第 23 天/pressure—pyramid

(训练日期　月　日)

Ⅰ.单词填空

1．From my point of view, running is a good way to relieve the____(压力) of learning.

【答案】pressure

2．He____(假装) to be reading an important document when the boss came in.

【答案】pretended

3．I'm not fit for the job, for I have no____(先前的) experience of this kind of work.

【答案】previous

4．It is quite convenient to shop online and you can also buy a wide variety of goods at a low____(价格).

【答案】price

5．I agree with it in____(原则，原理) but I doubt if it will happen in practice.

【答案】principle

6. With the development of economy, there are more and more____(私有的，个人的) cars and traffic jams are getting heavier and heavier.

【答案】private

7．When first introduced to the market, these____(产品) enjoyed great success.

【答案】products

8．The___ (教授) always urges us that everything should be put in place before we leave the lab.

【答案】professor

9．In recent years many football clubs have been run as business to make a___(利润).

【答案】profit

10．The problem with their plan is that they didn't fully consider the expenses of the _____(工程，项目).

【答案】project

11．I wrote a letter of complaint, and the manager has____(许诺，答应) to look into the matter.

【答案】promised

12．More importantly, the subway network is bound to____(促进) the development of local economy.

【答案】promote

13．(2017·全国卷Ⅲ)Sarah wants to____(证明) that she has brains as well as beauty.

【答案】prove

14．The T-shirt is made of high quality____(纯的) cotton.

【答案】pure

15．The____(目的，目标) of the activity was to learn about the history of the famous universities.

【答案】purpose

Ⅱ.用括号中单词的适当形式填空

1．I'm glad you are interested in my hometown, and I'm____(pride) to share with you its brief introduction.

【答案】proud

2．Doctors can help people to live a better life with their____(profession) knowledge.

【答案】professional

3．This bad behavior will certainly go against his chances of _____(promote)．

【答案】promotion

4．Every competitor should speak fluent English with correct _____(pronounce)．

【答案】pronunciation

5．Meanwhile, it is necessary for the government to encourage people to behave_____(proper) in public places.

【答案】properly

6．He is very _____of his younger brother and tries every way to_____him, but I think his_____ is too much.(protect)

【答案】.protective; protect;protection

7．She works for a company that ___electrical goods. Their____always enjoy great success when introduced to the market. The company's new model will be in ____early next year.(produce)

【答案】produces; production; production

8．To escape____is one of the most obvious reasons why people lie. No one likes being____.(punish)

【答案】punishment; punished

Ⅲ.根据括号中的汉语提示完成句子

1．He fought for black people and was_____(坐牢) for almost 30 years.

【答案】in prison

2．(2018·湖北)Glad to see you've_____(取得很快的进步) learning Chinese and I'm writing to tell you about our next lesson.

【答案】made rapid progress in

3．(2016·北京) We are very____(自豪) ourselves and believe we can do more for a better world.

【答案】proud of

4．It is bad manners to laugh or talk loudly____(公开地；当众).

【答案】in public

5．What I can't ___(忍受；容忍) is that he never cares about others' feelings.

【答案】put up with

6．(2018·全国卷Ⅲ)To my great joy, a famous new stadium has been ____(建造), which has become the landmark in our school.

【答案】put up

7．At present, our government has ___(提出) "The Belt and Road Initiative"， which encourages cooperation between China and other countries.

【答案】put forward

8．Well, well.I know you didn't break the vase____(故意)．Don't cry!

【答案】on purpose

Ⅳ.写出加粗部分在语境中的词性及含义

1．pretty (熟义：adj.漂亮的，可爱的)

She seemed **pretty** satisfied with the result. _____

【答案】adv.相当

2．process (熟义：n.过程，进程)

(2017·全国卷Ⅰ)Fat and salt are required to **process** the food that we eat. _____

【答案】vt.加工

3．progress (熟义：n.进步，进展)

The line of traffic **progressed** slowly through the town. _____

【答案】v.前进，行进

4．promise (熟义：v.& n．许诺)

It **promises** to be warm this afternoon. _____

【答案】v.使很可能，预示

5．pronounce (熟义：v.发音)

The judge **pronounced** against her appeal. _____

【答案】v.正式宣布，判决

6．pump (熟义：n.水泵)

He **pumped** water from a well to water his garden. _____

【答案】vt.抽(水)

Ⅴ.用括号中动词的适当形式填空

1．Under the present system, you're innocent until____(prove) guilty.

【答案】proved

2．A professor at the meeting has____(propose) that a fund should be established to raise money.

【答案】proposed

3．Sue Wood was only nine when her first short story was ____(publish).

【答案】published

4．The old building has been____(pull) down for safety reasons.

【答案】pulled

5．Because of the bad weather, the voyage was____(put) off to the next week.

【答案】put

Ⅵ. 单句改错

1．The primarily aim of this course is to improve your spoken English.

【答案】primarily→ primary

2．The writer of the passage is probable a science teacher.

【答案】probable→probably

3．First of all, I'd like to express my sincere gratitude to my parents and teachers, without whom I couldn't have made such a great progress in my life and study.

【答案】去掉 a

4．While waiting for the opportunity to get promote, Henry did his best to perform his duty.

【答案】promote→promoted

5． We have concern about whether the government will provide poor families for available social services.

【答案】for→with

Ⅶ.用括号中的参考词汇表达句子

1．(2018·浙江)总之，摆脱压力，努力学习，你会实现目标的。 (conclusion, pressure, achieve)

_____

_____

【答案】In conclusion, get rid of your pressure and work hard, and you will achieve your goal.

2．在我看来，你应该向你的母亲道歉，因为阻止你的网瘾她没有做错事情。 (apologize, prevent ...from)

_____

_____

【答案】In my opinion, you should apologize to your mother, as she has done nothing wrong to prevent you from Internet addiction.

3．(2018·天津)我想邀请你参加，因为我知道你刚在机器人技能竞赛中获得了一等奖。(would like, win first prize, the Robotics Competition)

_____

_____

【答案】I would like to invite you to join, since I know you have just won first prize in the Robotics Competition.

4．(2018·北京)我坐在一张桌子旁，一边沏茶，一边解释每一步过程。(explain, process)

_____

_____

【答案】I sat at a table, explaining every step of the process while making tea.

5. 因此，不难得出结论，人们越来越意识到保护环境的重要性了。 (consequently, draw the conclusion, be aware of, protect)

_____

_____

【答案】Consequently, it is not difficult to draw the conclusion that people are more and more aware of the importance of protecting the environment.

6．每年一度的校园书展的目的是提供一个平台，在这个平台里学生有机会交换使用他们的书籍。(annual campus book fair, aim, provide)

_____

_____

【答案】The annual campus book fair aims to provide a platform where students can have a chance to exchange and make use of their books.