第 20 天/occur—oxygen

(训练日期　月　日)

Ⅰ.单词拼写

1．Having studied in our school for two years, you certainly know what this city can_____ (提供) to the world.

【答案】offer

2．_____(一旦) the damage is done, it will take many years for the farmland to recover.

【答案】Once

3．The people _____ (经营) these factories are deeply concerned about the environment.

【答案】operating

4．I was wondering if you could share your_____(观点) on the topic.

【答案】opinion

5．(2018·全国卷Ⅱ)I am so curious about the history of our school that I mustn't miss this excellent_____(机会)!

【答案】opportunity

6．Most of the students interviewed last week _____ (反对) having classes on Sunday.

【答案】opposed

7．I thought this medicine would make me sleep, but it had the_____ (相反的) effect.

【答案】opposite

8．I admire Helen because she is _____(乐观的) about life.

【答案】optimistic

9．I would appreciate it if you could give me some practical advice because you've ever _____ (组织) such activities.

【答案】organized

10．Nowadays many children prefer to surf the Internet at home rather than take exercise _____ (在户外).

【答案】outdoors

11．He is usually cheerful and _____(外向的), but he has been really quiet and looks sad.

【答案】outgoing

12．(2018·全国卷Ⅱ)In order to have a better understanding of our school, an _____ (出色的，优秀的) English short movie Growing Together will be shown in the library.

【答案】outstanding

13．The birthday party is _____(结束) and we don't need the cake any more.

【答案】over

14．Even though he went through the papers carefully again and again, he regretted finding that he had still_____ (忽略，未注意) one important detail.

【答案】overlooked

15．Fifteen percent of American children aged between 6 to 18 are _____(超重的).

【答案】overweight

Ⅱ.用括号中单词的适当形式填空

1．The foreign minister will make an _____ (office) visit to Tokyo.

【答案】official

2．What delighted me was that I was chosen from hundreds of applicants to attend the _____ (open) ceremony.

【答案】opening

3．You must read the _____ (operate) instructions before using this machine.

【答案】operation

4．According to the survey, taking _____ (option) course will enrich students'mind.

【答案】optional

5．The old temple has kept many of its _____ features, which tells us the _____ of the legend. _____ , people knew little about it, but now it becomes very famous.(origin)

【答案】original；origin；Originally

Ⅲ.根据括号中的汉语提示完成句子

1．If there is something wrong with the machine, it should be reported _____ (立刻) to the engineer in charge.

【答案】at once

2．As far as I know, the course is free and_____ (公开) the public.

【答案】open to

3．The engines of the ship were _____ (出故障) and the bad weather added to the helplessness of the crew at sea.

【答案】out of order

4．It was only an hour _____ (大约；左右) later that I discovered that my bike was missing.

【答案】or so

5．I do hope you can accompany me to _____ (去远足) at weekends.

【答案】go on an outing

6．As you know, if you do the same thing _____ (反复), you begin to do it automatically.

【答案】over and over again

7．_____ (由于) the bad weather, the flight was delayed for a couple of hours.

【答案】Owing to

8．It is working in teams instead of _____ (我独立地，我独自地) that has made my work more efficient.

【答案】on my own

Ⅳ.写出加粗部分在语境中的词性及含义

1．offer (熟义：v.给予，提供)

They **offered** him 8,000 dollars for the house. _____

【答案】vt.出价

2．open (熟义：v.开 adj.开着的，打开的)

The matter remains an **open** question. _____

【答案】adj.未决定的

3．operate (熟义：v.机器；运转，工作，动手术；操作，操纵，管理，经营)

To our relief, the medicine **operated** quickly. _____

【答案】v.起作用

4．owe (熟义：vt.欠 钱 ；应给予)

He **owes** a great deal to his parents and teachers. _____

【答案】v.感激

Ⅴ．括号中动词的适当形式填空

1．It suddenly _____(occur) to him that he had left his keys in the office.

【答案】occurred

2．(2016·北京) _____ (order) over a week ago, the books are expected to arrive any time now.

【答案】Ordered

3．We worked day and night and _____ (overcome) the hard difficulty.

【答案】overcame

4．A hundred years ago, very few people _____ (own) cars.

【答案】owned

5．She was _____ (overtake) by emotion and started to cry.

【答案】overtaken

Ⅵ. 单句改错

1．The moment the cake was out the oven, the celebration began. _____

【答案】out 后加 of

2．The contest, due to start at 9 a．m. in March 16, will be held at the hall of Dalian University. _____

【答案】in→on

3．(2017·全国卷Ⅲ) I have grown not only physically, and also mentally in the past few years. _____

【答案】and→but

4．(2016·全国卷Ⅰ)Every day he makes sure that fresh vegetables or high quality oil are used for cooking. _____

【答案】or→and

5．I have two brothers. One is a soldier and the another is a singer. _____

【答案】another→other

Ⅶ.用括号中的参考词汇表达句子

1．另一个原因，中国过去三十多年的发展给年轻人提供了大量的工作机会。(development, over, offer, opportunity)

_____

_____

【答案】For another reason, China's development over the past 30 years offers quantities of job opportunities for the young.

2．那是我第一次参加交换生项目，那次经历不仅让我开阔了眼界，而且增加了我的自信心。(participate in, exchange study program, not only ... but also)

_____

_____

【答案】That was the first time that I had participated in the exchange study program, which not only broadened my horizons but also improved my confidence.

3．(2018·全国卷Ⅱ) 而且欢迎你们每个人都来参加，欣赏电影，随后进行热烈的讨论，并给出你自己的评论。(enjoy, heated, own, comment)

_____

_____

【答案】What's more, everyone of you will be welcome to take part (participate) in it, enjoying the movie, having a heated discussion afterwards and giving your own comments.

4．今年夏天高中毕业后，我将去美国进行为期 10 天的观光旅游，对我来说这将是一次体验美国文化、练习英语口语的好机会。(make a 10-day tour of, experience American culture, oral English)

_____

_____

【答案】I will make a 10-day tour of America after my graduation from senior high school this summer, which will be a good chance for me to experience American culture and practice my oral English.

5．(2017·北京) 毕业之前为了给我们所有人留下一些印象深刻的回忆，我们班制作了一个特别的视频来表达我们对学校的感恩。(in order to, impressive memories, make a special video)

_____

_____

【答案】In order to leave some impressive memories for all of us before graduation, our class made a special video to express our appreciation of our school.