巩固练 07 Should+be allowed to 结构

一、单选题

1．---Have you finished your project?

---Not yet. I'll finish it if I _____ ten more minutes.

A．give　　B．am given　　C．will give　　D．will be given

【答案】B

【解析】

试题分析：句意：-你的项目完成了吗？-还没有。如果再给我十分钟的时间，我就能把它完成。give 给，动词原形；am given 被动语态，被给；will give 一般将来时，将会给；will be given 一般将来时的被动语态。这句话中 if 引导的是一个条件状语从句，从句中用一般现在时态，而且根据句意，这里应该用被动语态，故选 B。

2．---Why are you so excited today?

---We were told _____a picnic this weekend.

A．have　　B．to have　　C．having　　D．had

【答案】B

【解析】

句意：——你今天为什么这么兴奋？——我们被告知这个周末去野餐。

考查非谓语动词。tell sb. to do sth:告诉某人做某事;sb be told to do sth:某人被告诉要做某事（被动语态）。故选 B。

3．---May we leave the classroom now?

--- No, you _____. You_____ to leave until the bell rings.

A．needn't; aren't allowed　　B．may not; are allowed

C．mustn't; aren't allowed　　D．can't; are allowed

【答案】C

【解析】

句意：-我们现在可以离开教室吗？ 不，你禁止这样。直到铃声响起你才被允许离开。Needn't 指不必要，may not 指不可以，mustn't 指禁止，can't 指不能，这里表示的是"绝对禁止"，用 mustn't。not…until 表示"直

到…才…”，“被允许去做…”为“be allowed to do…”，故本题选 C。

4．---Did you talk back to your mother when you were a child?

---Yes. But now I realize I was wrong. I really regret _____ that silly thing to my mum.

A．do　　B．to do　　C．doing　　D．did

【答案】C

【解析】

试题分析：句意：——当你是一个小孩子的时候你和你妈顶嘴吗？——是的。但是现在我意识到我错了。我真后悔对我妈妈做那么愚蠢的事。regret to do sth“很遗憾的要做某事”，regret doing sth“后悔做过某事”。根据 But now I realize I was wrong.可知此处是对做过的事后悔，故用动名词 doing.故选 C。

考点：考查动名词的用法。

5．His aunt wanted to have him _____ the radio, but he had had it _____ already.

A．repair, repair　　B．to repair, repair

C．repaired, to repair　　D．repair, repaired

【答案】D

【解析】

句意：他姑姑想让他修理收音机，但他已经请人修理了。

考查动词短语。短语 have sb do sth.：让某人做某事，had sth. done 请某人做某事；故选 D。

二、根据中/英文提示填空

6．You should get a driving l_____ before you drive a car.

7．Please put out your cigarette（香烟）. We don't allow s_____ here.

8．Seeing his mother so worried，he r_____ telling her the bad news.

9．Li Bai's _____（诗）have been influencing many people.

10．There wasn't enough time，but I _____（设法对付）to reach the airport in time.

【解析】

6．licence 或 license 句意：你应该先考驾照再开车。

driving license 驾驶证；由下文 before you drive a car 在你开车之前，可知应该拿到驾照，故填 licence/license。

7．smoking 句意：请熄灭你的香烟。我们这里不允许吸烟。

put out 熄灭，由上句句意“请熄灭你的香烟”可知，下句表示“我们这儿不允许吸烟”。smoke 动词，意为“吸烟”，allow doing sth. 是固定短语，意为“允许做某事”，故填 smoking。

8．regretted 句意：看到母亲如此担心，他后悔告诉了她这个坏消息。

由上文 Seeing his mother so worried 看到他妈妈如此担心，可知后面表示“他后悔告诉了她那个坏消息”。regret 意为“懊悔”，且此处由语境可知应用过去时，故填 regretted。

9．poems 句意：李白的诗影响了许多人。

poem 诗歌/韵文。本句缺主语，所有格后接名词；由空格后的助动词 have 可知此处应用其复数形式，故填 poems。

10．managed 句意：时间不够，但我设法及时赶到了机场。

manage to do sth. 意为“设法做成某事”，固定短语。but 表转折，连接并列结构，前后时态需一致；根据句意语境和汉语提示，故填 managed。

三、句型转换

11．The teacher should allow Peter to take the test later.（改为被动语态）

Peter _____ _____ _____ to take the test later by the teacher.

