

# 2019~2020学年10月深圳市第二高级中学高一上 学期月考英语试卷

## 一、阅读理解（共15小题，每小题2分，共30分）

1

Address: 7700 Bull Run Drive

Phone: ( 703 ) 352-5900

Email: bull run@nvrpa. org

Website: wow.atlantisbullrun.com

**Atlantis Waterpark** is a great place of fun featuring pools, a giant dumping bucket, hair-raising water sides, great food, cool souvenirs and fun-filled activities for kids and adults of all ages! Atlantis is open annually from Memorial Day weekend through Labor Day. Our snack bar —Neptune Reef features all the food, beverages and sweets you'd hope to find.

Address: 1410 Belvedere Drive

Phone: ( 540 ) 371-8494

Email: Info@BelvederePlantation.com

Website: wow.belvedereplantation.com

**Belvedere Plantation** is a 645-acre heritage farm, built in the 1760s on the historic Rappahannock River near Fredericksburg, Virginia. It is a working farm, with grain crops such as corns, wheats and soybeans. Come for picnics and parties. Enjoy fall harvest time with pumpkin picking, bonfires, and even a cornfield maze ( 迷宫 ). Group and Educational programs available.

Address: 2388 London Bridge Rd, Virginia Beach City

Phone: ( 757 ) 427-9520

Email: info@huntclubfarm.com

Website: huntclubfarm.com

Come on out to **Hunt Club Farm** for a day of family fun. Visit everyone's favorite place where you can spend all day feeding and petting our goats, sheep, chickens and more! Take the time to explore the farm so you don't miss the pigs, rabbits, donkeys and cows. Our guests love to get to know the animals and we encourage it!

( 1 ) The underlined word "hair-raising" probably means " \_\_\_\_\_ ".

A. exciting                      B. safe                      C. depressing                      D. tiring

( 2 ) Where can you go if you want to enjoy fall harvest time?

A. 7700 Bull Run Drive.                      B. 34574 Smiths Ferry Road.

C. 1410 Belvedere Drive.

D. 2388 London Bridge Rd.

( 3 ) In which part of the Internet can you find these ads?

A. Sports.

B. Travel.

C. Health.

D. Diet.

2

In 1978, I was 18 and was working as a nurse in a small town about 270km away from Sydney, Australia. I was looking forward to having five days off from duty. Unfortunately, the only one train a day back to my home in Sydney had already left. So I thought I'd hitch a ride ( 搭便车 ) .

I waited by the side of the highway for three hours but no one stopped for me. Finally, a man walked over and introduced himself as Gordon. He said that although he couldn't give me a lift, I should come back to his house for lunch. He noticed me standing for hours in the November heat and thought I must be hungry. I was doubtful as a young girl but he assured ( 使 ..... 放心 ) me I was safe, and he also offered to help me find a lift home afterwards. When we arrived at his house, he made us sandwiches. After lunch, he helped me find a lift home.

Twenty-five years later, in 2003, while I was driving to a nearby town one day, I saw an elderly man standing in the glaring heat, trying to hitch a ride. I thought it was another chance to repay someone for the favour I'd been given decades earlier. I pulled over and picked him up. I made him comfortable on the back seat and offered him some water.

After a few moments of small talk, the man said to me, "You haven't changed a bit, even your red hair is still the same." I couldn't remember where I'd met him. He then told me he was the man who had given me lunch and helped me find a lift all those years ago. It was Gordon.

( 1 ) The author had to hitch a ride one day in 1978 because \_\_\_\_\_. .

A. her work delayed her trip to Sydney

B. she was going home for her holidays

C. the town was far away from Sydney

D. she missed the only train back home

( 2 ) Which of the following did Gordon do according to Paragraph 2?

A. He gave the girl a ride back home.

B. He helped the girl find a ride.

C. He bought sandwiches for the girl.

D. He watched the girl for three hours.

( 3 ) The reason why the author offered a lift to the elderly man was that \_\_\_\_\_. .

A. she realized he was Gordon

B. she had known him for decades

C. she was going to the nearby town

D. she wanted to repay the favour she once got

( 4 ) What's the main idea of the story?

A. Good manners bring about happiness.

B. Those who give rides will be repaid.



4

When a leafy plant is under attack, it doesn't sit quietly. Back in 1983, two scientists, Jack Schultz and Ian Baldwin, reported that young maple trees getting bitten by insects send out a particular smell that neighboring plants can get. These chemicals come from the injured parts of the plant and seem to be an alarm. What the plants pump through the air is a mixture of chemicals known as volatile organic compounds, VOCs for short.

Scientists have found that all kinds of plants give out VOCs when being attacked. It's a plant's way of crying out. But is anyone listening? Apparently. Because we can watch the neighbours react.

Some plants pump out smelly chemicals to keep insects away. But others do double duty. They pump out perfumes designed to attract different insects who are natural enemies to the attackers. Once they arrive, the tables are turned. The attacker who was lunching now becomes lunch.

