巩固练 01　动词+by doing

一、单选题

1．---Dad, must we wait until the light becomes green?

---Yes, I'm afraid we _____ . That's the traffic rule.

A．can　　B．may　　C．have to　　D．need

【答案】C

【解析】

句意：---爸爸，我们必须等到绿灯亮了吗？---是的，恐怕我们必须这样做。这是交通规则。

must 的含义是必须一定，其否定形式 mustn't 表示禁止的含义。故 must 的否定回答一般借助于 needn'和 don't have to 来构成，故答案为 C。

2．Most young people find _____ exciting to watch a football match.

A．it　　B．this　　C．that　　D．one

【答案】A

【解析】

句意: 大多数年轻人觉得看足球比赛很刺激。

A. it 它；B. this 这个；C. that 那个；D. one 一个；"find it + *adj*.+to do sth."为固定结构，意为"发现做某事是……的"。这里的 it 为形式宾语，真正的宾语是后面的动词不定式短语，其他选项无此用法。根据题意，故选 A。

3．---How are you getting on with your cousin?

----Very well. He is really _____ and joins in all kinds of activities in his spare time.

A．polite　　B．strict　　C．active　　D．careful

【答案】C

【解析】

句意：——你和你的表弟相处得怎么样？——非常好。他非常活跃，在业余时间参加各种各样的活动。考查形容词辨析题。A. polite 有礼貌的；B. strict 严格的，与 with 连用；C. active 有活力的；D. careful 细心的。根据下文 joins in all kinds of activities in his spare time，可知 active 符合句意，故选 C。

4．---The doctor told me not to eat too much, but I find it difficult.

---The doctor is right. _____ you eat, _____ you will be.

A．The less; the healthier　　B．The less; the more healthier

C．The more; the healthier　　D．The more; the more healthier

【答案】A

【解析】

句意：——医生告诉我们不要吃太多，但是我发现那很难。——医生是对的，你吃得越少，你就将越健康。the less 更少；the healthier 更健康；the more healthier 形式错误，more 应放在多音节形容词前，构成比较级，healthy 的比较级是 healthier；the more 更多。这句话使用的句型是 the +形容词比较级，the+形容词比较级，表示越……，就越……，故应选 A。

5．---Mr. Wu has recommended many books. Have you decided _____ first?

---Yes. The Little Prince.

A．how to read　　B．which to read　　C．when to read　　D．where to read

【答案】B

【解析】

句意：——吴先生推荐了许多书。你决定先读哪本书了吗？——是的。小王子。考查疑问词辨析题。A. how to read 怎么读；B. which to read 读哪本；；C. when to read 何时候读；D. where to read 在哪读。根据回答 Yes. The Little Prince.，可知 ACD 三项不合句意，故选 B。

二、单词填空

6．Can you make _____（句子）with the new words we've learned already?

7．Tom had a long telephone _____（谈话）with his teacher yesterday.

8．We are so lucky．Our teacher is very _____（有耐心的）with us.

9．The _____（努力）you work，the more progress you'll make.

10．The _____（教科书）are on the teacher's desk.

【解析】

6．sentences 句意：你能用我们已经学过的词造句吗？

考查单词拼写。sentence 意为"句子"，make sentences 意为"造句"，固定词组。故填 sentences。

7．conversation 句意：昨天，汤姆和他的老师进行了长时间的电话交谈。

考查单词拼写。conversation 意为"谈话，对话"，have a conversatiion with sb.意为"和某人谈话"，固定词组。故填 conversation。

8．patient 句意：我们很幸运。我们的老师对我们很有耐心。

考查单词拼写。patient 意为"有耐心的"，也有"病人"之意。be patient with sb.意为"对某人有耐心"，固定搭配。故填 patient。

9．harder 句意：你也努力，你进步就越大。

考查单词拼写。work hard 意为“努力工作”。“the+比较级，the+比较级”表示“越…就…”。故填 harder。

10．textbooks 句意：教科书在老师的书桌上。

考查单词拼写。textbook 意为“教科书”，合成词。由 are 可知，主语为复数。故填 textbooks。

三、句型转换

11．To improve my speaking skills, I listen to tapes every day.（改为同义句）

I improve my speaking skills _____ _____ _____ tapes every day.

12．He didn’t go to school because he was ill.（改为同义句）

He didn’t go to school _____ _____ his illness.

13．What about borrowing some money from your friend?（改为同义句）

_____ _____ borrow some money from your friend?

14．He got up early in order to catch the early bus.（改为同义句）

He got up early _____ _____ he could catch the early bus.

15．He was too tired to move.（改为同义句）

He was _____ _____ _____ he couldn’t move.

