Unit 4　Stage and screen

Period 1　Starting out and Understanding ideas 知识点梳理

I.词汇精讲·对接高考

知识点 1.【原句】The costumes and masks were amazing. 服装和面具太棒了。

amazing adj.令人吃惊的，令人惊讶的

【考点归纳】

※amaze vt.使吃惊

※amazed adj.吃惊的，惊奇的

be amazed at/by...对……大为惊奇

be amazed to do sth.惊奇地做某事

※amazement n．惊愕，惊异

to one's amazement＝to the amazement of sb.令某人惊奇的是.....

【例句】

Just the size of the place **amazed** her.

仅仅地方之大就使她十分惊奇。

【对接高考】·单句语法填空

①From his amazed(amaze) look，I knew he had heard of the news.

从他惊讶的表情我知道他已经听说了那个消息。

②He was amazed at/by what Benjamin had done with his gift.

他对本杰明凭天赋所做的事情感到惊讶。

【一句多译】

令我们惊讶的是他突然病倒了。

①It amazed us that he suddenly fell ill.(amaze)

②To our amazement，he suddenly fell ill.(amazement)

③What made us amazed was that he suddenly fell ill.(amazed)

知识点 2.【原句】And the stage was really simple：a decorated whip represented a horse，and a screen with

Chinese characters，a study.

而且舞台布置确实简单：一个略带装饰的鞭子代表一匹马，一块带有汉字的屏风代表书房。

represent v．代表(＝**stand for**)，象征；标志

【考点归纳】

represents oneself as/to be 自称是.....

【例句】

The word “love” is often **represented** by a heart.

“爱”这个词常用心形来表示。

【对接高考】·单句语法填空

She represents herself as/to be the kindest mother in the world.

她自称是世界上最善良的母亲。

【高级表达】

The student，who represented his school，came to greet us.(用非谓语动词作定语)

The student，representing his school，came to greet us.

知识点 3.【原句】So，if you want to see a show that combines music，singing，drama，poetry and costume design with explosive effect，The Revenge of Prince Zidan ticks all the right boxes！

所以，如果你想看一场集音乐、歌唱、戏剧、诗歌以及服装设计于一体的演出，《子丹王子复仇记》符合你所有的要求！

combine v．(使)联合；(使)结合

【考点归纳】

※combine A with/and B　使 A 与 B 结合起来

※combination n．联合；结合

in combination with 与……联合

【例句】

The idea of garden city was to **combine** the best of town and country in a new kind of settlement.

花园城市概念就是在一种新的居住形式中把城市和乡村的优点结合起来。

【对接高考】·单句语法填空

①This combination　　of healing myself and healing the world struck me as the perfect solution.

这种治愈自己与治愈世界的结合，在我看来是个完美的解决方法。

②You'd better combine your work with/and pleasure.

你最好把工作和娱乐结合起来。

③The firm is working on a new product in combination with several partners.

这家公司与几家合作伙伴在联合开发一种新产品。

II.重点短语精讲精练

知识点 1.【原句】Which of these types of entertainment are you most familiar with？ 你对哪些娱乐形式最为熟悉？

(sb.) be/get familiar with sth.(某人)熟悉，通晓某物/事

【考点归纳】

sth be/get familiar to sb 某物/事为某人所熟悉

【例句】

If you want to study abroad，you should **be familiar with** English.

如果你想出国学习，就应该熟悉英语。

【对接高考】·单句语法填空

①I am not familiar with your work，even though we are in the same company.

虽然我们在同一家公司工作，但我对你的工作并不熟悉。

②The musician Li Jian is familiar to some Chinese people.音乐人李健为一些中国人所熟悉。

知识点 2.【原句】Dating back to the 18th century，Peking Opera has over two hundred years of history.

起源于 **18** 世纪，京剧已经有两百多年的历史了。

date back to＝date from 追溯到**……**

【考点归纳】

out of date 过时的

up to date 最新的

to date 到目前为止

set/fix a date for sth.约定……的日期

名师点津：date back to 追溯到，始于，其后接表示具体时间的名词；date back 追溯，其后接表示一段时间的名词。

【例句】

The old building **dating back to** the 16th century looks so splendid.

这座始建于 16 世纪的古建筑看上去很是壮观。

【对接高考】·完成句子

①You'd better buy a new magazine.This one is out of date.

你最好买一本新杂志。这本已经过期了。

②We have to set/fix a date to discuss the problem carefully.

我们必须定个日期认真讨论这个问题。

【高级表达】

This is an old vase.It dates back to the 18th century.(用非谓语动词合并为一个句子)

This is an old vase dating back to the 18th century.

III.重点句型精讲精练

知识点【原句】So，if you want to see a show that combines music，singing，drama，poetry and costume design with explosive effect，The Revenge of Prince Zidan ticks all the right boxes！

所以，如果你想看一场集音乐、歌唱、戏剧、诗歌以及服装设计于一体的演出，《子丹王子复仇记》符合你所有的要求！

【考点归纳】

本句含有一个由 that 引导的定语从句，即 that combines music，singing，drama...，修饰先行词 a show。that 可指人或物，指人时可与 who，whom 互换，指物时可与 which 互换。在从句中可作主语、宾语、表语。

【例句】

The first museum **that he visited** in China was the History Museum.

他在中国参观的第一个博物馆就是国家历史博物馆。

【对接高考】·单句语法填空

①The film that/which you are looking forward to seeing will be on tomorrow.

你们渴望的那部电影明天就要上映了。

②The woman that/who/whom I read about in the newspaper has just won a gold medal.

我在报纸上读过她的相关报道的那位女士，刚刚赢得了一枚金牌。