Robert, could you wash the car for me?

—Yes, I _____. I'm coming, dad.

A. could　　B. couldn't　　C. can　　D. can't

(　　) 2.—Will Jim fly to Taiwan for a holiday?

—He_____ try. In fact, it depends on how much the journey costs.

A. may　　B. has to　　C. need　　D. must

(　　) 3.—Tom, you mustn’t play with fire. You _____ hurt yourself.

—OK. I won't.

A. must　　B. need　　C. should　　D. may

(　　) 4.—Mr. Wang, must I come again on Sunday morning to clean the windows?

—No, you _____. I have asked others to do it.

A. don’t have to　　B. mustn’t　　C. can’t　　D. shouldn’t

(　　) 5.—Amy invites us to have dinner at her home at 6：00 tonight. Must we arrive before 6：00?

—_____. You can get there before 6：30.

A. Yes, you must　　B. No, you can’t

C. No, you mustn’t　　D. No, you needn’t

(　　) 6.—Mary's English dictionary has lost. She can't find it anywhere.

—She _____ be very sad. Let's go and give her some help.

A. can　　B. has to　　C. must　　D. need

(　　) 7.—Have you decided where to spend your holiday?

—Yes. I _____ go to Hainan.

A. need　　B. can　　C. will　　D. should

(　　) 8.—Mom, must I stay there the whole day?

—No, you _____. You _____ come back after lunch if you like.

A. mustn't; can　　B. needn't; must

C. needn't; may　　D. mustn't; may

(　　) 9.—Life gets easier with the Internet.

—That’s true! Almost everything _____ be done online.

A. can　　B. need　　C. must　　D. should

(　　) 10.—Jack, shall we go to Hainan to spend our summer vacation.

—I'm afraid not. I _____ go to Dali to visit my uncle and his family.

A. can　　B. could　　C. would　　D. have to

Ⅱ. 完形填空

Everyone wants to be beautiful (美丽的), and I do, too. Do you want to know___1___I do to keep beautiful every day? Let me___2___you. After getting up in the morning, I wash ___3___face. And I also ___4___ it before (在……以前) I go to bed in the evening. In this way, I can make my skin (皮肤) clean. I think washing the___5___is important.

I like watching TV in the evening and the ___6___The Voice of China is my favorite. But I never watch TV for a ___7___time. I usually go to bed before 10 o'clock. A good sleep can___8___me to keep beautiful. I like___9___best and I eat an apple every morning. For lunch, I eat vegetables like carrots. For dinner, I have some fruit salad. Eating fruit and vegetables is good ___10___the skin.

( )1.	A. what	B. why	C. how	D. when
( )2.	A. call	B. meet	C. tell	D. know
( )3.	A. her	B. his	C. your	D. my
( )4.	A. see	B. draw	C. clean	D. finish
( )5.	A. bed	B. face	C. teeth	D. clothes
( )6.	A. show	B. trip	C. festival	D. party
( )7.	A. short	B. long	C. free	D. busy
( )8.	A. teach	B. ask	C. help	D. need
( )9.	A. pears	B. bananas	C. strawberries	D. apples
( )10.	A. of	B. for	C. with	D. at

III. 阅读理解

A

My name is Dora. I'm American and I'm thirteen. I'm a student in No. 7 Middle School. I like music very much. I can play two instruments--- the guitar and the piano. I play them very well and I'm on the school art club.

Jeff and Michael are my brothers. They are students, too. But we are not in the same school. They like sports. Jeff plays basketball and soccer very well. Michael swims and plays ping -pong very well. I'm not good at sports. They help me with sports after school.

We live in London with our parents now. My mother is an English teacher and my father is a musician. My mother swims well. My father can play the violin.

( ) 1. There are _____ people in Dora's family.

A. three B. four C. five D. six

( ) 2. The words “instruments” means “_____” in Chinese.

A. 器具 B. 乐器 C. 工具 D. 食品

( ) 3. Jeff is good at _____.

A. soccer and ping -pong B. swimming and ping -pong

C. soccer and basketball D. swimming and basketball

( ) 4. What does Dora’s father do?

A. He is an English teacher. B. He is a doctor.

C. He is a sports player. D. He is a musician.

（ ）5.Which one is right?

A. Dora is good at sports. B. Jeff and Michael like music.

C. Dora’s parents live in London now. D. Jeff is in No. 7 Middle School.

B

Miss Li is a teacher. She teaches in a middle school. She gets up at half past five in the morning. She has breakfast at 6:00.

After that she goes to school by bike. She gets there very early. She cleans the desks and chairs for other teachers. Classes begin at 8:00.She and the other teachers work hard. She goes home at 4:00 in the afternoon. Then she does some housework .After dinner she reads books and goes over the students’ homework. She goes to bed at about ten.

( )6. Miss Li works_____.

A. in a shop B. in a middle school C. on farm D. in a factory

( ) 7. She get up at _____in the morning.

A. 5:l0 B.5:20 C.5:30 D.5:45

( ) 8. She goes to work_____

A .late B. at night C. early D. on foot

( ) 9. She does some housework_____.

A. at 4:30 B. before 4:40 C. after 4:00 D.in the morning

( ) 10. After supper she_____.

A. reads books B. goes over the students ' homework

C. watches TV D. both A and B

Ⅳ.书面表达

根据下列表格介绍 Tom 的一天, 60 词左右(请使用 can, must, may ,have to 不能少于 3 个)

6:30 am	起床穿衣服
6:45 am	刷牙
7:00 am	骑自行车去上学花费 15 分钟
11:00—12:00	午餐时间
3:30 pm	打一个小时篮球
5:00 pm	到家写作业
9:30 pm	就寝

Tom’s Day

_____

_____

_____

_____