# 完形填空 基础训练

**Day 4**

**一、阅读下列短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。**

Several days ago, some students from the US visited our school. When we talked,I discovered__1____differences in school life between the US and China.For example,each class lasts fifty minutes in the US. It is a little longer than that in China.We usually have forty or forty-five minutes in each class.Another difference is that they have less break time between 2_____.Besides,although most schools in both countries finish their classes at 12 o'clock, the students in the US only have an hour-long break, so they need to eat lunch quickly. Their afternoon classes begin at 1:00 pm and school is over__3__3:00pm. Then they take part in club activities or play sports.

Many Chinese students don't work during their high school years, while the US students like to find a part-time job in__4__free time.They don't have a dream job in mind. They think there is no difference between jobs. Working is a useful experience for them and they can make money at the same time. Some of them even take one-year full-time jobs__5__ they leave high school and then go to college.

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| （　　）1.A.no | B.few | C.little | D.some |
| （　　）2.A.schools | B.classes | C.meals | D.students |
| （　　）3.A.in | B.for | C.during | D.around |
| （　　）4.A.my | B.his | C.their | D.your |
| （　　）5.A.after | B.with | C.while | D.during |

**参考答案：**D B D C A

**文章大意：**文章讲述了中西方国家学校生活及课程设置上的差异，通过对比使学生对美国学生的校园生活和业余生活有所了解。

1. 此句的意思是"当我们谈话的时候，我发现了美国与中国在学校生活方面的_____区别"。由下文的描述可知美国与中国在学校生活方面的区别是非常大的，因此本题应选 D.some。而 A 项 no、D 项 few 、C 项 little 均是否定词，意为"没有"，与本文大意不相符。

2. 此句的意思是"另一个区别就是在_____之间他们休息时间较少"。根据上文可知他们一直在谈论课程设置的情况，因此 B 项 classes 意为"课"是正确的，而 A 项 schools 意为"学校"、 C 项 meals 意为"吃饭"、D 项 students 意为"学生"均与题意不符，故选 B。

3. 此句的意思是"他们下午的课是在 1 点开始，下午 3 点_____放学"。此题考查介词的用法，3:00pm 表示一个点时间，A 项 in 用在"季节，年，月"上、B 项 for 后接一段时间，C 项 during 表示"在什么期间"均不符合题意，而 D 项 around 有"大概、大约"的意思，可以接点时间,因此本题正确答案应该选 D.around。

4. 此句的意思是"许多中国学生在中学期间不工作，而美国学生喜欢在_____时间找一份兼职工作"。此题考查的是形容词性物主代词的用法。根据文中"while the US students like to find a part-time job in__4__free time."的主语"the US students"可知应该选 C. their(他们的)，而 A 项 my 意为"我的"、B 项 his 意为"他的"、D 项 your 意为"你的；你们的"均与主语 students 不相符，故选 C.their。

5. 此句的意思是“一些美国学生甚至在他们中学毕业_____去找一年的全职工作，然后再去上大学”。根据上下文意思可知他们在毕业之后去找全职工作然后再去上大学，故选 A. after。而选项 B.with 意为“和……在一起”，从意义上讲不通，从语法上讲 with 后面应该接宾语，故不可选；而 C 项.while 意为“当……时候”、D 项 during 意为“在……期间”，在语法上这两个词都可以接句子，但从意义上讲不符合题意，因为前文“Many Chinese students don’t work during their high school years, while the US students like to find a part-time job in__4__free time.”已经表明美国学生只是在业余时间做兼职工作，而在上学期间做全职工作是不可能的，故选 A.after。

**二、阅读下列短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。**

One Monday morning，I was standing waiting for the train and suddenly felt ill．I couldn’t stand still，and the world began to sway(摇摆)and then went black．All I heard was“Oh，my God，she’s falling．”The next thing I _1_ was that the doctor was asking me my name．This happened because I Was too tired．I was so busy cleaning my new house that I didn’t eat _2_ last weekend．

The doctor told me that a gentleman was waiting for the train and saw me fall down. He got to my side_3___，and told others to call 911. He stayed with me until the ambulance(救护车) arrived. Then he went with me to the hospital，which made him _4___ his train. The doctor told me the gentleman didn’t want to leave his name．

I don’t know who this gentleman is,but if he reads this article and remembers a young lady fainting(晕倒)at the train station，I’d like _5_ to know that I want to say“Thank you.”to him.Whenever I meet with such a thing，I will do the same as he did to me．And I’11 pass on the kindness to others.

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| (　　) | 1.A.met | B.forgot | C.said | D.remembered |
| (　　) | 2.A.little | B.much | C.few | D.many |
| (　　) | 3.A.at first | B.just now | C.at least | D.at once |
| (　　) | 4.A.catch | B.miss | C.drop | D.meet |
| (　　) | 5.A.me | B.him | C.her | D.you |

**参考答案**：D B D B B

**文章大意**：这篇短文主要介绍一名年轻女子由于劳累和饥饿昏倒在火车站，然后一个好心的绅士救了她，并将她送到医院，最后连姓名都没留下。这名女士下定决心以后碰到这样的事情，她也会像那个绅士一样把爱传递给更多的人。

**答案解析：**

1. 此句的意思是“我所_____的第二件事是医生问我的名字”，前文提到第一件事是作者听到有人在说：“天啊，她摔倒了”。之后她就不省人事了。所以这两件事都是她在有点意识的时候所听到的和记得的。A 项 met 意为“遇到的”，B 项 forgot 意为“忘记的”，C 项 said 意为“说的”，这几个选项都不可能。答案只能是 D.remembered 意为“记得的”。

2. 此句的意思是“上周我是如此地忙于新房打扫而没有吃_____东西，最后导致晕倒”。动词“eat”后面应该接吃的食物，根据句意“我”晕倒可知“我”没有吃多少东西，而句中“I was so busy cleaning my new house that I didn’t eat _2_ last weekend．”已有否定词“didn’t”，所以 A 项 little、C 项 few 不可选，而 B 项 much 和 D 项 many 均表示“多”，但

much 修饰不可数名词，many 修饰可数名词，由本句可知 eat 后应该接不可数名词，故选 B。

3. 此句的意思是“一个绅士看到这个女士倒下后，他_____ 到我身后，并告诉其他人打 911 求助电话”。在当时那种情况下，绅士应该是以最快的速度去救人，因此只能选 D(at once). 而 A 项 At first 意为“首先”，不能表示速度，B 项“just now”意为“刚才”、C 项 at least 意为“至少”意思均不符合，故选 D。

4. 此句的意思是“那个绅士陪我一起到了医院，这使他_____他的火车”。联系上下文可知，他一定是错过了火车，不可能是 A 项 catch“赶上”或 D 项 meet“碰到”，而 C 项 drop 意为“掉下”也不符合题意，故答案只能选 B.miss。

5. 此句的意思是“我不知道这个绅士是谁，但是如果他读到这篇文章，还记得他救了一名晕倒在火车站的年轻女士的话，我想让_____知道，我想对他说一声谢谢”。根据上下文联系很显然这个人就是那个绅士，而“would like”后面必须接宾语，故答案只能是 B(him)。其它三个选项意思分别为 A. me(我)、C.her（她）、D.you(你)均不符题意，故选 B。