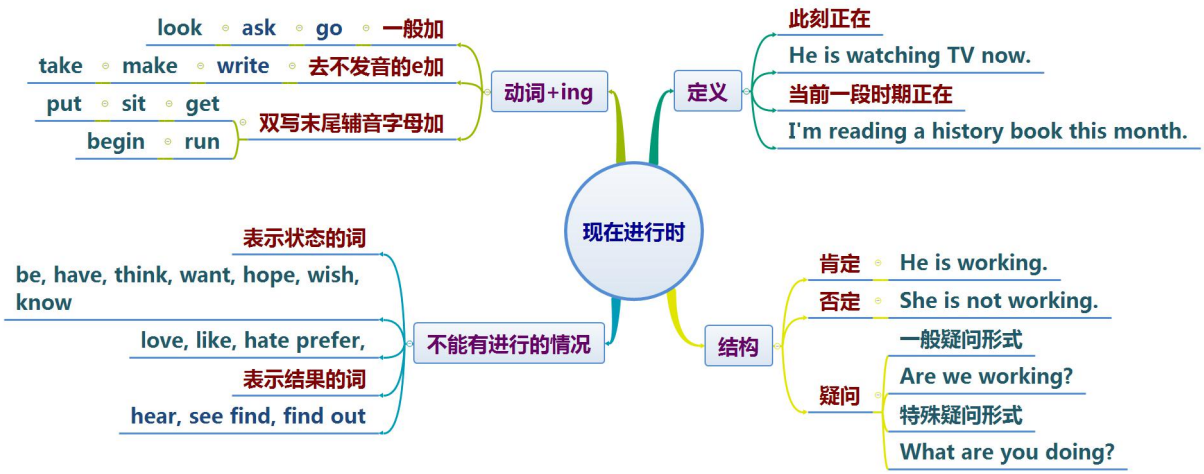
专题 02

2019-2020 学年七年级英语下册重难点拓展练(人教版)

现在进行时

一、现在进行时思维导图



二、知识伸延

1.与“always”连用表示某种带有感情色彩的现阶段内经常发生的动作；

2.表示计划安排，近期即将发生的动作，常与“leave, come, go, arrive, stay wear”连用；

3.there, here 引出的句子常用一般现在时代替现在进行时。

三、基础训练

Ⅰ.补全对话

A: Hello, Mike.1._____

B: Hi, Tom.

A: 2._____

B: I’m reading an English book. What about you?

A: 3._____

B: Oh, is it nice?

A: Of course.4._____

B: Sure! Thank you!

A: 5._____

A. What are you doing?
B. Do you want to listen to it?
C. You're welcome!
D. I'm listening to a music CD.
E. I am Tom.
F. Are you listening to it?
G. This is Tom speaking.

【答案及解析】

1.G.电话用语，第一人称自我介绍。

2.A.由“I'm reading an English book.”知道。

3.D.由“What about”提及到下文的内容。

4.B.下文的“Sure”可知，因为好听，问对话想不想听。

5.C.对感谢语的应答。

Ⅱ.句型转换

1.Tom and Mike are playing soccer.(改为一般疑问在，并作否定回答)

--- _____Tom and Mike _____ soccer?

---No, _____ _____.

【答案及解析】Are, playing, they aren't.现在进行时的一般疑问句形式及否定回答。

2.My sister often sings in her room.(用 now 改写句子)

My sister _____ _____ in her room now.

【答案及解析】is singing.把一般现在时改为现在进行时时，注意不要把“often”加上。

3. My mother <u>is washing the clothes</u>.(画线部分提问)

_____ your mother _____?

【答案及解析】What's, doing.考查两个知识点，一是如何判断为“what…do…”，二是要求变为特殊疑问句形式。

4.Miss Brown is talking to <u>a student</u>. (画线部分提问)

_____ _____ Miss Brown _____ _____?

【答案及解析】Who/Whom ,is, talking, to. 一是如何判断为“Who/Whom”，二是要求变为特殊疑问句形式。

5.They are playing ping-pong in the club. (画线部分提问)

_____ _____they _____ ping-pong?

【答案及解析】Where’re, playing. 一是如何判断为“Where”，二是要求变为特殊疑问句形式。

Ⅲ. 根据汉语完成句子，每空一词

1.她正在洗碗。

She_____ _____(wash) the dishes now.

2.比利和鲍勃正在踢足球。

Billy and Bob_____ _____(play) football.

