词性变化及专练

一．词性变化

1.wonder(v.)想知道→_____(adj.)精彩的；绝妙的

2.activity(n.)活动→_____(adj.)积极的

3.decide(v.)决定→_____(n.)决定

4.full(adj.)忙的；满的→_____(v.)填满；充满

5.die(v.)消失；灭亡→_____(adj.)死的；无生命的→_____(n.)死亡

6.hardly(adv.)几乎不→_____(adj.& adv.)困难的；坚硬的；努力地；猛烈地

7.yourself(pron.)你自己→_____(复数)你们自己

8.building(n.)建筑物→_____(v.)建造

9.wet(adj.)湿的→_____(比较级)→_____(最高级)→_____干的(反义词)

10.wait(v.)等待→_____(n.)服务生→_____(n.)女服务生

11.hunger(n.)饥饿→_____(adj.)饥饿的

12.health(n.)健康→_____(adj.)健康的→_____(adv.)健康地

13.loud(adj.)大声的→_____(adv.)大声地；喧闹地

14.quiet(adj.)安静的→_____(adv.)轻声地；安静地

15.clear(adj.)清楚的→_____(adv.)清楚地

16.win(v.)获胜→_____(n.)获胜者

17.care(v.)关心→_____(adj.)认真的→_____(adj.)粗心的→_____(adv.)认真地→(adv.)粗心地

18.serious(adj.)严重的；严肃的→_____(adv.)严重地；严肃地；认真地

19.break(v.)打破→_____(adj.)坏的；破碎的

20.comfortable(adj.)舒服的→_____(adv.)舒服地

21.reporter(n.)记者→_____(v.)报道

22.magician(n.)魔术师→_____(adj.)有魔力的

23.talent(n.)才能；天赋→_____(adj.)有才干的；有才能的

24.act(v.)行动→_____(n.)行动→_____(n.)演员→_____(n.)女演员

25.serve(v.)接待；服务；提供→_____(n.)服务

26.bad(adj.)→_____(比较级)→_____(最高级)

27.true(adj.)真的→_____(adv.)真正；确实→_____(n.)实情；事实

28.give(v.)给；提供→_____(过去式)

29.education(n.)教育→_____(adj.)教育的；有教育意义的

30.discuss(v.)讨论→_____(n.)讨论

31.meaningless(adj.)无意义的→_____有意义的(反义词)→_____(n.)意义；意思→(v.)意思是

32.successful(adj.)→_____(n.)成功→_____(v.)成功→_____(adv.)成功地

33.personal(adj.)个人的；私人的→_____(n.)人

34.foreign(adj.)外国的→_____(n.)外国人

35.own(adj.& pron)→_____(n.)主人；物主

36.plan(v.& n.)打算；计划→_____(现在分词)→_____(过去式和过去分词)

37.appear(v.)出现→_____消失(反义词)

38.driver(n.)司机→_____(v.)驾驶

39.beginning(n.)开头；开端→_____(v.)开始

40.stand(v.)忍受；站立→_____(过去式)

41.medicine(n.)药；医学→_____(adj.)医疗的；医学的

42.pollute(v.)污染→_____(n.)污染

43.peace(n.)和平→_____(adj.)和平的；安宁的

44.believe(v.)相信→_____(adj.)可相信的；可信任的

45.possible(adj.)可能的→_____(adj.)不可能的(反义词)→possibly(adv.)可能； 或许

46.finally(adv.)最终→_____(adj.)最后的

47.salt(n.)盐→_____(adj.)咸的

48.cover(v.& n.)遮盖；覆盖；盖子→_____(v.)发现(反义词)

49.fill(v.)使充满；装满→_____(adj.)满的

50.paper(n.)纸→_____(n.)报纸

51.fall(v.)跌倒；掉落→_____(过去式)

52.dig(v.)挖；掘→_____(现在分词)→_____(过去式)

