词组归纳及专练

一．词组归纳

一

1.去度假 go on vacation

2.待在家 stay at home

3.相当多；不少 quite a few

4.当然 of course

5.决定做某事 decide to do sth.

6.给……的感觉；感受到 feel like

7.因为 because of

8.几乎从不 hardly ever

9.使用互联网 use the Internet

10.至少；不少于；起码 at least

11.垃圾食品 junk food

12.上网 go online

13.例如；像……这样 such as

14.去看牙医 go to the dentist

15.多于 more than

16.少于 less than

二

1.和……相同；与……一致 the same as

2.与……相像的、类似的 be similar to

3.与……不同；与……有差异 be different from

4.关心；在意 care about

5.只要；既然 as long as

6.嘲笑 laugh at

7.确切地说；事实上；实际上 in fact

8.到目前为止；迄今为止 so far

9.有相同特征；(想法、兴趣等方面)相同 have…in common

10.各种类型的；各种各样的 all kinds of

11.是……的职责；由……决定 be up to

12.编造(故事、谎言等) make up

13.例如 for example

14.认真对待…… take…seriously

三

1.查明；弄清 find out

2.动作影片 action movie

3 准备好(做某事)；愿意(做某事) be/get ready to do sth.

4.装扮；乔装打扮 dress up

5.代替；替换 take sb.'s place

6.在军队里 in the army

7.干得好 do a good job

8.长大；成熟；成长 grow up

9.确信；对……有把握 be sure about

10.确保；查明 make sure

11.成为足球队的一员 make the soccer team

12.能够做某事 be able to

13.在……开始 at the beginning of

14.写下；记录下 write down

15.关于；与……有关系 have to do with

16(尤指为消遣)学着做；开始做 take up

四

1.参与；发挥作用 play a part

2.太空站；宇宙空间站 space station

3.多次；反复地 over and over again

4.许多；大量 hundreds of

5.突然倒下；跌倒；倒塌 fall down

6.寻找；寻求 look for

7.奶昔 milk shake

8.接通(电流、煤气、水等)；打开 turn on

9.切碎 cut up

10.一片面包 a piece of bread

11.把……倒入 pour…into

12.用……填满 fill…with…

13.用……覆盖 cover…with…

五

1.为……做准备 prepare for

2.得流感 have the flu

3.去看医生 go to the/a doctor

4.其他时间；别的时间 another time

5.闲逛；常去某处 hang out

6.前天 the day before yesterday

7.后天 the day after tomorrow

8.照料；照顾 look after

9.拒绝 turn down

10.去旅行 take a trip

11.(帮助……)分担工作、解决难题 help out

12.盼望；期待 look forward to

13.接到(某人的)信、电话等 hear from

14.保守秘密 keep…to oneself

15.逃离 run away from

16.分成两半 in half

随堂练习

一．重点短语回顾

1. _____待在家里

2. _____相当多；不少

3. _____当然；自然

4. _____给……的感觉；想要

5. _____因为

6. _____几乎从不

7. _____至少；不少于；起码

8. _____垃圾食品

9. _____例如；像这样

10. _____多于

11. _____少于

【答案】

1. stay at home 2. quite a few 3. of course 4. feel like5. because of 6. hardly never 7. at least 8. junk food 9. such as 10. more than 11. less than

二．重点短语回顾

1. _____关心；在意

2. _____只要；既然

3. _____与……不同；与……有差异

4. _____使显现；使表现出

5. _____和……相同；与……一致

6. _____确切地说；事实上；实际上

7. _____与……相像的、类似的

8. _____小学

9. _____到目前为止；迄今为止

10. _____有……相同特征

11. _____各种类型的；各种各样的

12. _____是……的职责；由……决定

13. _____发挥作用；有影响

14. _____编造(故事、谎言等)

15. _____例如

16. _____认真对待……

【答案】

1. care about 2. as long as 3. be different from 4. bring out5. the same as 6. in fact 7. be similar to 8. primary school9. so far 10. have...in common 11.all kinds of 12. be up to 13. play a role 14.make up 15. for example 16. take...seriously

三．重点短语回顾

1. _____查明；弄清

2. _____动作影片

3. _____准备好(做某事)；愿意做(某事)

4. _____装扮；乔装打扮

5. _____代替；替换

6. _____长大；成熟；成长

7. _____确信；对……有把握

8. _____确保；查明

9. _____成为足球队的一员

10. _____能够做某事

11. _____在……开始

12. _____作出承诺

13. _____写下；记下

14. _____关于；与……有关系

15. _____(尤指为消遣)学着做；开始做

【答案】

1. find out 2. action movie 3. be ready to 4. dress up5. take one's place 6. grow up 7. be sure about 8. make sure 9. make the soccer team 10. be able to 11. at the beginning of 12. make a promise 13. write down 14. have to do with15. take up

四．重点短语回顾

1. _____参与；发挥作用

2. _____太空站

3. _____在将来

4. _____多次；反复地

5. _____许多；大量

6. _____不同意

7. _____突然倒下；跌倒；倒塌

8. _____寻找；寻求

9. _____奶昔

10. _____接通(电流、煤气、水等)；打开

11. _____一块面包

12. _____装满；填满

13. _____用……盖上

【答案】

1. play a part 2. space station 3. in the future4. over and over again 5. hundreds of 6. disagree with 7. fall down 8. look for 9. milk shake 10. turn on11. a piece of bread 12. fill...in 13. cover...with...