3.妈妈让我每天按时完成作业。

Mum _____ (ask) me to_____ my homework in time every day.

4.当我到那儿时给你发短信。

I will send you a short message_____ I get there.

5.我女儿喜欢看电视和听音乐..

My daughter likes_____ TV and_____ to music.

【答案】1.is washing. 2. are playing. 3. asks do.4.when 5.watching, listening.

Ⅳ. 用动词的适当形式填空

1. I _____ _____ _____soccer now. I’m walking (not play)

2. They_____ _____ (have) fun together.

3. He _____ (do) his homework every day. But he _____ _____ (not do)it right now.

4. Look! The boys_____ _____ basketball. (play)

5. Mary_____ _____ (visit) her grandparents tomorrow.

【答案及解析】

1. am not playing.由后面的“I’m walking”知道是现在进行时，并用否定回答。

2. are having.由语境，尤其是“together”知道，为现在进行时。

3. does. isn’t doing.“every day”知道为一般现在时,由“right now”此刻不在做。

4. are playing.由“look”形成的语境可知是现在进行时。

5. will visit 由“tomorrow”可知是一般将来时。

四、能力训练

Ⅰ. 完成下列句子

1.你们正在做汤吗？

_____ you _____ soup?

2. 汤姆正在为英语考试做准备。

Tom _____ _____ for the English test.

3.你老是爱玩电脑游戏。

You _____ _____ _____ computer games.

4.下星期一我们将离开上海。

We _____ _____ Shanghai next Monday.

5.来了一辆公共汽车。

_____ _____ a bus.

【答案】1. Are making 2. is studying 3. are always playing 4. are leaving 5. Here ,comes.

Ⅱ. 用括号内动词的适当形式填空完成本段内容，使其意思完整

It’s a fine Sunday morning. There’re many people in the park. They are playing.

Look, two boys 1._____(play) with yo-yos. A girl 2._____ (fly) a kite. Two Children 3._____ (mend) a toy boat. There 4. _____ (be) a lake in the park. Near the lake, a young man 5._____ (run).

There 6. _____ (be) two men near the house. They7. _____ (work) hard now. A woman8._____ (water) the flowers . A girl9. _____(draw).Look at the big tree. Two cats 10._____ (run) up the tree. What do they want to do? They want 11._____ (catch) the bird. All of them are very happy.

【答案及解析】由文章的第一句可知，以下内容是描述在公司里正在发生的各种活动。

1. are playing.由“look”可知后面动作为正在进行。

2. is flying. 注意第三人称和 fly 的 ing 形式。

3. are mending 按前文的语境。

4. is 考查 there be 结构的单数的形式。

5. is running.注意 run 的 ing 形式。

6. are. 考查 there be 结构的复数的形式。

7. are working.由句末的“now”知道。

8. is watering.由前文的语境知道。

9. is drawing.

10. are running.

11. to catch.考查 want to do 结构。

Ⅲ.完形填空

It's five o'clock in the afternoon. School ___1___and the students from Class 3 are going to Grandma Liang's house. Grandma Liang has no___2___ or daughters. So the children often go to help___3___ do some things.

Now the children are at Grandma Liang's___4___.Grandma Liang is very___5___to see them. Look！ Lily is___6___with Grandma Liang in the living room. Betty is cleaning the ___7___.Jane is washing clothes outside the room. ___8___is Ann？Oh，she is in the kitchen. She is making ___9___ for Grandma Liang. Jim is next to Ann. He is___10___ her.

What good children they are!

(　)1.A.comes	B. goes	C. finishes	D. gets
(　)2.A.sisters	B. brothers	C. aunts	D. sons
(　)3.A.him	B. her	C. them	D.us
(　)4.A.home	B. classroom	C. library	D. office
(　)5.A.shy	B. scary	C. happy	D. funny
(　)6.A.talking	B. studying	C. waiting	D. sleeping
(　)7.A.cars	B. windows	C. head	D. teeth
(　)8.A.What	B. Who	C. How	D. Where
(　)9.A.breakfast	B. clothes	C. dinner	D. bed
(　)10.A.watching	B. helping	C. calling	D. finding

【答案及解析】

1. C.由上文的下午五点可知，学校课程结束了。

2. D. 由后面并列的“daughters”知道，也没有儿子。

3. B.课文知道是奶奶。

4. A.孩子们到了奶奶的家。

5. C.经常帮助奶奶，奶奶见了他们很高兴。

6. A.由“look”知道是进行时，同时考查“talk with”.

7. B.在房内清洁窗户。

8. D.询问在哪里，找人。

9. C.在厨房，做晚餐。

10. B. 另一个同学在帮助做晚餐的同学。

Ⅳ.阅读

Today is a great day. It’s my wedding(婚礼) day, and all my family and friends are here. Everybody is having a wonderful time.