53.tradition(n.)传统→_____(adj.)传统的；惯例的

54.educate(v.)教育→_____(n.)教育→_____(adj.)教育的；有教育意义的

55.celebrate(v.)庆祝→_____(过去式)→_____(现在分词)→_____(n.)庆祝；祝贺

56.agree(v.)同意→_____(v.)不同意；有分歧(反义词)→_____(n.)一致；同意

57.prepare(v.)准备→_____(n.)准备

58.invite(v.)邀请→_____(n.)邀请；请柬

59.normal(adj.)正常的；一般的→_____(adv.)通常；正常情况下

60.catch(v.)及时赶上；接住；抓住→_____(单三)→_____(过去式)

61.opening(n.)开幕式；落成典礼→_____(v.& adj.)打开；开着的

62.advice(n.)建议→_____(v.)建议

63.certainly(adv.)无疑；肯定；当然→_____(adj.)无疑的

64.travel(v.& n.)旅行；游历→_____(n.)旅行者

65.meet(v.)遇见；相逢→_____(过去式)→_____(n.)会议；集会；会面

66.sad(adj.)悲伤的→_____(n.)悲哀；忧伤

67.angry(adj.)生气的→_____(n.)生气→_____(adv.)发怒地；生气地

68.understand(v.)理解；领会→_____(过去式)→_____(adj.)善解人意的；体谅人的

69.solve(v.)解决→_____(过去式)→_____(n.)解决；解答；解决方法

70.hang(v.)悬挂；垂下→_____(过去式)

71.care(v.)在意；关心；担忧→_____(adj.)小心的；慎重的→_____(adv.)细致地；谨慎地

二．专题训练

一

1. Claire's interest is different from her _____. She likes keeping bees, but they love training the dogs. (friend)

2. Sally studied really hard these days, _____to get a good result in the final examination.(hope)

3. It was very _____for Chinese families to have two children or more in the 1990s. At that time, most parents had only one child. (usual)

4. Long coats are quite popular this winter, so I also bought one_____, it made me look shorter, fatter and uglier. (fortunate)

5.It's very convenient to travel around London, It has got a much_____ public transportation system. (modern)

6. The Trump family began the holiday season by decorating and taking _____of Christmas trees. (photo)

7. Steve Jobs_____Reed University, set up the Apple Company and earned a lot of money.(leave)

8. People thought the _____Edinburgh International Book Festival a great success. (nine)

9.Mo Yan, the first Chinese writer to win the Nobel Prize in literature,_____a new book at the moment. (write)

10. A young man jumped into the river to save the little girl without_____off his coat. (take)

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三

用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空

1. Your brother is _____(certain) a good student.

2. There are some spelling_____(mistake) in your homework.

3. If I become a doctor when I grow up, I_____(be) able to help others.

4. We have a class _____(meet) every Friday afternoon.

5. They _____(solve) the problem successfully the day before yesterday.

6. If I win, I will _____(take) a short vacation with my family.

7. How many _____(mile) is it from your home to that village?

8. There are many clubs for _____(teenager) in our city.

9. Last week Tony _____(organize) an English party in the hall.

10. —Hi, Tony. You look so tired.

—Well, I kept _____ (run) for half an hour because I missed the school bus.

四

用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空

1. Mr. Black felt much _____(sad) when he heard the news.

2. These emails were not useful. He _____(delete) them.

3. Frank is looking forward to _____(play) a part in the school sports meeting.

4. We were _____(surprise) to know that he was from a foreign country.

5. It is one of the most important _____(event) in the history of China.

6. Careful _____(prepare) for the test is very important.

7. Let them _____(print) the book for us.

8. There is still some _____(glue) in the bottle. You can use it first.

9. Mr. Li isn't glad _____(see) his son _____(hang) out in the street.

10. How many _____(guest) did you invite to your party?

五

用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空

1. I like eating _____(sandwich) and cheese.

2. _____ (final), they finished their work.

