

2018~2019年10月深圳盐田区外国语学校初三上...

一、单项选择（共30小题，每题0.5分，共15分）

- 1 A (n) _____ , is a successful ending of a struggle, war or competition.
A. victory B. achievement
C. progress
- 2 To _____ is to look carefully for sb./sth. or to examine a particular place when looking for sb./sth..
A. survey B. search
C. review
- 3 People who are _____ are willing to take risks and try new ideas or enjoying being in new exciting situations.
A. brave B. adventurous
C. encouraging
- 4 If you have a (n) _____ in some aspect, you are better or more successful than other people in the aspect.
A. interest B. gift
C. advantage
- 5 To _____ someone means to feel sorry for someone because they are in a very bad situation.
A. pity B. apologize to
C. encourage
- 6 The naval captain defeated Napoleon in the battle of Trafalgar in 1805, and stopped him from invading England.
A. won B. won over
C. won against

- 7 Once in a while, the young man calls on his grandparents and they have a wonderful meal together.
A. rings up B. visits
C. talks with
- 8 After the children's mother died, their favorite aunt took them home and has cared for them ever since.
A. looked after B. cared about
C. liked
- 9 Surprisingly, the headmaster turned a deaf ear to the requests of both the teachers and the students.
A. Unexpected B. To our surprise
C. Beyond our expectations
- 10 It's such a wonderful night having dinner with all of you! The bill is on me.
A. Pass me the bill, please. B. This is my treat.
C. I can afford the bill.
- 11 Give him a break. I don't think he's _____ to listen to any explanation right now. As long as he calms down, he will.
A. prepared B. supposed
C. determined
- 12 _____ I played a lot of sports, but now I seem to have lost interest in them.
A. At a time B. At one time
C. At times
- 13 After an hour's hard work, the firefighters managed to _____ the flames before any real damage was caused.
A. put away B. put down
C. put out

- 22

Suddenly, a tall man driving a golden carriage _____ the girl and took her away, _____ into the woods.

- A. seizing; disappeared
- B. seized; disappeared
- C. seized; disappearing
- D. seizing; disappearing

23 Greenland, _____ the largest island in the world, covers over two million square kilometers.

- A. it is
- B. that is
- C. is
- D. which is

24 Business is business! _____, you have to do it for me.

- A. However you like it
- B. No matter you like it
- C. Unless you like it
- D. Whether you like it or not

25 —It is said that the Grand Hotel has been completed

—Yes, but I wonder _____ come into use.

- A. how long it will
- B. how long will it
- C. how soon it will
- D. how soon will it

26 —Which book do you think is the best?

—The one _____.

- A. is your favorite
- B. you found
- C. it is also your favorite
- D. worth reading it

27

—Sandy, your Dad has come to school this morning.

—Really? I _____ he _____ .

- A. don't know; is come
- B. didn't know; will come
- C. don't know; will come
- D. didn't know; was coming

28 Which of the following sentences is Correct?

- A. Ann was fond of Tim though he often annoyed her.
- B. They are so little children that they can't have such much money.
- C. —The concert must have been terrible.
—In the contrary, I enjoyed every minute.
- D. During rush hours, I prefer to go there by underground than take a taxi.

29 Which of the following sentences is Correct?

- A. She didn't mind to give all her spare time for local charities.
- B. The old lady refused to raise money for local charities.
- C. Losing in a book, she didn't notice what was going on outside.
- D. She admitted to drive the car without a driving license.

30 Which of the following sentences is correct?

- A. When Jack arrived, he was told Jane had left for almost an hour.
- B. This is the third time Tom has awarded the first prize in the math contest.
- C. Email, as well as telephones, is becoming more and more important in daily communication.
- D. I have bought this cellphone last week, but it doesn't work now.

二、完形填空（共10小题，每题1分，共10分）

31 In addition to acting, the TV star Megan Markle has quite a few other 1 . She loves food, travel and helping those in need. She has often used her status to 2 the lives of others. Markle has helped with women's education, voting 3 , clean water campaigns and more.

During the summer of 2016, a mutual friend introduced Britain's Prince Harry to Markle. 4 the two lived in different countries they began dating 5 . Then nearly a year and a half later, Harry, proposed in November 2017. Markle said yes and became the first American to be officially married to a British 6 .

The couple will be married in St. George's Chapel at Windsor Castle on May 19th. The beautiful Chapel 7 back to 1528. Someone speaking for the prince said that the wedding "will be a moment 8 fun and joy." The 9 event will be on TV for people around the world to watch. Prince Harry and Meghan hope the 10 will "feel part of the celebrations."

