2020年秋季高一新生入学分班考试英语试卷五

原卷版

一、单项选择：词汇和语法（本题共20小题；每小题1分，满分20分）

1. —I heard Ted got hurt badly in the car accident yesterday.

   —It's true. His careless driving was the _____ of the accident.

   A. reason　　B. cause　　C. excuse　　D. answer

2. —Can I own a car, Mum?

   —I am sorry, I don't agree. After all, the price of the oil continues to _____ these days.

   A. rise　　B. raise　　C. reduce　　D. drop

3. Although many great people ever failed, they never_____ and managed to succeed.

   A. set out　　B. stayed up　　C. kept on　　D. gave up

4. —What would you like, some coffee or milk?

   —_____. I prefer a glass of water.

   A. Both　　B. None　　C. Either　　D. Neither

5. Look at my stamps. They are beautiful! You've got a wonderful _____.

   A. instruction　　B. description　　C. collection　　D. expression

6. Sailing on a snowy day means _____ in the sea.

   A. risking to lose life　　B. to risk to lose life

   C. risking losing life　　D. to risk losing life

7. Not _____ on the Internet is good for us, so we should use it properly.

   A. anything　　B. something　　C. everything　　D.nothing

8. Mr. Chen _____ giving lessons to us though he was ill.

   A. looked forward to　　B. stuck to　　C.got used to　　D.lead to

9. There_____ a swimming pool here.

   A. used to have　　B. was used to be　　C. used to be　　D.used to 恶 4

10. I didn't know Bob very well, so it took me a while to _____ what he was like.

    A. find out　　B. blow out　　C. bring out　　D. help out

11. With the help of Internet, information can _____ every corner（角落）of the world.

A. send　　B. decide　　C. reach　　D. question

12. — Oh, my God! I___ my notebook in my bedroom.

— It doesn't matter. I'll lend you mine.

A. forget　　B. forgot　　C. leave　　D. left

13. There _____ a football match on the playground in 3 days.

A. will have　　B. will be

C. is　　D. is going to have

14. —Mike, have you taken your final exam?

—Yes. It _____ last Friday.

A. takes place　　B. is taken place

C. took place　　D. was taken place

15. As China grows stronger and stronger, Chinese _____ in more schools out of our country.

A. teaches　　B. will teach　　C. is taught　　D. was taught

16. It's better to teach a man fishing than _____ him fish.

A. to find　　B. giving　　C. to give　　D. finding

17. I still remember the days___ we went on holiday in Shanghai together.

A. when　　B. that　　C. which　　D. where

18. Can you tell me _____?

A. the way of the zoo　　B. how I can get to the zoo

C. how I can get the zoo　　D. how to get the zoo

19. _____ you are middle school students, you should learn how to look after yourselves.

A. Though　　B. While　　C. Since　　D. Unless

20. —Tom, as well as his parents, _____ to the USA, right?

—Yes, they won't be back until next week.

A. has been　　B. have been　　C. have gone　　D. has gone

第二部分　阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节 （共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项

A

MUSEUM SHOPS

BUFFALO HISTORY MUSEUM

The museum offers items related to the history of Western New York and its people, such as postcards, posters, fine gift items, children's books, and a wide selection of publications about Buffalo architecture, the Arts & Crafts movement and Frank Lloyd Wright.

One Museum Court, Buffalo

716-837-9644/buffalohistotry.org

BUFFALO ZOO

The Zootique is full of animal-themed items from around the world, as well as Buffalo Zoo branded T-shirts, sweatshirts, postcards, calendars, and educational toys. A Zootique gift can be the perfect way to remember your day at this attractive zoo, which is set within the Frederick Law Olmsted-designed Delaware Park.

300 Parkside Ave, Buffalo

716-837-3900/buffalozoo.org

BURCHFIELD PENNEY ART CENTER

While most museum gift shops are filled with knick-snacks (小摆设) and memorabilia, the Burchfield's shop is filled with works by local artists. There are some seriously cool, collectible items to be found. The museum itself is known for showing cutting-edge artists and exhibitions, and the creativity obviously doesn't stop at the art.

1300 Elmwood Ave, Buffalo

716-878-6011/burchfieldpenny.org

ROYCROFT COPPER SHOP GALLERY

You can experience the American Arts and Crafts Movement's legacy(遗产) today by shopping at the Roycroft Copper Shop, featuring hundreds of works by over 100 local, national, and international artisans including handmade jewelry, woodwork, glass, prints and paintings.

31 South Grove St, East Aurora

716-655-0261/roycroftcampuscorporation.com

21.Which number should you call if you want to know more about Zootique gifts?