My wife(妻子)Jane is standing in front of the fireplace(壁炉). She’s wearing a beautiful white wedding gown(女式礼服). Uncle Harry is taking photos, and Aunt Emma is watching Jane.

The band is playing my favorite pop music. My mother is dancing with Jane’s father, and Jane’s mother is dancing with my father.

My sister and Jane’s brother are standing in the yard, eating wedding cakes and talking about lessons. Our grandparents are drinking champagne(香槟) and talking about “the good old days”.

根据短文内容回答问题

1. Where is Jane standing?

_____(不超过 5 个词)

2. What’s Jane wearing?

_____(不超过 10 个词)

3. What’s Uncle Harry doing?

_____(不超过 5 个词)

4. What are the parents doing?

_____(不超过 5 个词)

5. What are their grandparents doing?

_____(不超过 15 个词)

【答案及解析】

1. In front of the fireplace.根据第二自然段第一句可知。

2. She is wearing a beautiful white wedding gown.根据第二自然段第二句可知。

3. He is taking photos.根据第二自然段第三句可知。

4. They are dancing.根据第三自然段，综合答。

5. They are drinking champagne and talking about “the good old days”.短文最后一段的最后一句。

五、综合训练

Ⅰ.单项选择

(　　)1．Let’s go to the_____.I need a pencil.

A．kitchen　　B. shop　　C. zoo　　D. pool

【答案】B.

【解析】后文的需要铅笔决定前文为商店。

(　　)2．Lin Qin is sixty years old，but she looks very_____

A．old　　B. young　　C. fat　　D. new

【答案】B.

【解析】前文的老被后文的“but”否定。

(　　)3．--_____　she　_____her homework?

--No，she isn’t．She is listening to the radio.

A．Does；do　　B．Is；doing　C．Do；do　　D．Are；doing

【答案】B.

【解析】由答语知道，问正在做什么事。

(　　)4．--Bob is playing computer games．_____ his sister?

--She is doing the dishes.

A．What does　　B．How does　　C．What for　D．How about

【答案】D.

【解析】由答语知道，问上文他妹妹正在做什么事。D 为“……怎么样？”

(　　)5．Susan is 90 years old，but she is_____ healthy.

A．just　　B．only　　C．still　　D．also

【答案】C.

【解析】后文答句的“but”否定前文的老，与语境一致的是“仍然”健康。

(　　)6．Lisa_____ every morning．It’s 6：30 a.m. and she_____ .

A．exercises；exercises　　B．exercises；is exercising

C．is exercising；is exercising　D．is exercising；exercises

【答案】B.

【解析】前文的每天为一般现在时，后文的六点半为正在进行时。

(　　)7．Amy wishes_____ a trip to South Africa some day.

A．take　　B．taking　　C．to take　　D．to taking

【答案】C.

【解析】考查 wish to do 结构。

(　　)8．--What_____ fruit do you want?

--No，thanks.

A．another　　B．others　　C．the other　　D．any other

【答案】D.

【解析】B 不能修饰“fruit”,C 不能加“what”,A 不能跟“what”搭配。

(　　)9. Kate is_____her green dress now

A. putting on　　B. put on　　C. wears　　D. puts on

【答案】A.

【解析】句末的“now”知道是正在进行。

(　　)10. I think the bus____ .

A. comes　　B. will come　　C.is coming　　D. come

【答案】C.

【解析】be+coming 表示即将发生，这里表达公共汽车即将到达。

Ⅱ.阅读理解

A

 Frank	My English is not good，and I want to improve it. So I join the English club. Now I'm studying in the club. We can talk in English and tell English stories here.

 Jack	Now it is four o'clock in the afternoon. I'm reading an interesting book in the school library. Many other students are reading here，too.
 Peter	Now，it is three o'clock in the afternoon. I am playing soccer with my friends. Soccer is my favorite.
 Alice	It is ten o'clock on Sunday morning. I'm listening to music at home. My pet cat is next to me. She is dancing to music.