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1. A. habits | B. passions | C. ideas | D. tastes |
| 2. A. reduce | B. increase | C. improve | D. create |
| 3. A. rights | B. process | C. possibilities | D. chances |
| 4. A. Since | B. But | C. Though | D. As |
| 5. A. slightly | B. regularly | C. randomly | D. normally |
| 6. A. commoner | B. royal | C. national | D. citizen |
| 7. A. returns | B. starts | C. brings | D. dates |
| 8. A. for | B. in | C. of | D. with |
| 9. A. lively | B. alive | C. living | D. live |
| 10. A. visitors | B. families | C. public | D. journalists |

三、阅读理解（共20小题，每题1分，共20分）

32

Perhaps the only test score that I remember is the 55 when I was in high school.

The test was the final for a course. I remember waiting anxiously as my teacher Mr. Right passed out our papers one by one. It was a rather difficult test. I heard my classmates groaning, and I could tell by the groans that the scores weren't looking good.

Mr. Right put my paper on my desk. There in big red numbers, circled to draw attention, was my score, 55!

I lowered my head, and covered the score up quickly. A 55 is not something that you wanted your classmates to see. "The scores were not very good, none of you passed, " Mr. Right said. "The highest score in the class was a 55."

A 55. That's me!

Suddenly my sad look didn't look so bad. I had the highest score. I felt a lot better.

I walked home alone that day with the low but high score. My father knew that I had a big test that day and asked me as soon as I got home, "How did you do in your test? " "I made a 55,

" I said.

A frown now stood on my father's face. I knew I had to explain immediately. "But Dad, I had the highest score in the class, " I proudly stated. I thought that explanation would make a difference. "You failed!" my father replied. "But it's the highest!" I insisted. "I don't care what scores others had, but you failed. What matters is what you do!" my father firmly said.

For years, my father was always that way. It didn't matter what others did, it only mattered what I did and that I did it excellently.

We often don't understand the wisdom of good parents until we ourselves stand in the parents' shoes. My father's words have carried me throughout life.

(1) The underlined word groaning is the closest in meaning to ____ .

- A. singing
- B. laughing
- C. complaining
- D. quarreling

(2) A frown stood on my father's face because he thought ____ .

- A. I did a bad job in the test
- B. I gave a good excuse
- C. I had the highest score in the class
- D. I stood in his shoes

(3) We can infer from the passage that ____

- A. the father was strict with his child.
- B. the writer was always poor in tests.
- C. Mr. Right was worried about the writer.
- D. the writer was always happy with his scores.

(4) Which is the best title of the passage?

- A. The Final Test
- B. That's Me
- C. My strict Teacher
- D. A Test Scores

33

Suppose you work in a big company and find English very important for your job. Now you are looking for a place where you can improve your English, especially your spoken English. Here are some advertisements.

Global English Center

△General English in all four skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing

△3-month (700 yuan) , 6-month (1, 200 yuan) and one-year (2, 000 yuan)

△Choice of morning or evening classes, 3 hours per day, Mon.—Fri.

△Experienced college English teachers

△Close to city center and bus stops

Modern Language School

△Special course in English for business, travel, banking, hotel management.

△Small classes (12-16 students) on Sat. & Sun. from 2: 00-5: 00 p.m.

△English teachers from Canada and USA

△Language lab and computers supplied.

△3-month course: 1, 050 yuan; 6-month course: 1, 850 yuan

The 21st Century English Training Center

△We offer morning or afternoon classes, both of which last three months and a half at a cost of 800 yuan.

△We also have a six-week TOEFL preparation class during winter and summer holidays.

△Entrance exams: June 1 and Dec. 1

△Only 15-minute walk from city center

The International House of English

△Three /Six-month English courses for students at very low cost: 60 yuan for 12 hours per week; convenient class hours: 9:00-12:00 a.m. and 2:00-5:00 p.m.

△A four-month evening program for developing speaking skills (same cost as day classes) .

△Best foreign teachers experienced in teaching English as a second foreign language.

△Free sightseeing and social activities.

(1) You work from 9:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. every day. You should choose ____ .

- A. Global English Center and the International House.
- B. Global English Center and Modern Language School.
- C. Modern Language School and the 21st Century.
- D. The 21st Century and the International House.

(2) The 21st Century is different from the other three schools in that ____ .

- A. its teaching quality is better
- B. it is nearest to the city center
- C. its courses are more advanced
- D. it requires an entrance examination

(3) If you take the evening program at the International House, you will pay about ____ yuan.