A. 716-873-9644. B. 716-837-3900. C. 716-878-6011. D. 716-655-0261.

22.Buffalo Penny Art Center is different from other museum shops because _____.

A. its goods are all artworks

B. its gifts are intended for children

C. it sells a lot of works by local artists

D. it shows various coins from around the world

23.At which shop can you learn about the Arts and Crafts Movement in America?

A. Buffalo Zoo. B. Buffalo History Museum.

C. Burchfield Penny Art Center. D. Roycroft Copper Shop Gallery.

B

Smoking is harmful. But as soon as you quit the habit, everything will be OK, right? Wrong.

New research has found that even if you give up smoking, the damage it has done to your genes will stay there for a much longer time. In the research, a team of US scientists studied the blood of 16,000 people. Among them, some were smokers, some used to smoke, and the rest were non-smokers. Scientists compared their genes and found that more than 7,000 genes of smokers had changed—a number that is one-third of known human genes.

According to NBC News, both heart disease and cancer are caused by genetic changes. Some people may have had the changes when they were born, but most people get them in their day-to-day lives while doing things like smoking.

When you stop smoking, a lot of these genes will return to normal within five years.

This means your body is trying to heal (治愈) itself of the harmful effects of smoking. But the changes in some of the genes stay for longer. They can stay for as long as 30 years.It's almost like leaving a footprint on wet cement (水泥)—**it** will always be there, even when you've walked away and when the cement becomes dry.

Although the study results may make people unhappy, there is a bright side: the findings could help scientists invent medicine to treat genetic damage caused by smoking or find ways to tell which people have heart disease or cancer risks.

24.The purpose of Paragraph 1 is to_____ .

A. raise a question

B. give an example

C. make an argument

D. show the main idea of the passage

25.Most genetic changes happen because of_____ .

A. people’s condition at birth B. environmental pollution

C. heart disease and cancer D. people’s bad living habit

26.The underlined word “it” in Paragraph 5 refers to_____ .

A. the footprint B. the cement

C. the harmful effect D. the genetic change

27.Which of the following statements is true?

A. The findings are the fruit of more than three years’ research.

B. The findings have prevented more people from starting smoking

C. The findings help to find cures for genetic damage caused by smoking.

D. The findings offer evidence that a damaged gene can heal itself.

C

Everyone has got two personalities（性格）-- the one that is shown to the world and the other that is secret and real. You don't show your secret personality when you're awake because you can control yourself, but when you're asleep, your sleeping position shows the real you. In a normal night, of course, you often change your sleeping positions. The important position that best shows your secret personality is the one that you fall asleep with.

If you go to sleep on your back, you're a very open person. You normally trust people and you are easily influenced by new ideas. You don't like to make people unhappy, so you never express your real feelings. You're quite shy and you aren't very confident.

If you sleep on your stomach, you are a person who likes to keep secrets. You worry a lot and you're always easily becoming sad. You never want to change your ideas, but you are satisfied with your life the way it is. You usually live for today not for tomorrow.

If you sleep on curled up, you are probably a very nervous person. You have a low opinion of yourself and often protect yourself from being hurt, so you are very defensive. You're shy and you don't usually like meeting people. You like to be on your own.

If you sleep on your side, you have usually got a well-balanced （平衡的） personality. You know your strengths and weaknesses. You're usually careful. You have a confident personality. You sometimes feel worried, but you don't often get unhappy. You always say what you think, even if it makes people angry.

28.You may find the passage in _____ .

A. a science magazine. B. a guide book.

C. a sports newspaper.　D. a story book.

29.Which is NOT mentioned in Paragraph 2 about a person's personality?

A. He or she is always open with others.

B. He or she is always easily upset.

C. He or she always likes new ideas.

D. He or she easily believes in others.

30.Tina hardly tells her secrets to her friends.　She probably goes to sleep _____.

A. on curled up　B. on her stomach

C. on her back D. on her side

31.What does the passage mainly tell us?

A. Sleeping on your side is the best way of sleeping.

B. Changing positions will cause sleeping problems.

C. Sleeping positions show people's secret personalities.

D. Enough sleep makes people look better and healthier.

D

Samuel Osmond is a 19-year-old law student from Cornwall, England. He never studied the piano. However, he can play very difficult musical pieces by musicians such as Chopin and Beethoven just a few minutes after he hears them. He learns a piece of music by listening to it in parts. Then he thinks about the notes in his head. Two years ago, he played his first piece Moonlight Sonata (奏鸣曲) by Beethoven. He surprised everyone around him.

Amazed that he remembered this long and difficult piece of music and played it perfectly, his teachers say Samuel is unbelievable. They say his ability is very rare, but Samuel doesn't even realize that what he can do is special. Samuel wanted to become a lawyer as it was the wish of his parents, but music teachers told him he should study music instead. Now, he studies law and music.