【答案】

11． by listening to

12． because of

13． Why not

14． so that

15． so tired that

【解析】

11．由原句句意“为了提高我说的技能，我每天听磁带。”可知，听磁带是我提高说的技能的方式。故用“by+v.-ing”结构表示方式；by doing sth.通过做某事。故答案：(1). by (2). listening (3). to 。

12．because 因为，后跟句子；because of 因为，介词短语，后跟名词（短语）或代词等。空格后的 his illness 是名词短语，不是句子，故用 because of。故答案：(1). because (2). of 。

13．“What about doing sth.”与“Why not do sth.？”都是表示向对方提出建议的句型，可以进行同义句转换。故答案：(1). Why (2). not 。

14．in order to do sth.为了做某事；so that 意为“为了；以便”，后面接目的状语从句。故答案：(1). so (2).

that 。

15．原句中 too...to...表示太……不能……，可与 so...that...进行同义句转换；其中，so 后跟形容词或副词，that 引导从句。故答案：(1). so (2). tired (3). that。

四、改错

请从 A、B、C 中选出错误选项填在括号内，并将正确答案填写在横线上。

16．Lucy can look after,A her,B while,C her mother is out _____

17．I can't follow,A what you are say,B．Could you please speak,C slowly？ _____

18．We should,A do what,B we can to practice to speak,C English. _____

19．Most,A young people find it,B exciting watching,C a football match. _____

20．I discovered,A that listening to,B interesting something,C is the secret to language learning. _____

【解析】

16．B herself 句意：当她的妈妈外出时 Lucy 能照顾自己了。look after oneself：照顾自己；结合句意和语境可知 B 错误，改为 herself.

17．B saying 句意：我不能跟上你说的。请问，你能说慢点吗？现在进行时构成：be+doing；根据句中 are 结合句意和语境可知 B 错误，改为 saying。

18．C speaking 句意：我们应该尽我们所能来练习说英语。Practice doing sth.：练习做某事；结合句意和语境可知 C 错误，改为 speaking。

19．C to watch 句意：大多数年轻人发现观看足球赛令人兴奋。Find it adj. to do sth.：发现做某事是什么样子的，it 是形式宾语，动词不定式 to do sth.是真正的主语；结合句意和语境可知 C 错误，改为 to watch。

20．C something interesting 句意：我发现听有趣的的东西是学习语言的秘密。形容词修饰不定代词时应放在不定代词的后面；结合句意和语境可知 C 错误，改为 something interesting。

五、阅读理解

The holiday season can give students a chance to relax and get together with friends and family. How to make your holiday meaningful？Here are some suggestions：

◆Do the homework every day. It's your duty to finish your homework. You can do it little by little. You can do it in your friend's house or do it in your own room. Don't expect to finish it within one day.

◆Play some games. After doing your homework，you can watch TV or play some computer games. Don't play it for a long time， or it will be bad for your eyes.

◆Stay away from junk food. In holidays，you may not have your meals on time，but you had better not eat too

much junk food.

◆Go shopping with your parents. What about shopping with your parents on a fine day？You can buy some nice and cheap gifts for your friends or your family members.

◆_____.A trip can make you relaxed. Traveling with your parents to another place is also a good idea. You can travel with a camera. And after you come back to school，show your photos to your classmates.

◆Read some interesting books. The holiday is the best time for you to read some good books. It's good for your study.

31．回答问题：How can we finish our homework according to the passage？

_____

32．从文中找出与句子“If you play it for a long time，it will be bad for your eyes.”意思相同或相近的句子

_____

33．根据短文内容填空，词数不限。

（1）You can play computer games or watch TV after_____ in the holiday.

（2）It's best for students to_____ during the holiday.

34．Which is the proper topic of Suggestion Five？

A．Relax yourself in the holiday　　B．Go on a family trip

【答案】

31．We can do it little by little. We can do it in our friend's house or do it in our own room.

32．Don't play it for a long time，or it will be bad for your eyes.

33．doing your homework　　read some good books

34．B

【解析】

31．问题：根据本文，我们怎样才能完成作业？根据第 2 段第 3 和 4 句 You can do it little by little. You can do it in your friend's house or do it in your own room.可知答案是 We can do it little by little. We can do it in our friend's house or do it in our own room.。

32．此句 If you play it for a long time，it will be bad for your eyes.句意：如果你长时间玩它，它将对你的眼睛有害。第 3 段第 3 句 Don't play it for a long time，or it will be bad for your eyes.句意是：不要玩太久，否则对眼睛不好。

33．(1)　你可以在假期做完作业后玩电脑游戏或看电视。根据第 3 段第 2 句 After doing your homework，you can watch TV or play some computer games.（做完作业后，你可以看电视或玩电脑游戏。）可知答案是 doing

your homework。

(2)　学生们最好在假期读一些好书。根据第 7 段第 2 句 The holiday is the best time for you to read some good books.可知答案是 read some good books。

34．建议五的主题是什么？根据下文 A trip can make you relaxed. Traveling with your parents to another place is also a good idea. You can travel with a camera. And after you come back to school，show your photos to your classmates.可知主要谈论旅游，故建议五的主题是“全家出游”；故选 B。