

# 2017~2018年12月深圳科学高中高一上英语月考...

## 一、阅读理解

1

A

### Austin Children's Museum

This 7,000-square-foot museum aims to entertain and educate children up to age 9. In its GlobalCity exhibit, people can go shopping for groceries, order lunch at a diner, pretend that they're doctors or construction workers, and more. In other fun exhibits, they learn about Austin's history, explore the world of water, and experience life on a large Texas farm.

**Open time:** From Tuesday to Saturday, 10:00 am-5:00 pm. On Sunday, 12:00 am-5:00 pm.

**Address:** 201 Colorado St, Austin, Texas 78701

**Phone:** 512-4722499

### Brooklyn Children's Museum

Founded in 1899, it is the world's oldest children's museum, featuring interactive exhibits, workshops, and special events. The Mystery of Things teaches children about cultural and scientific objects and Music Mix welcomes young virtuosos (名家).

**Open time:** From Wednesday to Friday, 2:00 pm-5:00 pm. On Saturday and Sunday, 10:00 am. 5:00 pm.

**Address:** 145 Brooklyn Ave, Brooklyn, New York 1213

**Phone:** 718-7354400

### Children's Discovery Museum

This museum's hand-on exhibits explore the relationships between the natural and the created worlds, and among people of different cultures and times. Exhibits include Streets, a 5/8-scale copy of an actual city, with street lights, and Waterworks, which shows how pumps can move water through a reservoir system.

**Open time:** From Monday to Saturday, 10:00 am-5:00 pm. On Sunday, from noon. Closed on holidays.

**Address:** 180 Woz Way, Guadalupe River Park, San Jose, California 95110

**Phone:** 408-2985437

### Children's Museum of Indianapolis

This museum is the largest of its kind. Exhibits cover science, culture, space, history, and explorations. Among them are the Space Quest Planetarium (additional Fee), the 33-foot-high Water Clock, the Playscape gallery for preschools, and the Dinosphere exhibit, along with hand-

on science exhibits. The largest gallery, the Center for Exploration, is designed for ages 12 and up.

**Open time:** From Tuesday to Sunday, 10:00 am-5:00 pm. Closed on Thanksgiving Day and December 25.

**Address:** 3000 N Meridian St, Indianapolis, Indiana 46208

**Phone:** 317-3343322

- ( 1 ) Suppose that December 25 is Tuesday, which of the following museums can you visit?
- A. Austin Children's Museum.                      B. Brooklyn Children's Museum.  
C. Children's Discovery Museum.                  D. Children's Museum of Indianapolis.
- ( 2 ) If you want to see how pumps can move water through a reservoir system, you should visit the museum in \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Texas                      B. New York                      C. California                      D. Indiana
- ( 3 ) After entering the museum, you need to pay an additional fee to see \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. the Center for Exploration                      B. the Space Quest Planetarium  
C. the Global City exhibit                      D. Waterworks

2

B

William Blake was a British poet, painter and engraver (雕刻师), who illustrated and printed his own books. Blake announced the important position of the imagination over the rationalism (理性主义) and materialism of the 18th century.

Blake was born in London and his father was a successful London businessman who encouraged Blake's artistic talents. Blake was first educated at home, chiefly by his mother. At 14, Blake followed his father's wish and was apprenticed (当学徒) for seven years to the engraver James Basire. Gothic art and architecture influenced him deeply.

Blake's first book of poems, Poetical Sketches, appeared in 1783 and was followed by Songs of Innocence and Songs of experience. His most famous poem The Tiger was part of his Songs of experience. In these works the world was seen from a child's point of view, but they also functioned as parables of adult experience. In the Prophetic Books, Blake expressed his lifelong concern with the struggle of the soul to free its natural energies from organized religion. Blake engraved and published most of his major works himself.

Blake never escaped his economic poverty, which was largely due to his inability to compete in the highly competitive field of engraving. He also spent a lot on his invention — a device enabling a person to design illustrations and print words at the same time. However, he remained independent throughout his life and didn't leave any economic burden to his family after his death. On August 12, 1827, he was buried in an unmarked grave in a public cemetery.

Generally regarded as strange, misunderstanding shadowed his career as a writer and artist during his lifetime. However, later generations rediscovered Blake and today he is highly rated as a poet and artist.