- A. 60 yuan
- B. 240 yuan
- C. 720 yuan
- D. 1, 000 yuan

(4) The passage may come from _____ .

- A. a novel
- B. a guide book
- C. a newspaper
- D. a research report

34

Research has shown that music has an important effect on one's body and mind. In fact, there is a growing field of health care known as music therapy , which uses music to treat diseases. Even hospitals are beginning to use music therapy. This is not surprising, as music affects the body and mind in many powerful ways.

Research has shown that quick music can make a person feel more alert (警觉的) , while slow music can produce a calm, deep thinking state. Also, research has found that music can change brainwave activity levels. This can help the brain to change speeds more easily on its own as needed, which means that music can bring lasting benefits to your state of mind, even after you've stopped listening.

Breathing and heart rates can also be influenced by music. This can mean slower breathing, slower heart rates. This is why music and music therapy can help reduce the damaging effects of long-term stress, greatly promoting not only relaxation, but health.

Music can also be used to bring about a more positive state of mind by helping to keep worries away. Music has also been found to bring many other benefits, such as lowering blood pressure and reducing the risk of strokes. It is no surprise that so many people are considering music as an important tool to help the body become or stay healthy.

(1) What can we know about music therapy?

- A. It is a type of music.
- B. It is a research about music.
- C. It is a kind of disease affected by music.
- D. It is a method of using music to help treat diseases.

(2) According to the second paragraph, we can know that _____ .

- A. music with different speeds has different effects
- B. quick music is not good for one's health
- C. slow music can help one to think more calmly and slowly

- D. music will have less benefit after one stops listening
- (3) The reason why music can help deal with stress is that _____.
 A. it is used by many hospitals
 B. it can help change brainwaves
 C. it does good to breathing and heart rates
 D. it can bring a more positive state of mind
- (4) According to the passage, music can help deal with all the following EXCEPT _____.
 A. nervousness
 B. mind illnesses
 C. strokes
 D. high blood pressure

35

Rita does not talk much about her childhood and when she does, her memories are always full of bitterness. But today, she is healthy-looking and looks quite normal. "It took a lot of work and a huge dose of confidence for me to overcome the habit of stuffing myself whenever I am upset." says Rita. There are many reasons why children suddenly become fat, the main one of which is due to high calorie food consumed by the kids on a daily basis. If both the parents are working, it is easier to just order a pizza or a sandwich rather than spend time cooking a meal. While the kids get hooked on to the junk food, they will demand the same every day, unless the parents make an effort to prepare a meal.

"My son Raj is overweight and obese. But I can blame only myself for this. I was too busy with my career to take notice of what he is eating at home, " says Nandini. Kids who eat junk food and do not take any exercise put on weight rapidly. Today's kids tend to watch iPads or play a video game instead of racing on bicycles or playing soccer. Needless to say, it is the parents who are responsible, if their kids are refusing to step out of the house. Kids to a large extent take their cues (提示) from parents. When the parents are too laid-back (悠然自得) to go out for a walk or exercise, they believe that it is all right for them to do the same.

According to a recent research report published in Australia, the present generation of parents can easily outlive their own children. Obesity in children is so high in Australia that children are at a high risk to develop life-threatening conditions even before they mature! This makes it important for us to keep a watch on what our kids are eating and prevent obesity from setting in.

- (1) What caused Rita's obesity when she was young?
 A. She ate too much in every meal.
 B. She took too much junk food.

- C. She ate too much when in bed mood.
- D. She used to eat much when hungry.
- (2) The followings contribute to children's obesity EXCEPT _____.
 - A. consuming much high calorie food
 - B. eating too much fast food
 - C. enjoying meals made by their mothers
 - D. ordering pizzas made by their mothers
- (3) What does Nandini mean by saying "I can blame only myself for this" ?
 - A. She is too busy to cook a good meal.
 - B. Her son will not eat at home with them.
 - C. Her meal isn't delicious to attract hereon.
 - D. She never cares much about her son's diet.
- (4) What is the purpose of writing this passage?
 - A. To stop children from eating junk food.
 - B. To blame parents for children' obesity.
 - C. To suggest parents care about children's diet.
 - D. To find more reasons for children's obesity.

36

Specialists say it is not easy to get used to life in a new culture. "Culture shock" is the term these specialists use when talking about the feelings that people have in a new environment. According to the specialists, there are three stages of culture shock. In the first stage, the newcomers like their new environment. Then, when the fresh experience dies, they begin to hate the city, the country, the people, and everything else. In the last stage, the newcomers begin to adjust to their surroundings and, as a result, enjoy their life more.

