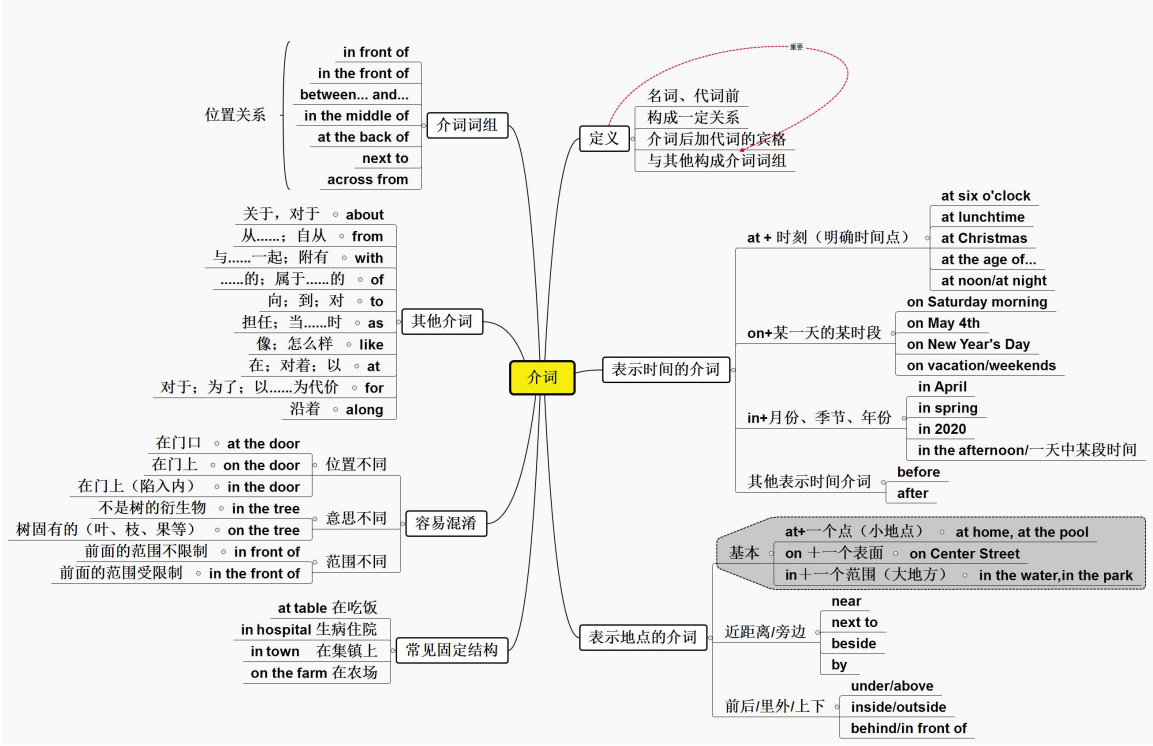
专题 05

2019-2020 学年七年级英语下册重难点拓展练(人教版)

介词

一、介词思维导图



二、介词延伸

易混词用法比较

(1) as, like

As 表示“作为”强调身份，like(介词)表示“像”。

例：As a teacher, he cares for these children.

作为老师，他喜欢这些孩子们。

Like a teacher, he cares for these children.

他像老师一样喜欢这些孩子们。

(2) with, in

With 表示“外貌特征或附带的东西”，“用……作工具”。

in 表示“衣着”“用某种语言”，还经常用在固定搭配中。

例: A man with dark glasses wanted to buy drinks.

一个穿黑衣的男人想买饮料。

The boy is learning to write in pencil/ with a pencil.

那个男孩学习用铅笔写字。

He retold the text in English.

他用英语复述课文。

(3) for, to

a). for 表示“为了”。to 表示动作对象，“对，向”。

例：He would do anything for his motherland.

他会为自己的祖国做任何事情。

Did you mention this to my father?你向我父亲提起过这件事吗？

b). for 表示“就某情况而言”，to 表示“对某对象来说”。

例: It’s quite warm today for February.

就一月的天气而言，今天够暖和的。

What he told you just now was not new to me.

他刚才对你诉说的话对我来说并不新鲜。

三、基础训练

Ⅰ. 补全对话

A：Excuse me.

B：Yes. ___1___

A：Is there a hotel on Green Street?

B：No. ___2___ It’s across from No. 5 Middle School.

A：Well，is it far from here?

B：___3___ . You can walk there.

A：___4___

B：About 10 minutes.

A：Thank you.

B：___5___

A．How long does it take me to walk there?

B．But there's one on Smith Street.

C．It's next to a bank.