- ( 1 ) In Blake's opinion, an artist \_\_\_\_\_ .
- A. should settle Problems through reason
  - B. must have a rich imagination
  - C. must base his works on the material world
  - D. should illustrate and print his own works
- ( 2 ) What did William Blake's father expect him to be?
- A. A poet.
  - B. A painter.
  - C. A businessman.
  - D. An engraver.
- ( 3 ) Why did Blake remain poor throughout his life?
- A. Because he didn't know how to sell his books.
  - B. Because of the very fierce competition in the field of engraving.
  - C. Because he spent a lot of money on his invention.
  - D. Both B and C.
- ( 4 ) From the passage, we can infer that \_\_\_\_\_ .
- A. Blake was the first child in his family to receive education
  - B. in the 18th century, people were encouraged to show their personalities
  - C. Blake's contribution to English literature was not recognized when he was alive
  - D. not knowing how to deal with business, Blake left his family with a lot of debts

3

C

An American man from Las Vegas opened a dog and cat hotel recently. Pats can rest on soft rugs ( 小地毯 ) , watch television and get to know some new friends while their masters have fun in the city.

The American Dog and Cat Hotel opened officially on a Wednesday in March. There is everything a pet could want — and more.

"We hear time and time again. 'This is so nice. I'd like to stay here.'" the hotel manager said in an interview. He believed that people would want for their pets what they wanted for themselves.

Kennels ( 狗舍 ) have been around for a long time, but nowadays masters want to put their loved pets in some better places, he added.

He said the cats and dogs like to watch images ( 图像 ) on TV although they may not understand them. Anyway, they don't have to know Britney Spears or Emimem to enjoy the pop music. Also, "The dogs don't know it is a rug, but they know it is soft," he said.

Pet masters can book a dog suite (套房) for \$79 a night. Baths and other services are also offered.

The pet hotel manager believes that all the animal lovers in the world will love this great idea.

- ( 1 ) By "... and more" in the last sentence of the 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph the writer means that \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. there're also things for the pet masters  
 B. some of the things are unnecessary  
 C. there're things a pet cannot fully enjoy  
 D. all the things are plenty in amount
- ( 2 ) Who made the expression that "This is so nice, I'd like to stay here. "?  
 A. Some pets  
 B. Some pet masters  
 C. The hotel manager  
 D. The interviewer
- ( 3 ) In the pet masters' opinion, the kennels are \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. not good enough  
 B. too old to live in  
 C. just an equal choice  
 D. no longer in existence
- ( 4 ) The 5<sup>th</sup> paragraph suggests that \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. some pets know some pop stars  
 B. "rug" is a difficult word for a pet to learn  
 C. pets enjoy things the same way humans do  
 D. pets enjoy things at a sensational level

4

D

Your friends might be in Australia or may be just down the road, but they are all just a few clicks ( 点击 ) away. Life has changed for millions of young people across the world who now make friends online. Whether you use chat-rooms, QQ, MSN or ICQ, you are a member of this group.

"I don't often talk with my parents or grand-parents, but I talk a lot with my old friends on QQ," said Fox's Shadow, the online name used by a girl student in China. "Most of my classmates use QQ after school."

QQ is the biggest messaging service in China. A recorder from Tencent, the company which developed QQ, shows that 4 million people used it one Saturday night in October. And probably Fox's Shadow was one of them. "I log in on Friday nights, and Saturdays when I feel everything around me boring. I usually spend about ten hours chatting on-line every week." she said. "But I never talk with strangers, especially boys or men."

Even though she likes chatting, she is careful about making friends with strangers online. "You don't know who you're talking to. You should always be careful about whom you believe in online." Many people would like to meet offline when they feel they have got to know someone very well. Fox's Shadow once met one of her online friends face to face. It was a girl who was a football fan like herself and they went to a football match together.

A 16-year-old Beijing boy, named Bart Simon online, dislikes QQ uses. "I used to chat on QQ, but I found that most people were talking about foolish things," he said. Now he chats online in English, using MSN. "I only chat online because I've got friends in Japan, the US and Singapore." he said. "I want to learn more about foreign cultures." But he spends little time chatting on QQ as he sees it as a waste of time and money.