五．重点短语回顾

1. _____为……做准备

2. _____去看医生

3. _____其他时间；别的时间

4. _____闲逛；常去某处

5. _____前天

6. _____后天

7. _____照料；照顾

8. _____拒绝

9. _____去旅行

10. _____(帮助……)分担工作、解决难题

11. _____盼望；期待

12. _____接到(某人的)信、电话等

13. _____炸土豆片；炸薯条

14. _____保守秘密

15. _____分成两半

【答案】

1. prepare for　2. go to the/a doctor　3. another time　4. hang out　5. the day before yesterday　6. the day after tomorrow　7. look after8. turn down　9. take a trip　10. help out　11. look forward to12. hear from　13. potato chips　14. keep...to oneself　15. in half

三.完成句子

一

根据汉语意思完成英语句子，每个空格填一个单词。

1. 无论发生什么， 我们都不会放弃希望。

We'll never _____ _____ hope no matter what happens.

2. 网络使我们在家里购物成为可能。

The Internet _____ _____ _____ for us to buy things at home.

3. 他将无偿捐赠他的收藏。

He is _____ his collection _____ for free.

【答案】

1. give up　2. makes it possible3. giving; away

二

根据汉语意思完成英语句子，每个空格填一个单词。

1. 我期待着你给我快点写信。

I'm looking forward to your _____ _____ me soon.

2. 男孩子们太累了以致不能走了。

The boys were _____ tired _____ they couldn't walk on.

3. 我儿子太小了不能参军。

My son isn't _____ _____ to join the army.

4. 昨天他不辞而别。

He left _____ _____ goodbye yesterday.

5. 离开教室时请关灯。

Please _____ _____ the lights when you leave the classroom.

6. 如果你现在不出发， 你就会错过末班车。

_____ you don't leave now, you _____ _____ the final bus.

【答案】

1. writing to 2. so; that 3. old enough4. without saying 5. turn off 6. If; will miss

三

根据汉语意思完成句子

1. 他表弟太胖了，跑不快。

His cousin is _____ run fast.

2. 尼克觉得太无聊了以至于他打算逃离学校。

Nick feels so bored that he plans _____ the school.

3. 我想特德生她的气了。

I thought Ted _____ her.

4. 经过几年的努力工作，他的梦想终于实现了。

After years of hard work, his dream came true _____.

5. 如果他问你，你会告诉他答案吗？

Will you tell him the answer _____?

【答案】

1.too fat to 2.to run away from 3.was angry with 4.in the end 5.if he asks you

四

根据汉语意思完成句子

1. 前天是我妈妈的生日。

It was my mom’s birthday _____ _____ _____ _____.

2. 请最晚在这周六告诉我你的决定。

Please tell me your decision _____ _____ _____.

3. 史密斯先生没吃早饭就去上班了。

Mr. Smith went to work _____ _____ _____ in the morning.

4. 店里的事你需要有人分担吗？

Do you need anyone to _____ _____ in the shop?

5. 我的叔叔成了一名优秀的工程师。

My uncle _____ _____ as an excellent engineer.

6. 你能帮我筹备这次聚会吗？

Could you help me _____ _____ the party?

7. 我们会另找时间拜访史密斯先生。

We will visit Mr. Smith _____ _____.

8. 凯特两个月前离开了家，她的父母想收到她的信。

Kate left home two months ago. Her parents want to _____ _____ her.

9. 下周我将去上海旅行。

I will _____ _____ _____ to Shanghai next week.

10. 当我离开时，你能帮我照顾我的宠物狗吗？

Could you please help me _____ _____ my pet dog while I'm away.

【答案】

1. the day before yesterday　2. by this Saturday　3. without having breakfast

4. help out　5. made it　6. prepare for　7. another time

8. hear from　9. take a trip　10. look after

五

根据汉语意思完成句子

1. 他们想要四块面包和两碗粥。

They would like four _____ _____ _____ and two _____ _____ _____.

2. 你能用奶昔招待我吗？

Can you _____ _____ _____ _____ me?

3. 这个瓶子里装满了水。

The bottle _____ _____ _____ water.

