巩固练 13　初中重点知识句型（一）

一、单选题

1．---How is your grandma?

---She’s fine. She used to_____ TV at home after supper. But now she is used to_____ out for a walk.

A．watch;go　　B．watching;go　　C．watching;going　　D．watch;going

【答案】D

【解析】

句意：--你的奶奶怎么样？--她很好。她过去常常在晚饭后看电视，但是现在她喜欢了出去散步。

be used to doing sth 习惯于某事 ;used to do sth 过去常常做某事。第一个空表示她过去常常看电视，应该填原形 watch；第二个空表示现在习惯了散步，应该填 going。故选 D。

2．The teacher told us the sun _____ in the east.

A．will rise　　B．rises

C．will raise　　D．raises

【答案】B

【解析】

试题分析：句意：老师告诉我们太阳从东边升起。在宾语从句中表示客观事实的，用一般现在时。rise 升起来，是不及物动词； raise 提高，是及物动词。此处后面没有宾语，故用不及物动词 rises。故选 B。

考点：考查一般现在时。

3．There_____ a meeting tomorrow afternoon.

A．will be going to　　B．will going to be　　C．is going to be　　D．will go to be

【答案】C

【解析】

明天下午将要举行一个会议，be going to 表示打算计划发生的事情，will 一般表示自然发生的事情，ABD 选线语法不对,正确答案为 C。

4．---Do you still remember_____ this group of friends in 2013?

---Yes. But I forgot where I _____ them.

A．seeing; meet　　B．to see; met　　C．seeing; met　　D．seeing; meeting

【答案】C

【解析】

试题分析：句意：——你还记得在 2013 年见过这群朋友吗？——记得。但是我忘了在哪里遇见他们。remember doing sth 记得做过某事； remember to do sth 记得去做某事。根据时间状语 in 2013 可知这是记得过去做过的事，故第一空用动名词 seeing。第二空根据主句谓语 forgot 是过去式，因此宾语从句也用一般过去时，故用 met。故选 C。

5．Mom, I'm very _____ for all your love.

A．thankful　　B．careful　　C．useful　　D．helpful

【答案】A

【解析】

试题分析：句意：妈妈，我非常感谢你所有的爱。本题考查形容词辨析。thankful 感激的;careful 小心的，细心的；useful 有用的;helpful 有帮助的。根据句意可知答案为 A 项。

二、单词填空

6．Mike is interested in history. He wants to get a history d_____ in the future.

7．Next Sunday is Tom's birthday. Can you tell me how to c_____ it?

8．Ladies and g_____ ! Can I have your attention, please?

9．A c_____ is a formal event such as a wedding.

10．Drink whenever you feel t_____ during exercise.

【解析】

6．degree 句意：麦克对历史很感兴趣，他想在未来获得历史学位。

根据句中不定冠词 a 可知，此处使用可数名词单数形式；根据第一句“Mike is interested in history.”可知，此处是“麦克对历史感兴趣，并想取得历史学位”；degree 是名词，意为“学位”。故填 degree。

7．celebrate 句意：下周日是汤姆的生日，你能告诉我如何庆祝它吗？

根据句中“how to”可知，此处是 how to do sth.，疑问词+动词不定式，所以此处使用动词；根据句中 birthday 可知，此处是“如何庆祝生日”；celebrate 是动词，意为“庆祝”。故填 celebrate。

8．gentlemen 句意：女士们、先生们，请注意我这里好吗？

根据句中 ladies 是可数名词复数形式，and 是并列连词，可知，此处需要可数名词复数形式，结合句意可知，此处是“女士们和先生们”；gentleman 是名词，意为“先生”，其复数形式为 gentlemen。

9．ceremony 句意：典礼是一种正式的活动，例如婚礼。

根据句中 a 是不定冠词可知，此处使用可数名词单数形式；根据句中“a formal event such as a wedding”可知，“典礼是一种正式的活动”；ceremony 是名词，意为“典礼，仪式”。故填 ceremony。

10．thirsty 句意：运动时感到口渴就喝水。

根据句中 feel 是系动词，可知此处需要形容词；根据句中 drink 和 exercise 可知，此处是“在运动期间感到口渴就喝水”；thirsty 是形容词，意为“口渴的”。故填 thirsty。

三、完成句子

11．日本比我们这儿快一个小时。

Japan is one hour_____ _____ us.

12．这些旅行者休息三天后又上路了。

After a three-day rest, the travelers_____ _____ again.

13．您可以根据自己的口味来选择食物。

You could _____ your own _____ according to your particular taste.

14．我想他改天就会处理这个问题。

I think he's just going to _____ _____ this problem another day.

15．我非常盼望我们的毕业典礼。

I can hardly wait for our_____ _____ .

