完形填空 进阶训练

Day 6

一、阅读下列短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

The marathon is a popular Olympic event. It is a very __1__ race 42.2 kilometres , and good __2__ finish it in about two hours. Marathon is the name of a place in Greece . There is an old__3__ about an important battle (战斗) at Marathon 2500 years__4__. The Greeks won the battle and their leader was very excited and proud. He shouted,"We must__5__ a message to Athens(雅典) at once. It' s a long way to Athens. __6__can take our message home to our people? "Pheidippides said, "I can ! I want to do it. I can run __7__than all the other men!" Pheidippides ran as fast as he could to Athens. He shouted the __8__ news to the Athenians," We won ! We won the battle ! " Then he __9__to the ground. He was too exhausted (疲惫) and died a short time later. He was the __10__ " Marathoner"

（ ）1.	A. dangerous	B. interesting	C. short	D. long
（ ）2.	A. players	B. runners	C. doctors	D. workers
（ ）3.	A. subject	B. result	C. story	D. book
（ ）4.	A. ago	B. before	C. after	D. later
（ ）5.	A. answer	B. pass on	C. send	D. take
（ ）6.	A. What	B. Who	C. Where	D. When
（ ）7.	A. slower	B. higher	C. further	D. faster
（ ）8.	A. good	B. sad	C. lucky	D. safe
（ ）9.	A. jumped	B. went	C. fell	D. moved
（ ）10.	A. last	B. first	C. best	D. real

参考答案：1~5 DBCAD　6~10 BDACB

文章大意：本文介绍的是有关马拉松比赛来历的小故事。

1. 本句意为：那是条很长路途的比赛，长达 42.2 千米。根据后文的 42.2 千米以及常识可知马拉松比赛是很长路程的比赛。它说的是路程长。故选 D。

2. 本句意为：好的_____两个小时内跑完。马拉松比赛是长跑项目，而且后文有 ran as fast as he could。根据这些以及各选项的含义可知这里应该选 B。

3. 本句意为：有一个有关马拉松一个重要战役的古老的_____。再分析备选答案。答案 A. subject “科目”；答案 B. result“结果”；答案 C. story “故事”；答案 D. book“书”，由此只有答案 C 符合上下文意思。根据上下文推理得知（下文讲的是马拉松比赛的一个故事）。所以选 C。

4. 本句意为：……2500 年____ 的一场重要战役。根据语法及固定搭配应选 A.句意为：2500 年前。

5. 本句意为：我们必须立刻把这一信息_____ 雅典。答案 A. answer “回答”，而且与这里的搭配不通顺；B. pass on “传递”；答案 C. send “发送”，而当时怎能靠现代媒体呢？而且后文说有人奔跑回去转告这一信息的；答案 D. take“带”，构成固定短语 take a message to sb 意为：把信息带给某人。根据下文 take our message home to our people，此题应选 D。意思是：我们必须把这信息带到雅典

6. 本句意为：_____能把我们的消息带回家告知给我们的人们？根据词义应选 B。

7. 本句意为：我跑得比其他的所有的人都_____。根据上下文 Who can take our message home to our people , at once.应该是很快的地把消息送给他们国家的人们。故选 D.
8. 本句意为：他大喊着把这_____消息告诉雅典人。根据前文 The Greeks won the battle and their leader was very excited and proud.以及逻辑推理，比赛获胜不仅仅是幸运的消息更是好消息。故选 A.
9. 本句意为：然后他_____在地。根据下文，他太疲惫，不久就死了。我们可以推理他是载到在地死了。答案 A. jumped “跳”；答案 B. went “去”；答案 C. fell“摔倒”；答案 D. moved“移动”“搬”。故选 C.
10. 本句意为：他就是_____马拉松人。答案 A. last “最后”；B. first“第一个”；答案 C. best “最好的”（文中没有其他的马拉松人与他进行比较”；答案 D. real“真正的”。根据逻辑及文意推理，应选 B。同时也表达了人们对他的敬仰。

二、阅读下列短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

Through a survey we get this diagram. It ___1___ sometime about home computers used by a group young people. We asked thirty young people __2__ fourteen and eighteen. We asked them how much ___3__ they usually spent on their computers in a week, but we __4___ most interested in __5___ they used their computers for.

The usual time spent on a computer in a week is about twelve hours, with __6__ user about thirty-two hours, and the lowest user only five hours. All the children said they usually used computers __7__ .Fourteen children told us they did some word-processing __8__ .Only two of them said computers ___9__ their lessons, and eight people told us they kept addresses and phone numbers on their computers or used __10__ as diaries. Only three people said they were learning to make computer programs and looked up data bases. None of them used computers for any __11__ use.