In study after study, it appears that these chemical conversations help the neighbors. The damage is usually more serious on the first plant, but the neighbors, relatively speaking, stay safer because they heard the alarm and knew what to do.

Does this mean that plants talk to each other? Scientists don't know. Maybe the first plant just made a cry of pain or was sending a message to its own branches, and so, in effect, was talking to itself. Perhaps the neighbors just happened to "overhear" the cry. So information was exchanged, but it wasn't a true, intentional back and forth.

Charles Darwin, over 150 years ago, imagined a world far busier, noisier and more intimate (亲密的) than the world we can see and hear. Our senses are weak. There's a whole lot going on.

( 1 ) What does a plant do when it is under attack?

- A. It makes noises.
- B. It gets help from other plants.
- C. It stands quietly.
- D. It sends out certain chemicals.

( 2 ) What does the author mean by "the tables are turned" in paragraph 3?

- A. The attackers get attacked.
- B. The insects gather under the table.
- C. The plants get ready to fight back.
- D. The perfumes attract natural enemies.

( 3 ) Scientists find from their studies that plants can \_\_\_\_ .

- A. predict natural disasters
- B. protect themselves against insects
- C. talk to one another intentionally
- D. help their neighbors when necessary

( 4 ) What can we infer from the last paragraph?

- A. The world is changing faster than ever.
- B. People have stronger senses than before.
- C. The world is more complex than it seems.
- D. People in Darwin's time were more imaginative.

## 二、七选五 ( 共5小题，每小题2分，共10分 )

5

A student's life is never easy. \_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_ A lot of preparations are needed so you can be sure to go back home with a diploma and a bright future waiting for you. The following are some basic things you need to do before even seizing that passport and boarding on the plane.

Knowing the country.

You shouldn't bother researching the country's hottest tourist spots or historical places. You won't go there as a tourist, but as a student. It'll be helpful to read the most important points in their history and to read up on their culture. \_\_\_\_2\_\_\_\_ You surely don't want to face legal problems, especially if you're away from home.

Studying their language.

Don't expect that you can graduate abroad without knowing even the basics of the language. Before leaving your home country, take online lessons to at least master some of their words and sentences. \_\_\_\_3\_\_\_\_ Doing this will also prepare you in communicating with those who can't speak English.

\_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_

Check the conversion ( 兑换 ) of your money to their local currency, set up your bank account so you can use it there, get an insurance, and find an apartment. The Internet or your intended school will be very helpful in finding an apartment and helping you understand local currency.

Remember, you're not only carrying your own reputation but your country's reputation as well. If you act foolishly, people there might think that all of your country men are foolish as well. \_\_\_\_5\_\_\_\_

- A. Packing your clothes.
- B. Preparing for other needs.
- C. Most importantly, read about their laws.
- D. This will be useful in living and studying there.
- E. That would surely be a very bad start for your study abroad program.
- F. Going with their trends will keep it from being too obvious that you're a foreigner.
- G. And it is even more difficult if you will have to complete your study in a foreign land.

## 三、完形填空 ( 共20小题，每小题1.5分，共30分 )

6

Eight-year-old Frank was so excited about this particular Saturday. It was because his father had promised to take him to fish if the weather was \_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_. There hadn't been any rain for weeks and \_\_\_\_2\_\_\_\_ Saturday approached, Frank was \_\_\_\_3\_\_\_\_ of the fishing trip. But, wouldn't you know it, when Saturday morning dawned ( 破晓 ), it was raining \_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_ and it appeared that it would continue all day.

Frank \_\_\_\_5\_\_\_\_ around the house, looking out of the window and complaining more than a little. He thought that it would have been better to have the \_\_\_\_6\_\_\_\_ yesterday than today. He \_\_\_\_7\_\_\_\_ to his father who was sitting by the fireplace, \_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_ a good book. His father tried to explain to Frank how badly the rain was \_\_\_\_9\_\_\_\_, and how it would make the flowers \_\_\_\_10\_\_\_\_ well and bring much needed moisture ( 水分 ) to the farmers' crops. But Frank was \_\_\_\_11\_\_\_\_ "It just isn't right, " he said over and over.

\_\_\_\_12\_\_\_\_ then, at about three o'clock, the rain stopped. Still time for some \_\_\_\_13\_\_\_\_, and quickly the fishing equipment was \_\_\_\_14\_\_\_\_ and they were driving off to the \_\_\_\_15\_\_\_\_. Whether it was the rain or some other reason, the fish were \_\_\_\_16\_\_\_\_ hungrily fishing bait ( 鱼饵 ). And father caught many big fish.

At supper, when some of the \_\_\_\_17\_\_\_\_ were ready, Frank's mom asked him how he felt about what he did in the morning. Frank said, "If I sounded \_\_\_\_18\_\_\_\_ earlier today, it was because I couldn't \_\_\_\_19\_\_\_\_ far enough ahead."

No doubt many of our \_\_\_\_20\_\_\_\_ are because we can't see far enough ahead.