Samuel can't understand why everyone is so surprised. "I grew up with music. My mother played the piano and my father played the guitar. About two years ago, I suddenly decided to start playing the piano, without being able to read music and without having any lessons. It comes easily to me—I hear the notes and can bear them in mind—each and every note," says Samuel.

Recently, Samuel performed a piece during a special event at his college. The piece had more than a thousand

notes. The audience was impressed by his amazing performance. He is now learning a piece that is so difficult that many professional pianists can't play it. Samuel says confidently, "It's all about super memory—I guess I have that gift."

However, Samuel's ability to remember things doesn't stop with music. His family says that even when he was a young boy, Samuel heard someone read a story, and then he could retell the story word for word.

Samuel is still only a teenager. He doesn't know what he wants to do in the future. For now, he is just happy to play beautiful music and continue his studies.

32.What is special about Samuel Osmond?

A. He has a gift for writing music.

B. He can write down the note he hears.

C. He is a top student at the law school.

D. He can play the musical piece he hears.

33.What can we learn from Paragraph 2?

A. Samuel chose law against the wish of his parents.

B. Samuel planned to be a lawyer rather than a musician.

C. Samuel thinks of himself as a man of great musical ability.

D. Samuel studies law and music on the advice of his teachers.

34.Everyone around Samuel was surprised because he _____.

A. received a good early education in music

B. played the guitar and the piano perfectly

C. could play the piano without reading music

D. could play the guitar better than his father

35.What can we infer about Samuel in Paragraph 4?

A. He became famous during a special event at his college.

B. He is proud of his ability to remember things accurately.

C. He plays the piano better than many professional pianists.

D. He impressed the audience by playing all the musical pieces.

第二节（共 5 小题：每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

We all know that exercise is good for our health. To stay healthy, doctors suggest doing 150 minutes of moderate（适度的）exercise every week. But some kinds of exercise may be better than others. Running, for example, may help to protect against heart disease and other health problems. __36__"Compared to non-runners, runners show 30% lower risk of death," researchers said.

__37__ Here are four commonly shared ideas among fitness experts to reduce the risk of injuries for people new to running.

• Take it easy. __38__ Most people get running injuries when they push themselves too hard. The body needs time to get used to increases in distance or speed. Muscles（肌肉）and joints（关节）need time to recover.

• Get good running shoes. There is no single best shoe for every runner. You should find the shoes that offer the best fit for your feet. More importantly, you should replace your shoes every 500 to 800 kilometers.

• __39__ Take some time after each run to write down notes about what you did and how you felt. Look for patterns, things that happen over and over again.

• Cross train. As we said earlier, running is hard on your body. So physical fitness experts suggest some forms of cross training to improve muscle balance and to help you stay injury-free. For example, swimming, cycling and yoga are good exercises to combine with running. __40__

A. Take good notes.

B. Running also may help you live longer.

C. Running takes a lot of time.

D. Running may be good exercise, but it can be difficult on the body.

E. As we all know, doing sports helps us teamwork.

F. These exercises are easier on the body.

G. Do not run too much, too soon or too fast.

第三部分：语言知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节 （共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Holly's dad kept homing pigeons (信鸽) in the back garden. She loved the pigeons __(41)__ her favourite was Charlie.

Dad's homing pigeon club was to hold its first race, and all of his birds were in training. On the day of the __(42)__, Dad had to drive 100 kilometres to the starting point. Dad whistled (吹口哨) as he __(43)__ along the

road. _(44)_, a dog ran out in front of the car! Dad changed direction to _(45)_ it, but the car skidded (打滑) across the road and ran into a large tree.

Dad tried to _(46)_, but his legs were stuck. He had to get _(47)_ as soon as possible. No one had seen the accident, so it might have been hours before he was _(48)_. He felt around for his phone, but it had been thrown out of reach.

Dad _(49)_ to turn around to check that the pigeons hadn't been _(50)_. They seemed all right. Then a great _(51)_ came to him. One of the pigeons could carry a message home to Mum and Holly!

_(52)_, Dad had a pen and a notebook in his pocket. He _(53)_ Charlie, lifted him out and tied the message to Charlie's leg.

"Fly home, Charlie," he called.

Charlie set off towards his home and reached the _(54)_ at last.

"Mum!" Holly called. "Charlie's home! And he's carrying a _(55)_!"

Mum came out to the backyard. As she read the note, she cried, "Oh no! Dad's had a(n) _(56)_!"

Mum ran into the house, phoned the emergency (紧急事件) number and _(57)_ what had happened. Soon, Mum came out to the backyard _(58)_ and called, "They've _(59)_ Dad, Holly, and he's going to be all right."

