巩固练 02 宾语从句（that，if，weather）

一、单选题

1．--- I'm new here.

---Don't worry, I'll do what I can _____ you.

A．to help　　B．help　　C．invite　　D．to invite

【答案】A

【解析】

句意：——我是新来的。——别担心，我会尽力帮你的。

根据“I'll do what I can”，可知“what I can”是宾语从句，做 do 的宾语，后面表目的，所以用动词不定式，根据语境应该是“尽力帮助你”，故选 A。

2．---I watched the NBA game last night. ---_____amazing game it was!

A．What an　　B．How an　　C．What　　D．How

【答案】A

【解析】

句意：---昨天晚上我看了 NBA 比赛。---多么令人惊奇的比赛啊！

考查感叹句。本句话中，形容词 amazing 修饰可数名词单数 game，用 what a/an+形容词+可数名词单数形式。且 amazing 是元音音素开头，用 an,故选 A。

3．--- Can you spare time to come to our Thanksgiving party?

-- Well, I don’t know_____

A．that I can finish my work by then

B．if can I finish the work by then

C．whether I can finish the work by then

D．that can I finish the work by then

【答案】C

【解析】

试题分析：英语宾语从句中一般为陈述语序。句意：你能抽出时间来参加我们的感恩节聚会吗？——哦，我不知道到那时我是否能完成这项工作。故选 C。

4．----I am going back to America for Thanksgiving Day.

----_____ . And we will miss you.

A．Enjoy yourself　　B．You're welcome

C．That's interesting　　D．The same to you

【答案】A

【解析】

试题分析：句意：---我们要回到美国去过感恩节了。——祝你玩得开心。我们会想念你的。此题考查情景交际，A 祝你玩得开心；B 不客气；C 很有趣；D 同样的祝福都送给你。根据句意，故选 A。

考点：考查情景交际。

5．---Linda, do Chinese people celebrate_____ Easter Day?

---No. This is the first time I've celebrated _____ festival.

A．/;the　　B．the; a　　C．the ;the　　D．/;a

【答案】A

【解析】

句意：——琳达，中国人庆祝复活节吗？——不。这是我第一次庆祝这个节日。

根据句意理解可知，这里表示节日，英语中节日前不需要用冠词，所以第一空不用冠词，第二空是这个节日再次出现，所以应该用定冠词 the，所以应该选择 A。

二、用所给单词的正确形式填空

6．Each mother should ask her child to keep away from _____as often as possible.(strange)

7．Which month is the_____month of a year in your hometown?(cold)

8．Wait for a moment! I _____the work in a minute.(finish)

9．Mid-Autumn Day is a time for_____together.(get)

10．Little Tim _____his toys in the box when he goes to school every day.(lay)

【解析】

6．strangers 句意：每一位母亲都应该让她的孩子尽量远离陌生人。

根据空前的 keep away from，其用法是 keep away from sb，意为远离某人；结合括号内单词 strange 陌生的，其名词形式是 stranger 陌生人；stranger 是可数名词，空前没有表单数的 a/an 或 one，所以用复数形式 strangers。故填 strangers。

7．coldest 句意：在你们家乡，哪个月份在一年中最冷？

根据前面的 which month，后面的比较范围是"of a year"，可知是三个月份以上，所以用最高级形式；结合所

提供的单词 cold，可知用其最高级形式 coldest。故填 coldest。

8．will finish 句意：等一等！我马上就完成这项工作。

根据空后的 in a minute，可知本句是一般将来时，一般将来时的构成是 will do sth；结合所提供的单词是 finish，可知用其将来形式 will finish。故填 will finish。

9．getting 句意：中秋节是相聚的日子。

根据空前的介词 for，介词后用名词或动名词形式，结合所提供单词 get，可知此处填 get 的动名词形式 getting。故填 getting。

10．lays 句意：小提姆每天上学时都把玩具放在盒子里。

根据句意可知，空处充当句子的谓语；根据后面的时间状语从句“when he goes to school every day”可知主句应该用一般现在时；根据所提供单词 lay，主语是第三人称单数 Little Tim，所以动词用三单形式 lays。故填 lays。

三、改错

请从 A、B、C 中选出错误选项填在括号内，并将正确答案填写在横线上。

11．This old photo made,A my mother to think of,B the life of,C her childhood._____

12．I'm looking,A for a book writes,B by,C Mo Yan._____

13．How,A great pictures,B！Who painted them,C？_____

14．He was such,A tired that,B he couldn't,C go on working._____

15．I don't know if Jim comes,A．If he comes,B，let me know,C．_____

【答案】

11．

12．B　written

13．A　What

14．A　so

15．A　will come

【解析】

11．make sb do sth 使某人做某事。故 think of 前的 to 要省去。故答案为 B think of。

12．a book 与 Mo Yan 是被动关系，故动词应用过去分词形式。故答案为 B written　。

13．great pictures 是名词短语，组成感叹句用 what 引导。故答案为 A What。

14．tired 是形容词，前面用 so 修饰。故答案为 A so　。

15．根据主句 I don't know 和全句判断 A 处应是一般将来时。故答案为 A will come。

四、用单词的正确形式完成短文

admire	tradition	steal	fly	so	lay	shape	mooncake

Mid-Autumn Festival is Chinese 16.____festival. Families get together to eat some 17.____and admire the full moon on the Mid---Autumn night. The festival comes from a folk story about Chang'e and Hou Yi . Hou Yi got some magic medicine and wanted to drink it with Chang'e . But a bad man tried to 18.____the medicine . Chang'e refused to give it to him and drank it all. Then she became very light and19.____ up to the moon. Hou Yi was 20.____sad that he called out her name to the moon every day. One night, he found the moon was so bright and round that he could see his wife there . He quickly 21.____out some fruits and desserts in the garden . The food carried his love and miss to his wife. Since then, people make mooncakes in the shape of a full moon.