4. 我们需要把它们混合在一起。

We need to _____ _____ _____.

5. 路被雪覆盖了。

The road _____ _____ _____ snow.

【答案】

1. pieces of bread；bowls of porridge　2.serve milk shake to　3.is filled with/be full of

4. mix them up　5. is covered with

六

根据汉语意思完成句子

1. 他并没有参与做这个决定。

He didn't _____ the decision.

2. 这个男孩反复地问我同样的问题让我很烦。

It made me bored that the boy asked the same question _____.

3. 上个月很多旧房子因大雨倒塌了。

Many old houses _____ because of the heavy rain last month.

4. 这个箱子里的苹果比那个箱子里的少。

_____ in this box than in that one.

5. 你相信人会活到 200 岁吗？

Do you believe people _____ 200 years old?

【答案】

1. play a part in making　2. over and over again　3.fell down

4. There are fewer apples　5.will live to be

七

根据汉语意思完成句子，每空一词

1. 我的妹妹想成为一名学校的老师。她将学习教育学。

My sister _____ _____ be a school teacher. She is going to _____ _____.

2. 我将会写文章并且寄送到杂志社和新闻出版社。

I'm going to _____ _____ and _____ to magazines and newspapers.

3. 并不是每个人都知道自己想成为什么，但是确保你尽了你最大的努力。

Not everyone knows what he wants to be. Just _____ _____ you _____ your _____.

4. 我想学另外一种外语。

I want to _____ _____ _____ language.

5. 下决心就是给自己的承诺。

_____ are _____ to yourself.

6. 它听起来像是一个不错的主意。

It _____ _____ a good idea.

7. 动物园里有许多不同种类的动物。

There are many _____ _____ _____ animals in the zoo.

8. 尽管他们感到很累，但是继续走着。

They felt very tired, but they _____ _____ _____.

9. 你不应该经常给任何人许诺。

You shouldn't often _____ _____ to anyone.

10. 我知道你为什么这么擅长写故事。

I know why you are so _____ _____ _____ stories.

【答案】

1. wants to；study education　2.write articles；send them　3.make sure；try；best

4.learn another foreign　5.Resolutions；promises　6.sounds like　7.different kinds of

8.kept on walking　9. make promises　10.good at writing

八

根据汉语意思完成句子

1. ——我们去看电影还是玩电脑游戏？

——由你决定。

—Shall we go to the movies or play computer games?

—It _____ _____ _____ you.

2. 她在这部戏里扮演伊丽莎白这一角色。

She _____ _____ _____ of Elizabeth in this play.

3. 孩子们有一个共同的问题。他们太容易成为某些明星的粉丝。

The children have one problem _____ _____. It's too easy for them to be fans of some stars.

4. 在日常生活中我们会遇到各种各样的问题。

We can meet _____ _____ _____ problems in our daily life.

5. 我们应该认真对待食品安全问题。

We should _____ food safety problems _____.

6. 弗兰克比他的弟弟更擅长弹吉他。

Frank is _____ _____ playing the guitar _____ his brother.

7. 我们必须认真对待生活中的一切。

We must _____ everything in our life _____.

8. 镇里哪家店的衣服最贵?

Which store has the _____ _____ clothes _____ _____?

9. 努力工作是一种使梦想变成现实的途径。

Working hard is a way to _____ our dreams _____ _____.

10. 成龙是最受欢迎的动作片演员之一。

Jackie Chan is one of _____ _____ _____ action movie actors.

【答案】

1. is up to　2. plays the role　3. in common　4. all kinds of

5. take；seriously　6. better at；than　7. take；seriously　8. most expensive；in town

9. make；come true　10. the most popular

九

根据汉语提示完成句子

1. 我经常帮他学习英语。

I often _____ him _____ his English.

2. 约翰喜欢在户外锻炼。

John likes _____ _____ in the open air.

3. 我不能再吃了，我相当饱了。

I can't eat any more. I am _____ _____.

4. 你每天学习几个小时?

_____ _____ _____ do you study every day?

5. 他们正在建一条隧道，它将穿过这座山。

They are building a tunnel, and it will _____ _____ the mountain.

6. ——你经常打扫你的房间吗?

——不。我有时候那样做。

—_____ you _____ clean your room?

—No. _____ I do that.

7. 你最喜爱的电视节目是什么？

_____ your _____ TV program?

8. 至少有二十只鸟在这棵树上。

There are _____ _____ twenty birds in the tree.

9. 每天进行锻炼，对你的健康是有好处的。

_____ _____ for your health _____ _____ _____ _____.

10. 他根本就不知道如何下国际象棋。

He _____ know how to play chess _____ _____.