- |                  |             |              |              |
|------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. A. suitable   | B. cloudy   | C. hot       | D. windy     |
| 2. A. because    | B. as       | C. if        | D. until     |
| 3. A. fond       | B. proud    | C. confident | D. afraid    |
| 4. A. gradually  | B. merrily  | C. slightly  | D. heavily   |
| 5. A. cycled     | B. wandered | C. played    | D. looked    |
| 6. A. sight      | B. time     | C. rain      | D. attention |
| 7. A. complained | B. referred | C. turned    | D. appeared  |
| 8. A. writing    | B. copying  | C. editing   | D. enjoying  |
| 9. A. stored     | B. needed   | C. used      | D. collected |
| 10. A. suffer    | B. drop     | C. grow      | D. ripen     |
| 11. A. stubborn  | B. awkward  | C. passive   | D. active    |
| 12. A. Truly     | B. Totally  | C. Strangely | D. Luckily   |
| 13. A. reading   | B. fishing  | C. boating   | D. shopping  |
| 14. A. loaded    | B. mixed    | C. published | D. fastened  |
| 15. A. store     | B. field    | C. library   | D. lake      |
| 16. A. swimming  | B. catching | C. biting    | D. starving  |
| 17. A. cook      | B. soup     | C. dinner    | D. fish      |
| 18. A. rude      | B. sad      | C. foolish   | D. careless  |

19. A. see                      B. walk                      C. jump                      D. run  
20. A. hopes                      B. expectations                      C. complaints                      D. plans

#### 四、语法填空 ( 共10小题 , 每小题1.5分 , 共15分 )

7      Until recently, almost everyone thought that growth and progress would make the world a   1   ( good ) place. They believed that something new was always better than something old. So countries have spent billions of dollars   2   science to develop new ways of making things and doing work.   3   , this new technique is the main cause of the world's problems. One such problem has come from the   4   ( appear ) of the car. In some   5   ( crowd ) cities, the car has polluted the air so   6   ( bad ) that people get sick just from breathing it. Waste from factories is another example of how new technology is hurting the earth. When some waste chemicals   7   ( put ) into the sea, they can hurt or kill animals and fish. It's time that we did something quickly to protect   8   ( we ) only home. When the problems get worse, they will not affect just a few   9   ( country ) . They will be world problems   10   affect us all.

#### 五、单项选择 ( 共5小题 , 每小题1分 , 共5分 )

- 8      He has been an active        in the discussion.  
A. congratulation              B. participant              C. reward                      D. lack
- 9      If your actions        others to dream more, learn more, do more and become more, you are a leader.  
A. inspire                      B. respect                      C. expire                      D. aspect
- 10      I am very        about my son's study. He failed his math test again.  
A. precious                      B. curious                      C. anxious                      D. various
- 11      This book will be of great        to the students of history.  
A. sign                      B. signal                      C. signature                      D. significance



12 It took them about one month to \_\_\_\_\_ how to start the equipment.

A. figure out

B. look out

C. hand out

D. put out

## 六、根据提示填空（共16小题，共25分）

13 He tried to avoid the e \_\_\_\_\_（尴尬的）question.

14 Don't be so d \_\_\_\_\_（失望的）. It is not the end of the world.

15 The Alps c \_\_\_\_\_（包含，占地）an area of 2000, 000 square kilometers and are the greatest mountain range in Europe.

16 What was your first i \_\_\_\_\_（印象）of the new school?

17 Now that he has a \_\_\_\_\_（承认）his mistake, we should give him a chance.

18 Mr. King is one of the foreign e \_\_\_\_\_（专家）who are working in China.

19 Port-Louis is an a \_\_\_\_\_（吸引人的）little fishing port.

20 John kept w \_\_\_\_\_（挥手）his hands to me just now, but I didn't say a word to him.

21 All of us will struggle hard to s \_\_\_\_\_（死里逃生）if we are in danger.

22 The black car drove away from them and d \_\_\_\_\_（消失）.

23 The United States won most of the track and field events. S \_\_\_\_\_（同样地），in swimming, the top three places went to Americans.



24 We are all \_\_\_\_\_ (期待) visiting your country.

25 Canada \_\_\_\_\_ (被划分成) Upper Canada and Lower Canada in 1791 and they were united again in 1840.

26 We'll serve you cookies and drinks soon after the plane \_\_\_\_\_ (起飞).

27 Why do people call me Jim? My name is James, but Jim \_\_\_\_\_ (是.....的简称) James.

28 \_\_\_\_\_ (到目前为止), I still have not finished this book.

## 七、书面表达 (共1小题, 共15分)

29 假如你是中学生李华, 今天是你上高中的第一天。请你根据以下要点给你的好朋友Tom写一封信, 介绍新学校的情况及感受。

1. 新学校条件;
2. 对新学校印象;
3. 老师工作态度;
4. 期待实现梦想。

注意:

1. 请根据以上要点写一篇90个词左右的短文;
2. 可适当增加细节。