The __12__ show that computers use is quite high among 14-18 years old. They also show quite clearly that computers __13__ by most young people as a little more than game machines. The only great uses are for word processing and keeping address lists. __14__ though computers are common in the homes of young people, they have not yet become __15__ in everyday life.

（ ）1. A. shows	B. says	C. writes	D. gives
（ ）2. A. among	B. between	C. from	D. about
（ ）3. A. hours	B. money	C. time	D. /
（ ）4. A. is	B. was	C. are	D. were
（ ）5. A. what	B. was	C. how	D. whether
（ ）6. A. high	B. higher	C. the highest	D. whether
（ ）7. A. to read	B. reading	C. to play	D. playing games
（ ）8. A. at times	B. as usual	C. in the end	D. all the time
（ ）9. A. found out	B. worked at	C. helped with	D. looked over
（ ）10.A.theirs	B. them	C. its	D. it
（ ）11.A.another	B. other	C. the other	D. others
（ ）12.A.ways	B. questions	C. reports	D. results
（ ）13.A.are seen	B. have seen	C. will be seen	D. see
（ ）14.A.More or less	B. From now on	C. By the way	D. It seems to us that
（ ）15.A.wonderful	B. popular	C. useful	D. expensive

参考答案：1~5 ABCDA　　6~10 CCACB　　11~15 BDADC

文章大意：本段主要介绍目前家庭电脑的使用情况：年轻人主要用来玩各种游戏，很少有人用来学习或工作。

1. 此句意为：它_____了某时间一群年轻人使用家庭电脑的情况。其中，it 指的是上文的调查表，用以展示、说明某个问题，故选 A。意思是：它显示了某时间一群年轻人使用家庭电脑的情况。

2.“我们问了三十个 14 至 18 岁的年轻人”。固定搭配:between…and…，故选 B。

3. 根据文意：我们问这些学生一周花多少_____在电脑上。下段第一句 The usual time spent on a computer in a week，又因为 how much 后接名词时只能用不可数名词，hours 不符合，只能用 time。故选 C。

4. 本句意为：我们特别感兴趣的是……，固定短语 be interested in ，又由上文的时态推知是一般过去时，主语是第一人称，故选 D。

5. 文意：他们用电脑干什么？What …for 即 Why 之意，故选 A。

6. 本句意为：一般的使用者一周使用电脑 12 小时，_____的用 32 小时，最低的用 5 小时。与 the lowest 相对应，应选用 the highest, 故选答案 C。

7. 本句意为：所有的孩子都说他们通常用电脑_____。根据固定搭配 use sth to do sth（用...做...），我们可以排除答案 B 和 D；根据下文少数人用电脑来学习推知：此处所有学生说用电脑玩。故选 C。

8. 本句意为：十四个孩子告诉我们，他们_____进行文字处理。答案 A. at times“有时”；答案 B. as usual “像往常一样”；答案 C. in the end “最后”；答案 D. all the time“一直，总是”。根据文意和逻辑推知：孩子们有时用电脑进行文字处理。故选 A。

9. 本句意为：只有两个孩子说电脑_____他们的学习。答案 A. found out “找出，查明”；答案 B. worked at“从事于”；答案 C. helped with “在…方面帮助”；答案 D. looked over“仔细检查”。显然，这里只有答案 C 能够配套，构成文意为：只有两个孩子说电脑有助于他们学习功课。help sb with one’s lessons,故选 C。

10. 根据行文推知他们将电脑当日记簿用，行为动词 use 后用宾格 them 指代他们的电脑，故选 B。

11. 本句意为：没有（孩子）使用电脑作为任何_____的用途。use 是单数，根据语法 any other 后接单数名词，指的是没有人将电脑作其它用途，故选 B。

12. 本句意为：_____表明……。答案 A.　ways“方法”；答案；B. questions “问题”；答案 C. reports “报告”；答案 D. results“结果”。由词意和上下文可以推知此题应选 D，意思是：调查结果表明……

13. 根据文意：电脑被许多学生看成有点儿超过游戏机。by most young people as a little more than game machines，用 see 的一般现在时的被动语态，应选 A。

14. 本句意为：_____虽然年轻人家里电脑很常见，但是……答案.A.　More or less “或多或少”；答案　　B. From now on “从现在开始”；答案 C. By the way“顺便问一下”；答案 D. It seems to us that“我们似乎可以得出这样的结论”。显然，只有答案 D 的意思能够配套，因此本题应该选 D 。

15. 本句意为：虽然年轻人家里电脑很常见，但是：电脑在日常生活中还没有_____。答案 A.　wonderful “极好的，精彩的”；答案 B. popular“受欢迎的”；答案 C. useful“有用的”；答案 D. expensive“昂贵的”。　由文意推知：电脑在日常生活中没有真正起作用。故选 C。