完形填空 基础训练

Day 3

一、阅读下列短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

It was seven o'clock on the morning of August 29th. The Kelly family were going to Brighton, a town by the sea.

"Can we have breakfast___1___we leave?"asked Gina Kelly.

"No,"said her mother. "We must leave now,or the traffic will be terrible.We'll have breakfast when we get to the seaside."

Gina ran downstairs. "I'm ready ,"she said.

The family climbed into the___2___, and dad started driving. In the front of the car was Mike. He was eleven. He didn't talk but just listened to music. In the back of the car were Gina,her mother and Ellen. Gina was nine and Ellen was three.

Dad drove very fast. "You're driving too fast,"said Mum. "You don't have to drive so fast. It's___3___"

Dad laughed and drove more slowly. There wasn't___4___traffic,and they reached Brighton at nine o'clock. It was a sunny day, and the sea looked very blue.

"There's a cafe,"said Gina. "Can we have breakfast there?"

"Yes," said Mum. They went into the cafe, and ate a very big breakfast.

"Oh dear, I am full," said Gina. "___5___can I swim when I've got all that food inside me?''

"Easy," shouted Mike. "Just watch me!" He ran towards the sea, followed by Gina happily.

What an exciting day it was going to be!

（　　）1.A.before	B.after	C.while	D.when
（　　）2.A.bus	B.car	C.train	D. ship
（　　）3.A.late	B.great	C.busy	D.early
（　　）4.A.too much	B.much too	C.too many	D.many too
（　　）5.A.Where	B.How	C.Whether	D.Why

参考答案：A B D A B

文章大意：这篇短文的内容是 8 月 29 日的早上，Kitty 一家准备去海边玩，因为担心交通堵塞，他们没有吃早饭就出发了。路上很顺利，他们在 9 点时到达了海边，吃了早饭，并度过了愉快的一天。

答案解析：

1. 此句的意思是"在我们离开之_____我们可以吃早饭吗？"联系上文"It was seven o'clock on the morning of August 29th. The Kelly family were going to Brighton,a town by the sea."可知他们在出发前要吃早饭，故选 A，而 B 项 after 意为"离开之后"，C 项 while 意为"正当离开时候"，D 项 when 意为"当离开时候"均不符合题意，所以选项 A 是正确的。

2. 此句的意思是"全家人爬进了，然后父亲开始开车。"由上文"In the front of the car was Mike"可知 B 项 car 是正确的。而 A 项 bus 意为"公共汽车"、C 项 train 意为"火车"、D 项 ship 意为"轮船"　　均不合题意，所以选项 B 是正确的。

3. 此句的意思是“你不必开这么快，它是_____。”言下之意时间还早着呢。A 项 late 意为“迟”、B 项 great 意为“很好”、C 项 busy 意为“忙”，D 项 early 意为“早”，故选 D。

4. 此句的意思是“没有_____交通，他们九点到达了布莱顿镇”，此题考查短语辨析，traffic 为不可数名词，A 项 too much 意为“太多”，修饰不可数名词，故是正确的。C 项 too many 也意为“太多”但修饰可数名词，B 项 much too 意为“太”修饰形容词或副词，D 项 many too 无此表达方式，故选项 A 是正确的。

5. 此句“can I swim when I’ve got all that food inside me?”是一问句，答句是“Easy,” 那么这一问句的意思是“刚吃饱怎么游泳呢?”A 项 where 意为“哪里”，C 项 whether 意为“是否”，D 项 why 意为“为什么”，只有 B 项 How“怎样”符合题意，故选 B.

二、阅读下列短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

Sheepdogs are very important to farmers. Sheepdogs help farmers to find their__1__and bring them back to the farm.

Mike,a farmer from a village, has a very clever and honest sheepdog called Bobby. He has built a little but__2__house for Bobby and he regards the dog as a family member.He often says. “Bobby is the best dog in the world.He works hard and looks after my sheep very well.” If the dog’s house is__3__,Mike knows Bobby must be with his sheep.

Mike communicates with Bobby through whistles(口哨).Bobby can understand many different instructions from those__4__.And Bobby can also__5__himself by barking or doing other actions.

Mike loves Bobby very much.They are getting on well with each other.

（ ）1.	A.villagers	B.dogs	C.farmers	D.sheep
（ ）2.	A.comfortable	B.expensive	C.dangerous	D.terrible
（ ）3.	A.full	B.clean	C.empty	D.dirty
（ ）4.	A.noises	B.talks	C.whistles	D.conversations
（ ）5.	A.explain	B.express	C.examine	D.excuse

答案：D A C C B

文章大意：这篇短文的内容主要介绍了牧羊犬对农民很重要，他们能帮助农民找到丢失的羊。本文介绍了一只聪明且诚实的牧羊犬和一位农民的关系。农民把牧羊犬视为家庭的一员，牧羊犬也乐意为主人做事。他们之间不能用语言传递信息，农民吹口哨，牧羊犬很聪明，能听出农民吹出的各种哨音的含义，狗发出叫声和做动作让农民明白它的意思，农民和牧羊犬相处得很融洽。

1. 此句的意思是“牧羊犬帮助农民们找到_____然后带回到农场。”由上文提到的“Sheepdogs are very important to farmers”，说明牧羊犬对农民很重要。 而 A 项 villagers 意为“村民”，B 项 dogs 意为“狗”，C 项 farmers 意为“农民”，D 项 sheep 意为“羊”。所以选 D。

2. 此句的意思是“他已经为 Bobby 修建了一个有点儿小但_____的屋子”，由下文“he regards the dog as a family member”可知农民把 Sheepdogs 当着家庭成员，说明农民很喜欢羊，那么他修建的这个屋子不可能是 C 项 dangerous（危险的），也不可能是 D 项 terrible（可怕的）。B 项 expensive 意为“昂贵的”，作为一个农民为一只牧羊犬修建一个昂贵的屋子不太现实，故只有 A 项 comfortable（舒服的）是最佳答案。

3. 此句的意思是“如果这个狗的屋子是_____的，Mike 知道 Bobby 一定和他的羊在一起”。言下之意屋子是空的，故选 C。而 A 项 full 意为“满的”、B 项 clean 意为“干净的”、D 项 dirty 意为“脏的”，均不符合题意。

4. 此句的意思是“Bobby 从那些_____可以理解许多不同的指令”，根据上文“Mike communicates with Bobby through whistles” 可知 Mike 和 Bobby 通过口哨来交流，故选 C。而 A 项 noises 意为“噪音”、B 项 talks 意为“谈话”、D 项 conversations 意为“对话”均不合题意，故选 C。

5. 此句的意思是“Bobby 也可以通过犬吠或做其它的动作来_____它自己”。A 项 explain 意为“解释”、C 项 examine 意为“仔细检查”、D 项 excuse 意为“原谅, 宽恕”均不符合题意，而 B 项 express 意为“表达”是本题的最合适的选项。