"If you are really addicted to it, sometimes you can't give your mind to your lessons," he said. "And friends in your real life are always more important than those so-called friends you meet online."

- ( 1 ) From the passage, we know \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. the world is becoming smaller and smaller because of the Internet  
 B. we can use QQ now  
 C. QQ is very popular among young people  
 D. QQ is always helpful to young people
- ( 2 ) Fox's Shadow thinks QQ is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. the biggest messaging service in China  
 B. a good place to spend her time when bored  
 C. a safe place to chat with strangers  
 D. the best place to make friends
- ( 3 ) People meet face to face offline when they think they \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. have known each other well                      B. have the same interest  
 C. have enough free time                              D. have nothing to do
- ( 4 ) Which of the following sentence is TRUE according to the passage?  
 A. All the people on QQ are talking about foolish things.  
 B. Chatting online is a waste of time and money.  
 C. We should be careful about boys or men online.  
 D. We should think more of our friends on real life.

## 二、七选五

When you're packing for an adventure, what's the most important thing you'll need? 1 Or better yet, a GPS. What about other animals, how do they know where they're going?

While humans depend on technology to travel, some animals have something far more advanced. Researchers mainly from Oregon State University, US found that Chinook salmon ( 鲑鱼 ) have a "built-in GPS" of the Earth's magnetic field. 2 It acts like a big map inside their brain.

Scientists placed some baby salmon into a big swimming pool. To simulate ( 模拟 ) the Earth's magnetic field, they put magnetic coils ( 线圈 ) all around the pool. Then, by changing the direction of the coils, the salmon began to change their own direction. They started to face in the direction of their ocean feeding area 3 When the scientists changed the coils to the opposite side, the salmon also turned in the opposite direction. Just by using their "built-in GPS", the salmon were able to figure out the direction of their feeding area.

4 The scientists believe that their navigation skills came through evolution ( 进化 ) . The fish that were able to reach the feeding area lived longer. 5 So if you're ever lost and in need of some help, maybe you should ask a salmon to point you in the right direction!

- A. How did Chinook salmon get their "built-in GPS"?
- B. If you don't want to get lost, you'll need a map!
- C. This is a safe place in the ocean where salmon can find food to eat.
- D. Then they could pass on their navigation skills to their babies.
- E. However, the magnetic field is likely not the only tool salmon use to navigate.
- F. It turns out young salmon don't just learn quickly, they don't need to learn at all.
- G. This means as soon as they are born they are able to direct themselves in the ocean.

### 三、完形填空

6 A water bearer in India had two large pots. One of the pots had a crack in it. and 1 the other pot was perfect and always full of water at the end of the long walk from the stream to the master's house, the 2 pot arrived only half full.

For two years this went on daily, with the bearer delivering only one and a half pots of water. Of course, the perfect pot 3 pride in its accomplishments ( 成就 ) , 4 the poor cracked pot was ashamed of its own 5 , and very sad about the only half of what it had been made to do.

After two years it spoke to the water bearer one day, "I am 6 of myself, and I want to 7 to you."

"Why?" asked the bearer. "What are you ashamed of?"

"I deliver only half my load because this crack in my side causes water to 8 all the way back to your master's house. Because of my flaw (瑕疵), you don't get full 9 from your efforts," the pot said.

The water bearer felt 10 for the old cracked pot, and he said, "As we return to the master's house. I want you to 11 the beautiful flowers along the path." The old cracked pot took notice of the 12 flowers on the side of the path. But again it apologized to the bearer for its failure.

The bearer said to the pot, "Did you notice that there were flowers only on the side of the cracked pot, but 13 on the other pot's side? That's because I have already known about your flaw, and I 14 advantage of it. I planted flower seeds on your side of the path, and you have watered them. For two years I have been able to 15 these beautiful flowers to decorate my master's table. 16 your work, he would not have this beauty to his house. "

In a word, we each have our own unique 17 . But it's the cracks and flaws we each have that make our 18 so interesting and rewarding. Don't be ashamed of your flaws. You can do what others can't, adding 19 to the world. The world looks beautiful only because it is made up of 20 things.

