# 第 4 天/break—character

(训练日期月日)

Ⅰ.单词拼写

1．Bearing a heavy _____ (负担), she has to work hard to bring up her children.

2．“We cannot simply _____(埋葬) the past and then expect to find true peace, ” he said.

3．If you are lost in the mountains, keep_____(镇静的) in the face of darkness and loneliness.

4．Our school has taken on a new look in the past ten years. Our _____ (校园) is more beautiful than ever before.

5．With a large number of people taking part in _____ (野营), it has now become one of the most popular activities in the UK.

6．I don’t know the reason why he_____(取消) his appointment with his friends.

7．They think learning English is one of the demands of modern society and will do good to our future _____ (职业).

8．John was dismissed last week because of his _____ (随意的) attitude towards his job.

9．We will hold a welcome _____(典礼；仪式) in the school hall at 9：00 a．m. and it will last for half an hour.

10．I do believe sports can be good for _____ (品格) building.

Ⅱ.用括号中单词的适当形式填空

1．Sarah lives with her husband and children in a flat in _____ (centre) London.

2．_____ (brief), your plan is very practical.

3．Bathed in the sunshine and _____ the fresh air, we set out to climb the mountain. When we got to the top, we were almost out of _____ .(breathe)

4．He was told many times to listen to the teacher _____ in class, but he didn’t _____ .Due to his _____, he failed in the exam. After reading his father’s letter, he changed from a troublesome teen to a _____ son.(care)

5．They walked through the forest with extreme _____ . They knew that they couldn’t be too _____ .(caution)

6．To _____ our adulthood, I sincerely invite you to participate in our 18-year-old ceremony. As you are our beloved teacher, we would like you to attend the _____ . (celebrate)

**7．A person, when _____ , can often do what is beyond his ability. So one important aim of our school is to prepare us for anything _____ so that we can face all the _____ with confidence.(challenge)**

**8．It was no wonder that he was not getting along well with his classmates. His moods were very_____.But recently, with the help of his teacher, he has _____ a lot. (change)**

**Ⅲ.根据括号中的汉语提示完成句子**

**1．I hold the firm belief that we can _____ (取得重大突破) in the treatment of cancer.**

**2．By mile 17, I became _____(上气不接下气) and the once injured ankle hurt badly.**

**3．Outdoor activities are really helpful in_____ (增强我的体质) and enriching my school life.**

**4．I am so_____ (忙于) my classes that I just don't have time to do exercise.**

**5._____ (若不是) your timely help, I couldn't have succeeded.**

**6．(2018·江苏高考)Developing the Yangtze River Economic Belt is a systematic project which _____ (要求，需要) a clear road map and timetable.**

**7．You can pay either_____ (用现金) or by cheque in our store.**

**8．In order to_____ (赶上) the advanced countries, we must keep learning.**

**Ⅳ.写出加粗部分在语境中的词性及含义**

**1．bridge (熟义：*n*.桥)**

**However, I quite appreciate your effort to introduce Chinese culture, which will surely bridge the gap between our countries. _____**

**2．bright (熟义：*adj*.明亮的；阳光明媚的；鲜艳的)**

**He was bright and curious about the world outside his hometown. ____**

**3．build (熟义：*v*.修建)**

**The football player has a solid build. _____**

**4．can (熟义：*n*. 罐 *v*. 可以，能，会)**

**Mother cans the fruit. _____**

**5．capital (熟义：*n*.首都)**

**① Write your name in block capitals, please. _____**

**② Jack set up a business with a starting capital of $100,000. _____**

**6．carry (熟义：*v*.搬运；携带；持有)**

Today's newspapers carry full reports of the president's visit. ____

7．catch (熟义：*v*.抓)

Sorry, I didn't quite catch what you said. _____

8．change (熟义：*v*.改变；变化)

I'm very sorry, but I have no change on me now. _____

Ⅴ.用括号中动词的适当形式填空

1．We were late for the meeting because our car _____(break) down when we were on the way.

2．Many of the traffic accidents caused by drunk driving have_____(bring) about traffic jams，injuries and even deaths.

3．This football match was _____(broadcast) live on TV across Europe.

4．Don't forget you can still get _____(burn) when you are swimming.

5．The moment she heard the bad news, she _____ (burst) into tears.

6．Once he _____ (bury) himself in something, he would close his ears to anything.

7．(2018·天津高考) If we had _____ (catch) the flight yesterday, we would be enjoying our holiday on the beach now.

8．Good relationships are _____ (build) on mutual (相互的) trust and consideration.

9．With what he needed _____(buy), he walked out of the supermarket with a few of shopping bags.

10．Their findings _____ (cast ) new light on the origin of our universe in the past.

Ⅵ.改正下列句子中的唯一错误

1．(2016·全国卷Ⅲ)I showed them I was independent by wear strange clothes. _____

2．In my opinion, you shouldn't care many about your appearance. _____

3．If you carry on work like that, you will break down sooner or later. _____

4．The Nobel prizes would be awarded to the people who made great contributions to the causes for peace, literature, and the science._____

5．I'm Li Hua, a chairman of Students Union in our school. _____

Ⅶ.用括号中的参考词汇表达句子

**1．(2018·全国卷Ⅰ书面表达)此外，你最好带一些小礼物，比如你们国家的一种特殊的食物或饮料。(besides, bring, special)**

_____

_____

**2．(2018·东北三省四市一模书面表达)为了提高学生在学校的环保意识，我们要发起一项绿色校园的运动。(start/launch a campaign, environmental awareness)**

_____

_____

**3．只要每个人能够从现在起采取低碳的生活方式，环境将会得到很大改善。(as long as, a low carbon lifestyle，change)**

_____

_____

**4．通过学习英语我们能够开阔视野，增加我们各领域的知识。(broaden one's horizons, increase, various)**

_____

_____

**5．作为我们市英语俱乐部的一员，我有很多机会与当地人讲英语。(as a member of, chance/opportunity, native)**

_____

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