【答案】

11． ahead of

12． set out

13． make choice

14． deal with

15． graduation ceremony

【解析】

11．根据句意，空处的短语应是“在……之前、早于 ahead of”，故答案为(1). ahead (2). of。

12．根据句意可知，句子是一般过去时；空处的词应是句子的谓语动词“出发、启程 set out”，动词 set 的过去式是 set，故答案为(1). set (2). out。

13．根据句意可知，空处的词应是动词短语“做出选择 make a choice”，因动词位于情态动词 could 之后，所以用原形即可；名词 choice 之前有形容词性的物主代词 your，所以去掉 a，故答案为(1). make (2). choice。

14．根据句意可知，空处的词应是动词短语“处理 deal with”，因动词位于一般将来时的 be going to 之后，所

以用原形即可，故答案为(1). deal　(2). with。

15．根据句意可知，空处的词应是名词“毕业典礼 graduation ceremony”，故答案为(1). graduation　(2). ceremony。

四、补全对话

Lisa: Hey, Jane. 16.____

Jane: Really?

Lisa: Yeah, it's a dancing party.

Jane: 17.____

Lisa: Do you want to go with me?

Jane: Can I? I don't really know Susan.

Lisa: 18.____ She said I could invite a friend.

Jane: OK, then. I'd love to go. 19.____

Lisa: On, Saturday night.

Jane: Wow, that's the day after tomorrow! I need to get a　new dress.

Lisa: 20.____ There’s a clothes shop near here. Let's go there after work.

Jane: Sounds good!

A．Me, too.

B．I hope not.

C．No problem.

D．What a shame!

E.Sounds like fun.

F.When exactly is it?

G.My friend Susan is having a party this weekend.

【解析】

16．G 句意：我的朋友苏珊这个周末要举行一个聚会。根据下文 Really?（真的吗？）Yeah, it's a dancing party.（是的，这是舞会。）结合句意和语境可知选 G。

17．E 句意：听起来很有趣。根据上文 Yeah, it's a dancing party.（是的，这是舞会。）结合句意和语境可知选 E。

18．C 句意：没有问题。根据上文 Do you want to go with me?（你想不想跟我一起去？）Can I? I don't really know Susan.（我可以吗？我真的不认识苏珊。）和下文 She said I could invite a friend.（她说我可以邀请朋友。）

结合句意和语境可知选 C。

19．F 句意：准确的时间是什么时候？根据下文 On Saturday night.（星期六晚上。）结合句意和语境可知选 F。

20．A 句意：我也是。根据上文 I need to get a new dress.（我需要买件新衣服。）和下文（这附近有一家服装店。我们下班后去那里吧。）结合句意和语境可知选 A。

五、补全短文 6 选 5

What would life be like without television? 21.____ Well, now it's our chance to turn off our TV and go out! TV-Turnoff Week is here.

The purpose of TV-Turnoff Week is to let people turn off their TV sets and take part in activities such as drawing. playing chess and biking. 22.____ At first, only a few thousand people took part. In 2006 more than 7.6 million people joined, including people in every state in America and in more than 12 other countries! 23.____ According to the TV-Turnoff Network, the young kids in the US spend more time in front of the TV (about 1,023 hours per year) than they study in school (about 900 hours per year). 24.____ In 2001's TV-Turnoff week, an American doctor said, "We are raising the most overweight children in American history. This week is about saving lives."

25.____ People who always watch TV for a long time usually have poor eating habits, too little exercise and violence (暴力). Frank, from the TV-Turnoff Network, said that turning off the TV "is, or should be a part of a healthy lifestyle."

根据短文内容，从下列选项中选出能填入文中空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余选项。

A．Too much TV watching has made many kids fat.

B．Would you like to spend more time reading or playing outside?

C．The more people watch TV, the happier they will be.

D．Over the years, researches have shown that watching a lot of TV leads to many problems.

E.This is the 24th year in which organizers ask people to "turn off the TV and turn on life".

F.The event was started by a non-profit (非盈利的) organization in 1995.

【解析】

21．B 根据后一句 Well, now it's our chance to turn off our TV and go out!现在我们有机会关掉电视，去外面玩耍了。可知，空格处关于去外面玩耍，你想要花费更多的时间阅读或者去外面玩耍吗？故选 B。

22．F 根据后一句 At first, only a few thousand people took part.一开始，只有几千人参加，可知，空格处关于某个组织或活动；这项活动在 1995 年由一个非盈利组织开始。故选 F。

23．E 根据前一句 In 2006 more than 7.6 million people joined, including people in every state in America and in more than 12 other countries! 2006 年，超过 760 万人加入，包括美国每个州和 12 个国家的人！可知，本段话在讲述这个事件的历史，今年是第 24 年，组织让人们关闭电视打开生活，故选 E。

24. A 根据前一句 According to the TV-Turnoff Network, the young kids in the US spend more time in front of the TV (about 1,023 hours per year) than they study in school (about 900 hours per year).根据电视关闭网络的数据，美国的孩子在电视机前的时间（每年约 1023 小时）比在学校学习的时间（每年约 900 小时）多。可知，本句话重点在孩子身上，看太多的电视使很多孩子发胖，故选 A。

25．D 根据后文 People who always watch TV for a long time usually have poor eating habits, too little exercise and violence (暴力). 长时间看电视的人通常饮食习惯不好，运动和暴力太少。可知，本段话讲述看电视的缺点，多年来，研究表明，看很多电视会导致很多问题。故选 D。