- |                     |                 |                 |             |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|
| 1. A. when          | B. as           | C. while        | D. since    |
| 2. A. perfect       | B. finished     | C. small        | D. cracked  |
| 3. A. made          | B. took         | C. did          | D. found    |
| 4. A. because       | B. so           | C. then         | D. but      |
| 5. A. impossibility | B. disadvantage | C. imperfection | D. ugliness |
| 6. A. blessed       | B. ashamed      | C. proud        | D. tired    |
| 7. A. apologize     | B. adopt        | C. adapt        | D. tease    |
| 8. A. sweep up      | B. turn out     | C. flow out     | D. run out  |
| 9. A. water         | B. money        | C. work         | D. value    |
| 10. A. happy        | B. interested   | C. depressed    | D. sorry    |
| 11. A. notice       | B. see          | C. observe      | D. watch    |
| 12. A. faithful     | B. beautiful    | C. ridiculous   | D. warm     |
| 13. A. also         | B. even         | C. not          | D. still    |
| 14. A. got          | B. performed    | C. took         | D. made     |
| 15. A. pick         | B. grow         | C. wash         | D. clean    |
| 16. A. Without      | B. With         | C. For          | D. Except   |
| 17. A. views        | B. flaws        | C. work         | D. friends  |

- |                      |            |                 |              |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 18. A. lives         | B. houses  | C. tables       | D. roads     |
| 19. A. wealth        | B. beauty  | C. load         | D. safety    |
| 20. A. inappropriate | B. endless | C. conventional | D. different |

## 四、语法填空

- 7 阅读下面短文，按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求，在空格处填入一个适当的词或使用括号中词语的正确形式填空

Sept 10 is Teachers Day. At this time each year, we take the opportunity to show our 1 (appreciate) to a group of people who make a huge difference 2 our lives. We depend upon a good teacher to help us learn the vital skills 3 we need. And what's vital for us as 4 (individual) is vital for society as well. We 5 (not have) doctors, engineers and business leaders without teachers to guide us 6 (acquire) the skills needed for these jobs.

But Teachers' Day isn't just a polite acknowledgement of the teaching profession—good teachers inspire us 7 (person) too. Through 8 (they) roll in our lives, they inspire us with great ideas, and they help turn life into 9 adventure. As the American academic Mark Van Doren 10 (write) "The art of the teaching is the art of assisting discovery." Teachers are like an extension of our parents, and maybe just as important.

## 五、词汇填空

- 8 根据所给首字母或中文提示（黑体部分），在空格处填入一个适当的词使句子意思完整，结构正确。

- (1) Some poems tell a story. Others try to c        (传达) certain emotions.
- (2) The painter does not a        (尝试；企图) to paint objects as we see them with our eyes.
- (3) Did you know that English speakers enjoy other forms of Asian poetry—Tang poems from China in        (尤其：特别) ?
- (4) Some modern art is        (抽象的).
- (5) Sally is not an        (敢作敢为的；侵略的) person. If she were, she would be a more successful business woman.



- ( 6 ) The exhibition will \_\_\_\_\_ ( 吸引 ) to those who love impressionist paintings.
- ( 7 ) The collection covers more than 5000 years of c \_\_\_\_\_ ( 文明 ) from many parts of the world.
- ( 8 ) By \_\_\_\_\_ ( 巧合 ) , oil painting were also developed at this time, which made the colours used in paintings look richer and deeper.
- ( 9 ) With so many different forms of poetry to choose from, students may e \_\_\_\_\_ ( 最终 ; 最后 ) want to write poems of their own.
- ( 10 ) Rich people wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ ( 拥有 ) their own paintings so they could decorate their superb palaces and great houses.

## 六、短文改错

9 假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误，每句中最多有两处，每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加，删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（^），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

On my way to the bookstore, I noticed a group of people surrounded two anxious foreigners. I stopped and found that they were tourist from Canada who careless left a very important wallet in a taxi. I accompanied them to the nearest police station and without their help, we got in touch with the taxi company. We told a moment ago a driver had just turned in a wallet. Then a policeman drive us the company without delay. The two Canadians happily claimed their wallet that contained their passports, flight tickets, some cash or credit cards. They expressed our gratitude to me for my help. I found it is really a great pleasure to help the others.