第 1 天/a—amount

(训练日期月日)

Ⅰ.单词拼写

1．Wang collected more than 7 million _____ (被遗弃的；被抛弃的) bricks of different ages.

【答案】 abandoned

2．Judging from his _____(口音), he must come from Shandong Province.

【答案】 accent

3．Forgive me for having taken up so much of your time and _____ (接受) my best wishes for your health and happiness.

【答案】accept

4．With the help of the subway network, traffic jams and road _____ (事故) have been reduced, so it is convenient for people to travel.

【答案】accidents

5．It took him a long time to _____ (获得，学到) the skills he needed to become a good dancer.

【答案】acquire

6．Many experts _____(提倡) rewarding children for their good behaviour.

【答案】advocate

7．Besides, the books are sold at a much lower price than what the bookstore offer so that most of us can _____ (负担得起) to buy some.

【答案】afford

8．His distinguished contribution to_____ (农业) has brought him the title “Father of Super Hybrid Rice”.

【答案】agriculture

9．Children, when accompanied by their parents, are _____(允许) to enter the stadium.

【答案】allowed

10．(2018·浙江高考)No one will ever know what mix of talent,_____ (雄心，抱负), energy and luck made Dickens such a distinguished writer.

【答案】ambition

Ⅱ.用括号中单词的适当形式填空

1．(2018·全国卷Ⅲ)We both became _____ (absorb) in the simplicity of playing together.

【答案】absorbed

2．As we all know, there is an _____ (abundance) supply of fresh water in Canada.

【答案】absorbed

3．He was _____ in the war, so he was _____to do some work. However, he didn't allow his _____ to prevent him from doing a job because he took a positive working attitude and had a strong communication_____ .(able)

【答案】 disabled;unable;disability; ability

4．While making the plan, you should pay more attention to the_____ . You must measure the length _____ in order to get the_____ number (accurate) .

【答案】accuracy; accurately; accurate

5．I hold the firm belief that you are bound to _____ your dream of being admitted to a key university, which will give you a wonderful sense of_____ (achieve) .

【答案】achieve; achievement

6．The moment I saw the scientist_____ by everyone, words failed to express my_____ .(admire)

【答案】achieve; achievement

7．To my _____ , the _____ news_____ the family and their neighbors are also_____ .(amaze)

【答案】amazement; amazing; amazes; amazed

8．The young man with great_____ had an_____ plan to build a school in the poor village.(ambition)

【答案】ambition; ambitious

Ⅲ.根据括号中的汉语提示完成句子

1．(2017·全国卷Ⅲ)_____ (缺少) wolves, coyote (丛林狼) populations also grew quickly.

【答案】 In the absence of

2．Mary was so _____ (专心于)her book that she didn't even notice me come in.

【答案】absorbed in

3．I _____ (习惯于) getting up early and taking an hour's walk before breakfast.

【答案】am accustomed/used to

4．If sometimes we don't _____ (同意；赞同) our parents, we should try to put ourselves in their shoes and we will soon understand them.

【答案】agree with

5．_____ (被指控) acting dishonestly in her business, she was in low spirits.

【答案】Accused of/Charged with

6．Bob thought he couldn't go to the party because he had to write a report, but he went _____ (最终；终究).

【答案】after all

Ⅳ.写出加粗部分在语境中的词性及含义

1．absent (熟义：*adj*.缺席的)

He looked at me in an **absent** way. _____

【答案】adj.茫然的；恍惚的

2．absorb (熟义：*v*.吸收；吸引)

I've just been so busy studying and trying to **absorb** all new things around me._____

【答案】vt.理解；掌握

3．ache (熟义：*v*.& *n*．疼痛)

As far as I know, he was **aching** for home. _____

【答案】v.渴望

4．acknowledge (熟义：*v*.承认)

I would like to **acknowledge** all the help I have received from my family. _____

【答案】vt.感谢

5．act (熟义：*v*.& *n*．行动)

It takes a couple of minutes for the drug to **act**. _____

【答案】v.起作用

6．add (熟义：*vt*.添加，增加)

The president agreed, **adding** that he hoped for a peaceful solution. _____

【答案】vt.补充说

7．address (熟义：*n*.地址 *v*.写地址)

He is going to **address** the meeting in a minute. _____

【答案】v.向……发表演说

8．against (熟义：*prep*.反对，违背)

The picture looks nice **against** the white wall. _____

【答案】prep.映衬；以……为背景

9．age (熟义：*n*.年龄)

As your son grows, you also **age**. _____

【答案】vi.变老；老化

10．air (熟义：*n*.空气)

①We opened doors and windows to **air** out the house. _____

【答案】vt.使通风

②The TV play is due to **air** next week. _____

【答案】vi.播放；广播

Ⅴ.用括号中动词的适当形式填空

1．The student _____ (absorb) in the games on the smartphone during class did not notice his teacher behind him.

【答案】absorbed

2．_____ (accompany) by a great number of people, the president walked into the building.

【答案】Accompanied

3．He is widely _____ (acknowledge) as the best player in the world.

【答案】acknowledged

4．He has_____ (acquire) a wide knowledge of his major from his work in the past few years.

【答案】acquired

5．(2017·天津高考)She asked me whether I had returned the books to the library, and I _____(admit) that I hadn't.

【答案】admitted

6．All three teams _____ (adopt) different approaches to the problem.

【答案】adopted

7．Deeply _____ (affect) by his story, many young people began to do volunteer work for the disabled.

【答案】affected

8．The Earth’s temperature is rising at an _____ (alarm) rate.

【答案】alarming

Ⅵ.改正下列句子中的唯一错误

1．I really think you should study English well in China and then go to abroad._____

【答案】去掉 to

2．Frank put the medicine in a top drawer to make sure it would not be accessible for the kids._____

【答案】or→to

3．From this experience, I am fully aware that we should take real actions if our personality needs improving._____

【答案】actions→action

4．It’s much safer to get through the road at the traffic lights_____

【答案】through→across

5．The director was fully convinced that this moving story, if adapting for television, would be a hit._____

【答案】adapting→adapted

6．They admired him at his excellent performance in the football game._____

【答案】at→for

Ⅶ.用括号中的参考词汇表达句子

1．(2017·全国卷Ⅲ书面表达)考虑到所有因素，我还是希望你可以考虑我的邀请。 (account, factor, invitation)

_____

【答案】Taking all the factors into account, I hope you can consider my invitation.

2．(2018·浙江高考写作)更重要的是，我通过在旅行社做兼职工作，陪同一些外国游客，积累了相关经验。(what’s more, accumulate, agency, accompany)

_____

_____

【答案】What's more, I have accumulated related experience by working part-time in a travel agency, accompanying some foreign tourists.

3．收到你的来信得知你被剑桥大学录取我很高兴。(more than, delighted, admit)

_____

_____

【答案】3．I'm more than delighted to receive your letter and know you've been admitted to the University of Cambridge.

4．(2017·全国卷Ⅰ书面表达)毫无疑问你应该提前了解唐朝历史，这将使课堂顺利进行。(doubt, supposed, advance, smoothly)

_____

_____

【答案】4．There is no doubt that you are supposed to know about the history of Tang Dynasty in advance, which will make the class go smoothly.

5．骑自行车上班的优点是我们可以过一种低碳生活。(advantage, a low carbon life)

_____

_____

【答案】5．The advantage of cycling to work is that we can live a low carbon life.