"You _(60)_ Dad!" Holly told Charlie. "You're the best pigeon in the world!"

41. A. or	B. so	C. and	D. for
42.A. race	B. training	C. trade	D. meeting
43.A. walked	B. ran	C. drove	D. flew
44.A. Immediately	B. Suddenly	C. Finally	D. Lately
45.A. stop	B. control	C. keep	D. miss
46.A. cry	B. call	C. move	D. talk
47.A. advice	B. help	C. sleep	D. money
48. A. remembered	B. protected	C. discovered	D. understood
49.A. learned	B. agreed	C. continued	D. managed
50.A. caught	B. hurt	C. shot	D. followed
51.A. idea	B. dog	C. deal	D. pigeon
52.A. Strangely	B. Naturally	C. Honestly	D. Luckily
53.A. depended on	B. reached for	C. waited for	D. thought of

54.A. back garden　　B. club　　C. starting point　　D. hospital

55.A. pen　　B. notebook　　C. message　　D. leaf

56. A. car　　B. accident　　C. competition　　D. phone

57.A. realised　　B. imagined　　C. explained　　D. wondered

58.A. once　　B. then　　C. again　　D. first

59.A. found　　B. described　　C. taught　　D. warned

60.A. corrected　　B. trusted　　C. recognised　　D. saved

第二节 （共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The 2022 Winter Olympics, __(61)__ (common) known as Beijing 2022, is a multi－sport event__(62)__will take place in Beijing and towns in the neighboring Hebei Province from 4 to 20 February 2022.__(63)__hosting the Summer Olympics in 2008, China is fully prepared for the 2022 Winter Olympic Games, and ready to make it__(64)__success. Having previously hosted the 2008 Summer Olympics, Beijing will become the first city__(65)__(host) both the Summer and Winter Olympics. It will also become the__(66)__(large) city ever to host the Winter Olympics, the honor enjoyed by Vancouver, which hosted the 2010 Winter Olympics.

Beijing and Zhangjiakou are famous historical and cultural cities, as well__(67)__all－season tourist attractions. And travel from Beijing to Zhangjiakou__(68)__(say) to take about 50 minutes, because the new Beijing－Zhangjiakou Railway will be built, starting from Beijing North Railway Station, and ending at Zhangjiakou South Railway Station. It will be built to speed up to 350 km/h (about 270 mph). Beijing 2022__(69)__(encourage) about 300 million people in northern China to take part in winter sports in the future, greatly__(70)__(increase) young people's interest in winter sports.

第四部分　写作（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节：根据汉语意思或者提示，完成句子（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

1.She _____(注意) a girl, who was carried to the school in a wheelchair by a man.

2.如果有机会，我想与外国人面对面交流。

If I have a chance, I want to _____foreigners face to face.

3.Don′t_____（蔑视，瞧不起）anyone, no matter how successful you are in the future.

4.Nothing would _____ him _____（阻止）speaking out against injustice.

5.我能够通过万维网和他人分享我的知识。

I was able to _____ my knowledge _____ others through the World Wide Web.

6.面对困难时我们不应该丧失信心。

We should not _____ in face of difficulties.

7.我认为网络在我们的日常生活中正起着十分重要的作用。

I think the Internet _____ in our daily life.

8.我正期待着你的回复.

I am_____your reply．(look)

9. 没有你的帮助，我真的不知道怎样处理这个问题。

I really don't know how to _____ this problem without your help.

10.这部电影很值得一看.

The film is well_____.

第二节：短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（∧），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（＼）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：

(1)每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

(2) 只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

What are friends? We often talk about the topic for others. I think friends are those people whom can help you when you are in the trouble. Don't forget the saying, "A friend in need was a friend indeed." Your friend can tell you your mistake, though what they say is hard for you to listen. You can share happiness, trouble and worry with our friends. Someone also says, "You can't walk some steps without a friend." So I think friends are absolute important to us. I would like to make as much friends as possible.

第三节：书面表达（满分 25 分）

假设你是李华，你的外国朋友 Peter 认为自己偏胖，想节食减肥，他写信告诉你想听听你的意见。请你根据以下要点用英语给他回信，谈谈你对该问题的见解。

内容要点：

(1)健康比好看更重要；

(2)不要过于注重外貌和别人的看法；

(3)积极锻炼身体，改变不好的饮食习惯；

(4)健康的心态（state of mind）也很重要。

注意事项：

(1)词数 100 左右，开头结尾已为你写好；

(2)可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

Dear Peter,

I have received and read your letter, in which you mentioned your wish to lose weight by dieting. _____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

Yours,

Li Hua.