12．It takes him much time to do his homework every day.（改为同义句）

He _____ much time _____ his homework every day.

13．I should be allowed to make my own decisions.（改为一般疑问句）

_____ you _____ _____ to make your own decisions?

14．We should take our study seriously.（改为同义句）

We should _____ _____ _____ our study.

15．My mother succeeded in arriving there on such a snowy day.（改为同义句）

My mother _____ _____ _____ there on such a snowy day.

【答案】

11．　should　be　allowed

12．　spends　on/doing

13．　Should　be　allowed

14．　be　serious　about

15．　managed　to　arrive

【解析】

11．原句含有情态动词 should，改为被动语态也应含有情态动词，结构：情态动词（should）+be +及物动词的过去分词。故答案：(1). should　(2). be　(3). allowed　。

12．原句是一般现在时；原句句型“It takes sb. some time to do sth.”表示花费某人一些时间做某事。改为同义句也应是一般现在时；主语是 he，表示人，故用 spend some time on/doing sth.（花费一些时间做某事）。主语 he 是第三人称单数，谓语动词应用第三人称单数形式。故答案：(1). spends　　(2). on/doing　。

13．陈述句含有情态动词 should，变一般疑问句时，直接将情态动词 should 提前并大写；把原句的第一人称改为第二人称。故答案：(1). Should　　(2). be　　(3). allowed　　。

14．take...seriously 意为“对……认真对待”，相当于 be serious about；should 是情态动词，后接动词原形。故答案：(1). be　　(2). serious　　(3). about　　。

15．succeed in doing sth.相当于 manage to do sth.，意为“成功做某事；设法做成某事”。原句是一般过去时，改为同义句也应是一般过去时，谓语动词用过去式。故答案：(1). managed　　(2). to　　(3). arrive。

四、改错

以下每句均有错误，错误涉及一个单词的增加(∧)或一个单词的删除(\)，其他错误为单词的修改。每处错误及其修改均仅限一词。

16．The New Silk Road will offer a good chance for more nations communicate.

17．If you want to take care of your health，you should keep away of junk food.

18．Boys and girls，you can make your own decide to choose a partner.

19．Mum，can I drive my father car to the cinema?

20．Do you think we may be allowed to take of photos if we don't use a flash?

【答案】

16．The New Silk Road will offer a good chance for more nations ∧,to communicate.

17．If you want to take care of your health，you should keep away of,from junk food.

18．Boys and girls，you can make your own decide,decision to choose a partner.

19．Mum，can I drive my father,father's car to the cinema?

20．Do you think we may be allowed to take of(\去除 of) photos if we don't use a flash?

【解析】

【分析】

16．The New Silk Road will offer a good chance for more nations communicate.句意：新丝绸之路将为更多的国家提供交流的机会。短语 offer sth. to sb..表示为某人提供某物；　这里要在 communicate 的前面加 to。故答案是 The New Silk Road will offer a good chance for more nations ∧,to communicate.

17．If you want to take care of your health，you should keep away of junk food.句意：如果你想照顾好你的健康，你应该远离垃圾食物。短语 keep away from…表示远离……；这里把 of 变成 from。根据题意，故填 If you want to take care of your health，you should keep away from junk food.

18．句意：孩子们，你可以自己决定选择伴侣。make one's own decision 表示做出某人的决定；这里把 decide 变成 decision。根据题意，故答案 Boys and girls，you can make your own,decision to choose a partner.

19．句意：妈妈，我能开我父亲的车去看电影吗？我父亲的车，my father's car，这里要用名词所给个。根据题意，故答案 Mum，can I drive my father,father's car to the cinema?

20．句意：如果我们不使用闪光灯，你认为我们可以拍照吗？短语 take photos 表示照相；这里是是把 of 去掉。根据题意，故填 Do you think we may be allowed to take of(\去除 of) photos if we don't use a flash?