3. Honey _____ (be) good for our health.

4. We _____(celebrate) my grandfather's 80th birthday next Saturday.

5. Jim was angry, because the waiter forgot _____(serve) his meal.

6. I heard that these _____ (travel) came from England.

7. Look！Students are _____ (dig) holes for the trees.

8. After half an hour walk, Mike and his parents _____ (final) got to the train station.

9. The Spring Festival is one of the _____ (tradition) festivals in China.

10. Mr. Green put some _____ (pepper) in his bowl.

六

用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空。

1. It is _____ (possible) for us to arrive at the museum in ten minutes. It's so far from here.

2. It seemed that no one _____ (believe) he was in the school library just now.

3. We also should play a part in _____ (keep) our school clean and tidy.

4. We must hear both _____ (side) before making a decision.

5. The bus station is across from that _____ (build), isn't it?

6. There is more and more _____ (pollute) in that city now.

7. It'　　s very easy for robots _____ (do) such jobs.

8. Her daughter _____ (fly) to France last week.

9. I _____ (agree) with you. I think everything has two sides.

10. Many animals are in great _____ (dangerous). We must do something to help them.

七

用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空。

1. My brother is a great computer _____ (program).

2. Do you know the _____ (personal) over there?

3. How many soccer _____ (team) are there in your school?

4. Mr. Green _____ (driver) his car to the office yesterday.

5. Little Bob doesn't like taking _____ (act) lessons, but his sister does.

6. Different people have different _____ (hobby), such as reading and watching films.

7. The children have much _____ (schoolwork) every day.

8. My mother usually _____ (cook) delicious food for us.

9. Those people had a _____ (discuss) about this problem.

10. His uncle likes playing the piano and he wants to be a _____ (piano).

八

用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空

1. Dale was _____ (lucky) yesterday. He broke his left leg.

2. Ann always tries her best _____ (learn) math.

3. Jim _____ (lose) his watch yesterday.

4. The talent show was very _____ (success).

5. I can't stand _____ (wash) too many clothes.

6. He likes making friends with people from different _____ (culture).

7. Which question is _____ (simple), the first one or the second one?

8. My uncle _____ (become) a dentist five years ago.

9. Linda is ready to _____ (try) her best to help her classmates.

10. Is Li Jiacheng the _____ (rich) in Hong Kong?

九

用所给单词的适当形式填空

1. —Zheng Yuanjie is a _____ (talent) writer.

—Yes. He wrote many books for children.

2. Who is the _____ (lose) of this game?

3. This kind of sweater is pretty _____ (cheaply). I bought two.

4. Sometimes it's hard for us _____ (choose) the job.

5. Both of the _____ (song) are very beautiful. I like them very much.

6. Jack finished his homework _____ (careful) in his class.

7. Watching TV is _____ (bad) than reading books, so I like reading books.

8. The _____ (win) can have a chance to visit the Great Wall.

十

词语运用

1. We often sing an English song at the _____（begin）of our English class.

2. You can get a better grade w_____ this carless mistake ．

3. The little girls can go to school by t_____.

4. We spent much time s_____（服务）the poor people these years．

5. When he gave her a pen as a boyfriend，she_____（严肃地） refused it．

6. More and more foreigners are interested in t_____Chinese food.

7. If everyone knows the environment is important,there will be less p_____．

8. Some of my classmates hope to go to foreign countries for better e_____．

9.Tom is a_____（有创造力的）student and he can solve the problems quickly．

10.They are both good leaders， so I can't decide which one to c_____．

十一

根据首字母及句意补全单词，并将单词完整地填写在答题卡上。

1. Oh, I left my w_____ at home! I have no money with me right now.

2. I think a bad home e_____ can affect(影响)a child's growth.

3. I didn't take my umbrella, so I c_____my head with a piece of newspaper when it rained yesterday.

4. John is so busy these days. But I will let you know when he is a_____.

5. How are you getting on with the p_____ for the welcome party.

6.I'm t___sorry to keep you waiting for a long time.

7. Peter made quite a few c_____mistakes, so he didn't pass the exam.

8. Jane likes playing the piano very much, and she wants to be a famous p_____in the future.

9. It's difficult to p_____what the life will be like in the future because the world is not the same all the time.

10. All of the students agreed that it was such an e_____ trip to visit the city museum because they learned a lot.

十二

根据下列句子及所给的首字母，在答题纸上按题号写出各单词的正确、完全形式。（每空限填一词）

1. ---Aha! It's Spring Festival again.

---This is the only time we spend with our family. Let's enjoy o_____.

2. The boy f_____ off the tree and broke his leg.

3．---What's the average t_____ in London on summer's day?

---It's about 20℃.

4. Could you give me some a _____ on how to improve my English?

5．---Do you have any h_____.

---Yes. I like fishing and cooking.