D. Not too far.

E．No problem.

F．How can I help you?

G．How far is it?

Ⅱ. 按要求完成下列句子

1．There is a banana on the table．(改为一般疑问句)

_____ _____ a banana on the table?

2．The zoo is behind the park．(对画线部分提问)

_____ _____ the zoo ?

3．There is a pay phone near the bank．(改为否定句)

_____ _____ a pay phone near the bank.

4．Is there a police station near here? (作否定回答)

_____ , _____ _____ .

5．你能和我一起去邮局吗? (翻泽句子)

Can you go to the ____ ____ with me?

6．她住在我家附近。(翻译句子)

She_____ _____ my home.

Ⅲ. 句型转换

1．The post office is near_the_restaurant．(对画线部分提问)

_____ _____ the post office?

2．There is a big supermarket on Bridge Street.(改为同义句)

A big supermarket _____ _____ Bridge Street.

3．Joe sits on my left.Lucy sits on my right.(合并成一句)

I sit _____ Joe _____ Lucy.

4．We have a good time in the park every Sunday afternoon.(改为同义句)

We _____ _____ in the park every Sunday afternoon.

5．Mary，grandparents，her，likes，time，spend，with，on，weekends，to(连词成句)

_____

四、能力训练

Ⅰ. 介词填空

1. He jumped _____ joy.

2.When he was a child _____ four, he could already write.

3. You'd better speak _____your parents about it.

4. He spends too much time _____ playing video games. It is bad _____ him.

5. We must be strict _____ the students and _____ our work.

6.Please turn _____ Page25.

7.I bought a copy of Shanghai Students' Post _____ my way home. I read it _____ the bus.

8. I was born_____ the morning _____ December 3, 1985. We were born _____ the same year.

9. My mother opened my letter instead _____ hers. I was angry _____ her.

10. How much did you pay _____ the new bike?

Ⅱ. 完形填空

My name is Cindy.I __1__ in a big city with my parents.My home is on the __2__ floor of a tall building(建筑物)．The building is on Main Street.It's a __3__ street because there are a lot of cars and people there.__4__ the street is very clean.I __5__ it very much.

There are a lot of __6__ to have fun in the street.We can __7__ games in the park and __8__ in the clothes stores.My favorite place is the __9__.I enjoy reading books there.Do you like our __10__？If you like it，welcome to my home.

(　)1.A.take　B．live　C．have　D．go

(　)2.A.nine　B．twelve　C．twelfth　D．nineth

(　)3.A.busy　B．new　C．long　D．funny

(　)4.A.So　B．Because　C．But　D．Or

(　)5.A.like　B．watch　C．pay　D．visit

(　)6.A.zoos　B．supermarkets　C．places　D．rooms

(　)7.A.playing　B．to play　C．plays　D．play

(　)8.A.go shopping　B．take a walk　C．go swimming　D．eat

(　)9.A.bank　B．restaurant　C．library　D．hotel

(　)10.A.food　B．language　C．park　　D．neighborhood

Ⅲ. 阅读

I live in a small town near Xing'an,Guilin.You can't see it on the map of China，because it is too small.There are not many tall buildings(大 楼) in our town.The best building is our school building.There are 400 students and 25 teachers in our school.We study Chinese,English, math and other subjects at school.In front of the school there is a playground. I often play basketball with my classmates there.There is a little garden behind our school.And we can enjoy beautiful flowers in it.Next to the garden，there is an orange orchard(果园)．We can eat oranges there.It's a great place to have fun.There is a river near our school.I usually go swimming with my friends in it.

Places	Activities(活动)
School	1._____ and other subjects
Playground	2._____ with classmates
Garden	3._____
Orange orchard	4._____
River	5._____with friends

五、综合训练

Ⅰ.单项选择

(　　)1.They arrived at the airport_____ the morning of June 7th.

A．in　　B．at　　C．for　D．on

(　　)2.—Is Mr.Green at school?

—Sorry，I dont know.But you can call him_____ 3405261.

A．in　　B．with　C．by　D．at

(　　)3. My younger brother was born _____ the night of June 21st.He is very cute.

A．in　　B．on　C．at　D. for

(　　)4.—Are you watching the football matches of the World Cup these days?

—Sometimes，and I'll watch the match _____ Japan and Poland tonight.

A．against　　B．about　C．through　D．between

(　　)5.(2019·重庆 B 卷第 23 题)I enjoy talking with my classmates _____ our way to school.

A．on　　B．at　　C．in　　D．under

(　　)6. I think tea will taste better _____ some milk in it.