There are some obvious factors in culture shock. The weather may be unpleasant. The customs may be different. The public service systems-the telephones, post offices, or transportation-may be difficult to work out. The simplest things seem to be big problems.

Who feels culture shock? Everyone does in this way or that. But culture shock surprises most people. Very often the people having the worst culture shock are those who never had any difficulties in their own community. Coming to a new country, these people find they do not have the same established positions. They find themselves without any identity. They have to build a new self-image.

Culture shock gives rise to a feeling of disorientation (迷失方向). This feeling may be homesickness. When homesick, people feel like staying inside all the time. They want to protect themselves from the strange environment, and create an escape inside their room for a sense

of security. This escape does solve the problem of culture shock for the short term, but it does nothing to make the person familiar with the culture. Getting to know the new environment and gaining experience - these are the long-term solutions to the problem of culture shock.

- (1) When people move to a new country, they _____.
 A. will get used to their new surroundings with difficulty
 B. have been well prepared for the new surroundings
 C. will get used to the culture of the country quickly
 D. will never be familiar with the culture of the country
- (2) According to the passage, the more successful you are at home, _____.
 A. the fewer difficulties you may have abroad
 B. the more difficulties you may have abroad
 C. the more money you will earn abroad
 D. the less homesick you may feel abroad
- (3) When people are homesick, they tend to _____.
 A. find some people to talk to
 B. go outside to have a walk
 C. visit their friends far away
 D. stay indoors all the time
- (4) The writer tells us that the best way to overcome culture shock is to _____.
 A. protect ourselves from unfamiliar environment
 B. develop a strange sense of self-protection
 C. get familiar with the new culture
 D. return to our own country

四、完成句子 (共15小题 , 每题1分 , 共15分)

37 真可惜Jasmine没得到那个工作机会！

_____ that Jasmine didn't get the job offer!

38 他态度的变化引起了我们的注意。

His change of attitude _____.

39 你刚才讲的故事让我想起了我曾经的一次经历。

The story you have just told _____ an experience I once had.

40 那家购物坐落在市中心。

The shopping mall _____ the downtown area.

41 秘书建议我改天来。

The secretary _____ another day.

42 你介意我开空调吗？

Do you _____ the air conditioner?

43 这是我第一次独自旅行。

This is the first time _____ .

44 Nathan被指责考试作弊。

Nathan _____ in the exam.

45 掌握一门外语对我们是很有必要的。

_____ master a foreign language.

46 我认为，他们不可能赢。

_____, there is no way they can win.

47 Joe表演方面很有天赋。

Joe _____ .

48 Josh在提高工作效率方面已经取得了很大的进步。

Josh _____ improving work efficiency.

49 你从什么时候开始养成阅读的习惯的？

Since when _____ reading?

50 电视在我们日常生活中扮演重要的角色。(翻译句子)

51 如今,很多人养宠物来陪伴自己。(翻译句子)

五、短文填空(共10小题,每题1分,共10分)

52 How do you react to challenges? Do you run and hide, 1 do you face them with your head held high? Having confidence 2 yourself can give you power to face challenges and 3 (success) in every area of life. So how can you develop confidence?

Know yourself. Make a list of your strengths and 4 (weak) . Being confident doesn't mean you have to be blind to the problems you have.

Set goals. Make some goals for your 5 (day) tasks. Getting something 6 (do) , even something small will give you confidence to achieve more ambitious goals.

Look your best. Taking a little time to make 7 (you) will help you have a positive attitude.

Stand up 8 (straight) , smile and look people in 9 eye. If you act confidently, it won't be long before your feeling follow.

Being confident 10 (take) some effort, but it brings great benefits.

六、书面表达(共15分)

53 请根据以下要点写一篇关于介绍查尔斯·狄更斯(Charles Dickens)的作文。

1. Charles Dickens , 英国著名作家, 1812年2月7日出生于Portsmouth。因家庭生活窘迫, 他15岁就不得不开始工作。

2. 他喜欢读书, 更喜欢写作, 他的作品《雾都孤儿》和《双城记》在当时受到了其他作家们的高度赞扬。

3. 至今, 他的小说和短篇故事仍被人们广泛地阅读。

4. 请谈一到两点你对Charles Dickens的评价。

参考词汇：《雾都孤儿》Oliver Twist，《双城记》A Tale of Two Cities

要求：1. 要点完整，90词左右。

2. 行文连贯，不能逐字翻译。

3. 标点正确，书面整洁。