6. You'll get wet if you go out in the rain w _____ an umbrella.

7. Bicycling is good exercise, and especially it doesn't p_____ the air.

8．---Is there a _____ I can do for you?

一 I'd like to try that coat.

9. She can't go to school today b_____ she is ill.

10. I got an i_____ to his birthday party, and I will prepare a gift for him.

十三

根据下列句子及所给单词的首字母，写出各单词的完全形式（每空限填一词）。

1.Mulan's father is the d_____of our school bus.

2.The happy twins go to school t_____every morning.

3.Rick likes going out to play. He can't s_____staying at home all day.

4.Tony works hard and takes his grades much too s_____.

5.Steve is so young that he always c_____ his parents to do things for him.

6.There is not enough s_____for us people to live because of the pollution.

7.Keeping a d_____every day is a good way to improve our writing.

8.Different from China, s_____heads means "yes" in India.

9.Tony and his classmates are trying to making the party tomorrow a s_____ for his teacher.

10.—Did little Tom make that snowman all by h_____ ?

—Yes, Nobody helps him.

十四

根据下列句子及所给的首字母，在答题纸上按题号写出各单词的正确、完全形式(每空限填

1. When my sister and I tried paragliding, we felt like we were b_____

2. U_____ you take an umbrella with you on rainy days, you will certainly get wet.

3. I bought a lot of things for my parents, but nothing for m_____

4. Sorry, I can't see your picture c_____. What is it about?

5. Vera talks with some foreigners to i _____ her English

6. Greg is very h _____ because he doesn't have enough food to eat.

7. If people I_____at someone, they make jokes about them.

8. Things went from bad to w_____, and in the end Laura lost her job.

9. Robert b_____ that there will be less pollution in the future and I hope so.

10.A true friend reaches for your hand and touches your h_____.

十五

根据下列句子及所给的首字母，在答题纸上按题号写出各单词的正确、完全形式(每空限填一词）

1.Please p_____the bananas before you eat them.

2.The students are talking l_____ in the classroom. They are too noisy.

3.The postman is going to s_____letters to people on this road.

4.I have two t_____for the piano concert. Kelly wants to go with me.

5.These days Sarah has a lot of worries. But she keeps them to h_____.

6.Town Cinema is the c_____to my home in our town. Let's walk there to watch a movie.

7.If you want to be an e_____, you need to study math really hard.

8.Last week Larry invited Jenny to go hiking with him, but she r_____to go with him.

9.Ann always calls her mother, but her younger brother h_____gives a call to their parents.

10.In his early film, Mickey was u_____ and he had many problems such as losing his house or girlfriend.

十六

根据下列句子及所给的首字母，在答题纸上按题号写出各单词的完全形式(每空限填一词)。

l. Please say it c_____ so that I can understand you fully.

2. My father always eats much and never exercises. He is the h_____ in my family.

3. The little boy can look after h_____ very well although he is only six.

4. They are clever e_____ to solve this difficult problems by themselves.

5.I always s_____ my problems with my best friend and it makes us relaxed.

6. The hotel in the corner has the best s_____, so it’s very popular now.

7.A_____ many students like to watch sports, game shows are the most popular.

8. Joe said he s_____ an email to me yesterday, but I didn’t get it.

9. My sister would like a cup of strawberry y_____ after dinner.

10. Sandy isn't leaving u_____ next Monday. We can hang out with her before that.

十七

根据下列句子及所给单词的首字母，在答题纸上按题号写出各单词的完全形式（每空限填一词）。

1. Some resolutions we make are about p_____ health and some are about self-improvement.

2. A good dictionary is very necessary for learning a f_____ language.

3. Peter left the room slowly and q_____ without saying anything.

4. Our cat Mimi c_____ a mouse this morning.

5. I really liked to see all the children enjoy t_____ in the party.

6. Lily has a cold. She has to take the m_____ three times a day.

7. You can tell your problem to someone you t_____ and maybe you can solve it.

8. There are big s_____ and lots of comfortable seats in this movie theater.

9. The bookstore is a little far from here. It will take you at l_____ half an hour to get there.

10.-Sam, your coat is so long that it is almost t_____ the floor. - Oh, Lucy. I didn't notice it.