A．for　　B．with　　C．from　　D．at

(　　)7.She doesn't go to bed _____ 11 o'clock in the evening every night.

A．till　　B．until　　C．after　　D．on

(　　)8. Nora opened the box.To her surprise, _____ it was a gold watch.

A．outside　　B．inside　　C．beside　　D．behind

(　　)9.When I got into the room，Sue was talking _____ the phone.

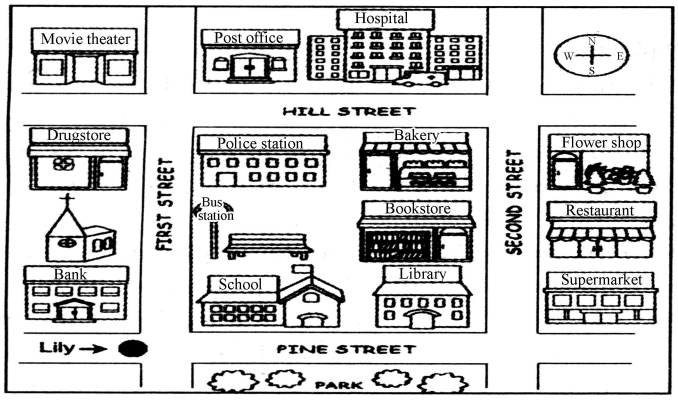
A．with　　B．on　　C．to　　D．in

(　　)10. We go to school _____ Monday to Friday every week.

A．at　　B．for　　C．on　　D．from

Ⅱ.阅读理解

A



(　　)1.This is a map of a _____.

A．street　　B．park　　C．neighborhood　　D．school

(　　)2.The post office is _____ the hospital.

A．across from　　B．next to　　C．in front of　　D．behind

(　　)3.The bookstore is on _____.

A．Pine Street　　B．Hill Street　　C．First Street　　D．Second Street

(　　)4.The _____ is between the supermarket and the flower shop.

A．restaurant　　B．school　　C．library　　D．bank

(　　)5.Lily is near the bank. She wants to get to the police station. She should(应该) _____. It's on the right.

A．go down Pine Street and then turn right

B．go down Second Street and then turn left

C．turn left on First Street and go along

D．turn right on First Street and go along

B

Dear Peter，

Welcome to my hometown(家乡) Weifang.It's a beautiful city and you will like it.This is the first time you come here.Let me tell you the way to my home.Take a taxi(出租车) from the airport.Go down Fuqiang Street.Then you can see a big supermarket， then turn left.Walk along Shengli Road and turn right at the second crossing， you can see my house on your left.There's a pay phone in front of my house.You can find it easily.

Hope you have a good trip!

Liu Wei

(　)6.This is the _____ time for Peter to come to Weifang.

A．first　B．second　C．third　D．fourth

(　)7.Peter can _____ to Liu Wei's home.

A．take a walk　B．drive a car　C．ride a bike　D．take a taxi

(　)8.Go along Fuqiang Street and Peter can see a _____.

A．restaurant　B．library　C．hotel　D．supermarket

(　)9.Liu Wei's house is _____ the pay phone.

A．in front of　B．across from　C．behind　D.next to

(　)10.Liu Wei asks Peter to turn left _____.

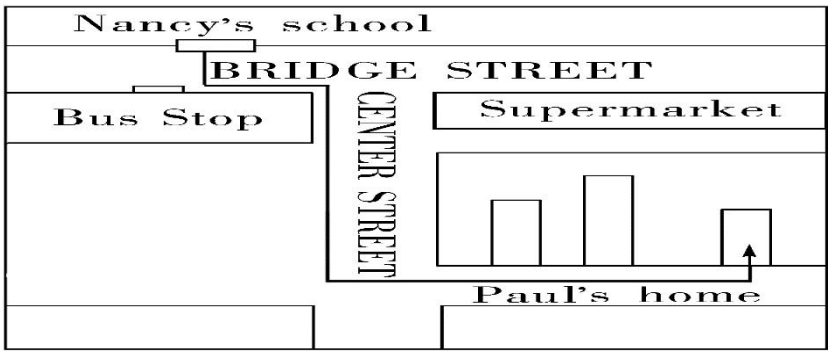
A. at the first crossing　B. at the second crossing

C. when he gets to the airport　D. when he sees the supermarket

Ⅲ.书面表达

Paul 想邀请他的朋友 Nancy 下周去他家做客，于是他画了一张地图告诉她怎么走。请你按图用英语将 Paul 想要表达的路线写出来。

提示词：building 大楼


Nancy's school
BRIDGE STREET
Bus Stop
CENTER STREET
Supermarket
Paul's home