【答案】

16. traditional　句意：中秋节是中国的一个传统节日。tradition 传统，是一个名词。空后的 festival 是名词，这里应用形容词形式，故填 traditional，传统的。

17. mooncakes　句意：在中秋节的夜晚，家人们聚在一起吃月饼、赏月。mooncake 月饼，是一个名词。空前有 some 修饰，故这里应填复数形式 mooncakes。

18. steal　句意：但是一个坏人想要把药偷走。steal 偷，是一个动词。句中使用了句型 try to do sth.尽力去做某事，故这里填动词原形。

19. flew　句意：然后她变得很轻，飞到了月亮上。fly 飞，是一个动词。句中 and 连接了两个并列的谓语动词，became 是过去式形式，故这里的 fly 也应用过去式 flew。

20. so　句意：后裔是如此的伤心以至于他每天都对着月亮呼喊她的名字。so 如此，是一个副词。这句话中使用了"如此…以至于…"句型，其构成是 so+形容词+that 从句。

21. laid　句意：他迅速在花园里摆放了一些水果和甜点。lay 摆放，放置，是一个动词。根据文意可知，这篇短文使用了一般过去时态，故这里应填过去式 laid。

五、阅读理解

Be honest. That's all you have to do on Honesty Day. It would be great if we were all honest every day of the year. It's good that there is a day to encourage honesty. M. Hirsh Goldberg started Honesty Day. He chose the last day of April because the first day is April Fool's Day, which celebrate lies. On Honesty Day, anyone may ask you any question and you should give a true and honest answer. That means that you have knowledge of Honesty Day.

M. Hirsh Goldberg wrote a book on telling lies. He said in his book that almost all person lie about 200 times a day. In our daily life, a typical（典型的）life for a man is “I did not drink that much” and for a woman is “Nothing is wrong, I’m fine.” It is found that nurses are the most honest people, while sales people and politicians（政客）are the biggest liars.

Every Honesty Day, M. Hirsh Goldberg hands out prizes to honest people.

22．M. Hirsh Goldberg started Honesty Day to_____.

A．celebrate lies　　B．encourage honesty

C．ask questions　　D．hand out prizes

23．Which of the following is Honesty Day?_____

A．April 1st　　B．April 10th　　C．April 20th　　D．April 30th

24．According to the passage, _____ are the most honest people.

A．nurses　　B．sales people

C．politicians　　D．all men

25．The underlined word “liars” probably means “_____”.

A．获利者　　B．说谎者　　C．影响着　　D．领导者

【解析】

试题分析：这篇短文主要介绍了 M. Hirsh Goldberg 把诚实日定在四月的最后一天以鼓励人们要诚实。M. Hirsh Goldberg 还写了一本关于说谎的书。

22．B. 推理判断题。根据短文第一段 It’s good that there is a day to encourage honesty.结合选项可知 M. Hirsh Goldberg 建立诚实日是为了鼓励诚实，故选 B。

23．D. 细节理解题。根据短文 He chose the last day of April because the first day is April Fool’s Day, which celebrate lies.可知 M. Hirsh Goldberg 把诚实日定在四月的最后一天，即四月三十日，故选 D。

24．A. 细节理解题。根据短文 It is found that nurses are the most honest people,可知护士是最诚实的人，故选 A。

25．B. 词义猜测题。根据短文可知发现护士是最诚实的人，然而营销人员及政客是最说谎者。两句是对比关系，和诚实相反的是说谎，故选 B。说谎者。

六、话题作文

根据要求完成下面内容，并将答案写在答题卡的相应位置。

最近，某英文报刊正在举办征文活动，主题是“弘扬中华传统文化，畅谈中国传统佳节”。请你以“My Favorite Chinese Festival”为题，写一篇英语作文，为本次活动投稿。

1. 内容提示：（1）简单介绍你最喜欢的传统节日：名称及时间等；

（2）讲述该节日有哪些主要庆祝方式：食物及活动等；

（3）说说你对这个节日的感受及喜爱它的原因。

2. 写作要求：

（1）内容包含以上要点；

（2）语言表达准确，语意通顺、连贯，词数：60~80 词；

（3）书写工整、规范，文中不得出现真实姓名、校名和地名。

My Favorite Chinese Festival

_____

_____

_____

_____

【答案】My Favorite Chinese Festival

As we all know, there are many traditional festivals in China. Among them, I like the Spring Festival best.

It comes in January or February. It is a time for family members to get together. On the eve of the Spring Festival, all family members enjoy different kinds of food, such as dumplings and fish. We also watch the Spring Festival Gala and stay up late, hoping to have a new start in the following year.

The Spring Festival can not only make us feel love and happiness, but also the importance of home and family.