五、阅读理解

For parents，how to set rules for their children is one of the hardest things. They are often afraid that if they set bad rules，their children will hate them. So，many parents set fewer rules for their children and allow them to do __A__ they like.

However，this always causes a lot of troubles for parents. ①important，children，rules，set，it's，to，for，way，the，in，right. Here are some helpful suggestions.

Discuss feelings with children. It is important to discuss feelings with children while setting rules for them. This helps them to understand and agree with the rules. At the same time, remember to listen to children's ideas，Their ideas may help to improve the rules.

Tell children about the results of their actions. ②It is necessary to tell children the results of their actions. They need to know that if they do something wrong，they should make up for it. The results should be reasonable. For example，if they miss classes，they won't be given money for that month. Then they can't buy their favorite things.

Setting rules in the __B__ way can cause troubles for parents. However，by following the above suggestions，you can set some good rules.

根据短文内容，完成下列任务。

21．任务一：请分别在文中 A、B 两处的横线上填入适当的单词。

（A）_____（B）_____

22．任务二：请将文中①处后面斜体单词连成句子。

_____

23．任务三：请将文中②处画线句子翻译成汉语。

_____

24．任务四：请回答问题：Why should parents listen to children's ideas according to the passage?

_____

25．任务五：请给短文拟一个适当的题目。（10 个词以内）

_____

【答案】

21．　whatever　　wrong

22．It's important to set rules for children in the right way.

23．告诉孩子他们行为的结果是必要的。

24．Because their ideas may help to improve the rules.

25．How to set rules for children

【解析】

21．细节理解题。由前一分句句意“许多父母为孩子制订很少的家规”可知，本句句意为“并允许他们去做他们喜欢的任何事情”。whatever 意为“任何（事情），无论什么（事情）”； 结合上文可知，此处应是“以错误的方式制订家规会为父母带来麻烦”。此空故填(1). whatever　　(2).wrong。

22．连词成句。根据分析所给词，应是“It's+形容词+to do sth.”句式。in the right way“以正确的方式”，是固定短语。可知，此空故填 It's important to set rules for children in the right way。

23．句子翻译题。It is necessary to tell children the results of their actions.是固定句型，It's+形容词+to do sth.”句式，It 是形式主语，真正的主语是后面的动词不定式。故翻译为：孩子他们行为的结果是必要的。

24．细节理解题。根据 At the same time, remember to listen to children's ideas，Their ideas may help to improve the rules. 同时，要记住倾听孩子们的想法，他们的想法可能有助于完善规则。可知，此空故填 Because their ideas may help to improve the rules.

25．最佳文章标题。根据文章内容可知，本文着重从两个方面讲述了父母怎样用正确的方式来制订家规。故标题为 How to set rules for children。

六、材料作文

中学生在成长过程中经常会碰到一些烦恼。假设你是李华，请根据下表提示，用英语写一篇发言稿，在班会上谈谈你遇到的烦恼以及你自己的做法。

你的烦恼	你的做法
个头不高，相貌平常	不必在意，相信自己
父母不理解，朋友少	学会沟通，友善待人
学习压力大，课外活动少	……（自主发挥，至少两点）

要求：1. 词数 100 左右，开头及结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

2. 所写内容必须包括表格中所有的信息，并作适当的发挥。

3. 不得出现真实的人名、校名、地名等相关信息。

Hello everyone,

Hello everyone,

I am Li Hua. I'd like to talk about my problems and how I deal with them.

_____

_____

_____

That's all. Thank you!

【答案】Hello everyone,

I am Li Hua. I'd like to talk about my problems and how I deal with them.

I am not very tall and very common. But I don't care and I believe in myself.

My parents don't understand me and I have very few friends. I encourage myself to be kind to others and learn to communicate with others very well.

I often feel stressed because of my study and I don't have many chances to join the after-class activities. I will plan my time very carefully and improve my study in a very good way. Try to join as many activities as possible and achieve a balance between study and hobbies.

That's all. Thank you!