(　　)1.画线单词 improve 的汉语意思是“_____”。

A.改变　　B.提高　　C.遗忘　　D.利用

(　　)2.Jack is in the _____.

A. English club　　B. clothes store

C. shop　　D. school library

(　　)3.Peter's favorite sport is _____.

A. basketball　　B. volleyball　　C. soccer　　D. tennis

(　　)4.Which of the following is TRUE?

A. Frank is good at English.　　B. Jack is reading a newspaper.

C. Peter is listening to music.　D. Alice has a pet cat.

(　　)5.The four students tell us _____.

A. what they're doing　　B. where they are

C. what they like doing　　D. what they can do

【答案及解析】

1. B.第一图说英语不好，下面要做的是“改善、提高”它。

2. D. 第二图中“school library”.

3. C. 第三图的最后一句话。

4. D. 排除法，Frank 不擅长英语，Jack 在读书，Peter 在打球。

5. A. 综合四个图可知说明他们正在做什么事。

B

Today I am going to share a story with you. It is a true story about a great woman. Her name was Helen Keller. She was born in 1880 in Alabama in the USA. When Helen was one year and a half, she was badly ill and then she became blind(瞎的) and deaf(聋的).

Her father tried his best for the poor girl. He asked a young teacher called Anne Sullivan to his home to teach Helen. Anne herself was almost blind when she was young. Helen was a smart girl but she couldn't hear or talk. She was angry at this. So she was always crying and shouting. Then Anne often took her out for a walk in the country near her home. After two weeks, Helen became quiet. Anne began to teach her how to spell and Helen learned to write. Boards(木板) with lines on them helped her to keep the words straight. Everyone was surprised to find how clever she was in learning.

Soon she became famous all over the world. There were her stories in newspapers and magazines. By the time she was 17, she was studying French(法语), German(德语), physics(物理) and many other subjects. She was still blind and deaf. In 1902, she wrote a book *The Story of my life*. It became well-known all over the world.

6. At _____ old, Helen got ill and became blind and deaf.

A. one year B. three years C. two years D. one year and a half

7. Helen was always crying and shouting because _____.

A. she felt lonely B. she was angry with Anne

C. she couldn't hear or talk D. Anne always went out with her

8. Two weeks after Anne came, she began to teach Helen how to _____.

A. run in a line B. speak and write C. play football D. walk in the country

9. Why did Helen need to use special boards to write on?

A. Because she didn't like desks. B. Because she didn't have desks.

C. Because she liked to use them. D. Because they helped her write straight.

10. How old was Helen when she finished the book *The Story of my life*?

A. 22. B. 17. C. 24. D. 32.

【答案及解析】

6.D.第一自然段“one year and a half”有明确答案。

7.C.从短文第二自然段“she couldn’t hear or talk. She was angry at this”可知。

8.B.从短文第二自然段“teach her how to spell and Helen learned to write”可知。

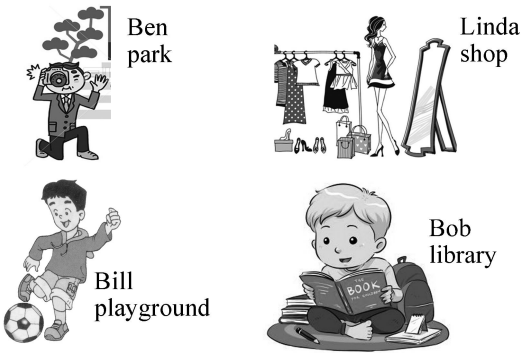
9.D.从短文第二自然段“helped her to keep the words straight”可知。

10.A.用 1902-1880 得到答案。

III.书面表达

现在是周日早上 9 点，你的朋友们正在不同的地方做不同的事情。请你根据下图及英文提示，写一篇英语短文描述他们的活动。

提示:



要求:50 词左右，可适当发挥。短文开头已给出，不计入总词数。

It's 9:00 a.m. on Sunday. Where are my friends？What are they doing?_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

【答案及解析】

It's 9:00 a.m. on Sunday. Where are my friends？What are they doing? Look！This is Ben. He is taking photos in the park. Linda is shopping with her friends in the shop now. Next week is her mother's birthday. She wants to buy a dress for her mother. Bill is good at sports. He is playing soccer in the playground. Bob likes books a lot .He is reading a book in the library.