【答案】

1.help；with　　2.taking exercise　3.quite full　4. How many hours

5. go through　　6.Do；often；Sometimes　7.What's；favorite

8. at least　　9.It's good；to exercise every day 10. doesn't；at all

十

根据汉语意思完成句子，每空一词。

1. 你们还能从谁那儿得到建议？

_____ _____ can you get advice from?

2. 我们不能逃避现实。

We can't _____ _____ _____ the facts.

3. 你能和父母讨论你的问题。

You can _____ _____ _____ with your parents.

4. 如果明天不下雨，我们会去野餐。

We will go on a picnic _____ _____ _____ tomorrow.

5. 谈论如果你参加了这个计划，你将做什么。

Talk about what you will do if you _____ _____ _____ the project.

6. 将来有一天，我想去环球旅游。

I want to_____ _____ _____ _____ some day.

7. 医生建议他戒烟。

The doctor _____ _____ _____ give up smoking.

8. 最后，她跟她的父母谈了谈。

_____ _____ _____, she talked to her parents.

9. 如果我挣很多的钱，我将帮助那些贫穷的人。

If I _____ lots of _____, _____ _____ the poor.

10. 最好不要逃避我们的问题。

It is best _____ _____ _____ _____ from our problems.

【答案】

1.Who else　2.run away from　3.discuss your problems　4.unless it rains

5.take part in　6.travel around the world　7.advised him to　8.In the end

9.make；money；I'll help　10.not to run away

十一

根据汉语意思完成句子，每空一词。

1. 她用一块布把电视机盖上了。

She _____ the TV _____ a cloth.

2. 那位厨师把瓶子里装满了油。

The cook _____ the bottle _____ oil.

3. 我们应该感恩一切。

We should _____ _____ everything.

4. 把这些水果切碎，然后混在一起。

Cut up these fruit and then _____ _____ _____.

5. 用高温把它煮 20 分钟。

Cook it _____ a very high _____ for twenty minutes.

6. 为了做这份特殊的食物，你需要有鱼肉、鸡蛋和不同的蔬菜。

_____ _____ this special food, you need to have fish, eggs and _____ vegetables.

7. 他们在那里又待了两天。

They stayed there for _____ _____ days.

8. 昨天我病了，妈妈给我量了体温。

Yesterday I was ill. My mother _____ _____ _____.

9. 我们正在庆祝祖父的 80 岁生日。

We _____ _____ our grandfather's eightieth birthday.

【答案】

1.covered；with　　2.filled；with.　　3. thank for　　4.mix them together

5.at；temperature　　6.To make；different　　7. another two /two more

8. took my temperature　　9.are celebrating

十二

根据汉语意思完成句子，每空一词。

1. 两年前我和我的父母住在天津。

I _____ _____ my parents in Tianjin two years ago.

2. 将来人们可能会在太空站生活。

People may live _____ _____ _____ _____ in a few years.

3. 我们将要把它们发射到月球上。

We _____ _____ them _____ the moon.

4. 上周他乘火车去了十堰。

He _____ _____ _____ to Shiyan last week.

5. 马克和他的姐姐都是计算机程序师。

Mark and his sister are both _____ _____.

6. 机器人无法做到我们能做的事情。

Robots will _____ _____ _____ _____ do the same things as we can do.

7. 在将来的某个时候，你很可能会卖掉这栋楼。

You will probably sell the building _____ _____ _____ in the future.

8. 婴儿学走的时候经常会摔倒。

Babies often _____ _____ when they learn to walk.

9. 老师叫我们反复读这篇文章。

The teacher asked us to read the article _____ _____ _____ _____.

10. 几个孩子正在河里游泳。

_____ _____ several children _____ in the river.

【答案】

1.lived with　　2.on the space station　　3.will fly；to　　4.took the train

5. computer programmers　　6.not be able to　　7.at some point　　8.fall down

9.over and over again　　10.There are；swimming

十三

根据汉语意思完成句子，每空一词。

1. 谁是赢家？那是由你决定的。

Who is the winner？That _____ _____ _____ you.

2. 并不是人人都喜欢看足球赛。

_____ _____ enjoys _____ the football matches.

3. 观看猴子表演总是有趣的。

It’s always interesting_____ _____ monkeys show their talents.

4. 脱口秀表演正变得越来越受欢迎。

Talk shows are getting_____ _____ _____ popular.

5. 观众通常在决定获胜者方面起着重要的作用。

The audience(观众) usually_____ _____ _____ _____ in deciding the winner.

6. 别对那些综艺节目太认真。

Don’t_____ those variety shows _____ _____.

7. 努力学习，你的梦想一定会实现。

Study hard, and your dream will_____ _____.

【答案】

1. is up to　　2. Not everybody; watching　　3. to watch

4. more and more　　5. play an important role

6. take；too seriously　　7. come true